COVID-19 Situational Report in the ASEAN Region

ASEAN BioDiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)

as of December 10, 2021



COVID-19: Highlights and Situation Overview

Global Update

- Worldwide, there have been over 269 million cases and over 5 million deaths attributed to COVID-19.
- According to the World Health Organization (WHO), the Omicron variant is reaching more countries in Africa and weekly COVID-19 cases in the continent surged by 93%. However, there are signs of hope as preliminary data indicates that hospitalizations across South Africa remain low. Africa recorded more than 107 000 cases in the week ending on 5 December, up from around 55 000. Five countries accounted for 86% of the cases reported over the past week and all the sub-regions in the continent up from one the previous week reported increases in new cases. Southern Africa recorded the highest increase with a 140% hike mainly driven by an uptick in South Africa. Research is being intensified to determine whether Omicron is fueling the surge in cases seen in Africa. Emerging data from South Africa indicates that Omicron may cause less severe illness. Data which looked at hospitalizations across South Africa between 14 November and 4 December found that ICU occupancy was only 6.3% which is very low compared with the same period when the country was facing the peak linked to the Delta variant in July. Data from the same two-week period from one of the health districts most impacted by Omicron found that out of more than 1200 admissions, 98 were receiving supplemental oxygen and only four were on ventilation. This is just a preliminary data with a small sample size and most of the people admitted to the health facilities were under the age of 40, adding that as the clinical profile of patients changes, the impact of Omicron may change. To ramp up the response to the Omicron variant and the rise in cases, WHO is supporting countries to improve genomic surveillance to track the virus and detect other potential variants of concern. In South Africa, a regional genomic sequencing laboratory is supporting 14 southern Africa countries and has significantly scaled up sequencing.
- As of December 9 (3:30 pm EST), a total of 2,563 confirmed cases of the Omicron variant (B.1.1.529) reported across 65 countries. Cases
 of the Omicron variant have been reported for the first time today in Cuba, Guernsey, Lebanon, Malawi and, Sierra Leone. As of
 December 9, many countries have reasonable or strong evidence of community transmission. In the United States, there have been at
 least 47 confirmed Omicron variant cases across 22 states, and in Canada, there have been at least 65 confirmed Omicron variant cases
 across seven provinces/territories.

Country	Number of confirmed cases	Evidence of local transmission
Australia	42	
Austria	17	
Belgium	30	
Botswana	23	
Brazil	6	Evidence of community transmission
Canada	65	
Croatia	3	
Czech Republic	2	
Denmark	569	

Finland	9	
France	37	
Germany	15	
Iceland	20	
India	23	
Israel	21	
Italy	13	
Namibia	18	
Nepal	2	
Nigeria	6	
Norway	33	
Portugal	37	
South Africa	397	
South Korea	60	
Spain	14	
Switzerland	13	
United Kingdom	817	
United States	47	
Zambia	3	
Zimbabwe	50	
Argentina	1	
Bermuda	1	
Chile	2	
Cuba	1	
Estonia	12	
Fiji	2	
Greece	3	Imported cases only
Guernsey	1	imported cases only
Ireland	6	
Japan	4	
Kuwait	1	
Latvia	5	
Lebanon	2	
Liechtenstein	1	

Malaysia	1	
Maldives	1	
Mexico	1	
Romania	2	
Russia	2	
Saudi Arabia	1	
Senegal	3	
Sierra Leone	1	
Sri Lanka	1	
Sweden	13	
Thailand	3	
Tunisia	1	
Uganda	7	
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	1	
DRC		
Luxembourg		Insufficient information
Malawi	3	
Ghana	33	
Hong Kong	13	
Mozambique		Suspected community transmission
Netherlands	36	
Singapore	6	

*This list is based on limited data, and may not capture the location of all local transmission events.

**Please note: According to official sources Luxembourg has retracted their single case as the individual had an incorrect Luxembourg address allocated to them in the database. Additionally, Denmark's Omicron case count is a total value of cases confirmed by whole genome sequencing and variant-specific PCR testing, numbers vary from official sources

Regional Update

Singapore's Ministry of Health (MOH) reported on Thursday (December 9) that two more COVID-19 cases in Singapore have tested "preliminarily positive" for the Omicron variant. One was a local case while the other was imported. Both cases were fully vaccinated and had received their booster shots. According to the MOH, the local case, identified as Case 276363, is a 24-year-old Singaporean woman who is a passenger service staff member at Changi Airport Terminals 1 and 3, adding that she did not work at Terminal 4, where the three earlier cases of Omicron infections had been to. Case 276262 was tested for COVID-19 on December 8 as part of the weekly rostered routine testing for border frontline workers and her polymerase chain reaction (PCR) test result revealed the presence of S-gene Target Failure, which may be associated with the Omicron variant. The National Public Health Laboratory is conducting whole genome sequencing to confirm the variant. The other case who tested "preliminarily positive" for the variant was a 46-year-old woman, a

permanent resident who returned to Singapore via a Vaccinated Travel Lane (VTL) from Germany on December 6 (Monday). Upon arrival in Singapore, Case 276,223's PCR test on December 6 came back negative. She then developed a runny nose on December 7 and sought medical treatment on December 8. She then tested positive for COVID-19 infection on the same day and was confirmed to have the S-gene Target Failure on December 9. Apart from the two new cases reported on December 9 (Thursday), two out of the three previous cases who were "preliminary positive" for Omicron variant have been confirmed while the confirmatory test result for the third (Case 273611) is still pending.

Vietnam's Ministry of Health reported 15,311 new Covid-19 cases on December 9 (Thursday), including 15,300 locally transmitted and 11 imported. Most of the community cases were reported in southern localities, including 1,453 in Ho Chi Minh City, 895 in Tay Ninh province and 789 in Soc Trang province. The Vietnamese capital Hanoi also recorded 822 COVID-19 cases on Thursday, up from 426 on December 8 (Wednesday). It was the highest number Hanoi has ever recorded since the pandemic started. As of December 9, Vietnam's Ministry of Health confirmed a total of 1,367,433 cases of COVID with 27,186 COVID-19 related deaths.

Vaccine Update

 Malaysia reported a total of 22,752,434 individuals or 97.2% of the adult population have completed the COVID-19 vaccination as of December 9 (Thursday). Based on the Health Ministry's CovidNow portal, 23,071,502 individuals or 98.6% of the adult population have received at least one dose of the vaccine. As for adolescents aged 12-17, 2,732,740 individuals or 86.8% have completed the vaccination, while 2,838,110 individuals or 90.1% have received at least one dose of the vaccine. Meanwhile, a total of 140,831 doses of the vaccine were administered on Thursday, with 7,332 as second shots, 4,708 as first jabs and 128,791 as booster doses, bringing total doses administered under the National COVID-19 Immunization Programme (PICK) to 54,615,414, including 3,412,576 booster doses.

Travel Advisories (new update/s)

- Vietnam: Vietnam's Immigration Department has announced another automatic stay extension for foreigners stranded in Vietnam due to the pandemic until December 31, 2021. The measure applies to those who entered since March 1, 2020, allowing them to leave the country without any penalty or official procedures. Those that have entered prior to March 1, 2020, are also eligible provided they show documents by their embassies or by Vietnamese authorities to confirm they were quarantined or treated for COVID-19.
- Philippines: The Inter-Agency Task Force for the Management of Emerging Infectious Diseases (IATF-EID) has placed France on the "red" list for COVID-19 which means travelers from this country are barred from entering the Philippines due to high risk of infection. Passengers who have been to France within 14 days immediately preceding arrival in the Philippines and who arrive on or after 12:01 a.m. of December 10, but before 12:01 a.m. of December 13, shall be required to undergo facility-based quarantine for 14 days with a reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) test on the 7th day, with day one being the date of arrival. From 12:01 a.m. of December 13 until December 15, entry in any port of the Philippines shall not be allowed for passengers coming from or who have been to France within the last 14 days prior to arrival in the Philippines, regardless of vaccination status. Only Filipinos returning to the country via government-initiated or non-government-initiated repatriation, and Bayanihan Flights may be allowed entry, subject to existing testing and quarantine protocols for red list countries/territories/jurisdictions. As with all international inbound travel, the testing and quarantine protocols of the parent/guardian traveling with them, regardless of the minor's

vaccination status. Other countries such as South Africa, Botswana, Namibia, Zimbabwe, Lesotho, Eswatini, and Mozambique, Austria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Belgium, and Italy are also on the Philippines' red list until December 15.

Cases and Deaths as of 10 December 2021

- As of 10 December 2021 (2PM, GMT+8), worldwide, there were **269,048,379** confirmed cases, including **5,307,708** deaths. Globally, Case Fatality Rate (CFR) was **2.0**.
- In China, there were 128,730 confirmed cases with 5,697 deaths, including deaths in Hong Kong (213) and Taiwan (848). Confirmed cases in China include confirmed cases in Hong Kong (12,479) and Taiwan (16,704). CFR was 4.4.
- 14,314,539 confirmed cases of COVID-19 have been reported in the ASEAN region with a total of 296,141 deaths, with a CFR of 2.1.

REGION	COUNTRY	FIRST CONFIRMED CASE(S)	LATEST REPORT ON CONFIRMED CASE(S)	TOTAL CONFIRMED CASES	NEW CASES (7-DAY ROLLING AVERAGE)	TOTAL DEATHS	NEW DEATHS (7-DAY ROLLING AVERAGE)	CASE FATALITY RATE	CUMULATIVE CASES/ 100,000	NUMBER OF TESTS LAST 14 DAYS/ 100,000	CUMULATIVE	CUMULATIVE FULLY VACCINATED	FULLY VACCINATED / 100
ASEAN	Brunei	10-Mar-20	09-Dec-21	15,301	57 (24)	98	-	0.6%	3,531		404,623	362,306	82.1
REGION	Cambodia	27-Jan-20	09-Dec-21	120,312	12 (18)	2,974	3 (4)	2.5%	730	-	14,189,643	13,521,649	79.8
	Indonesia	02-Mar-20	09-Dec-21	4,258,560	220 (223)	143,918	9 (10)	3.4%	1,574	970	143,794,042	100,459,272	36.4
	Lao PDR	24-Mar-20	09-Dec-21	84,503	1,212 (1,144)	224	5 (5)	0.3%	1,179	-	3,744,740	3,099,003	42.0
	Malaysia	25-Jan-20	09-Dec-21	2,678,465	5,446 (4,920)	30,787	41 (38)	1.1%	8,383	3,480	25,865,614	25,448,420	77.6
	Myanmar	23-Mar-20	08-Dec-21	525,403	- (294)	19,157	- (5)	3.6%	972	-	16,849,172	11,858,598	21.6
	Philippines	30-Jan-20	09-Dec-21	2,835,996	403 (360)	49,936	175 (169)	1.8%	2,623	324	40,517,967	39,560,598	35.6
	Singapore	23-Jan-20	09-Dec-21	271,979	682 (847)	779	5 (8)	0.3%	4,769	-	4,744,632	4,744,632	87.0
	Thailand	13-Jan-20	09-Dec-21	2,156,587	4,203 (4,408)	21,082	49 #4)	1.0%	3,097	471	49,223,323	42,473,758	60.7
	Vietnam	23-Jan-20	09-Dec-21	1,367,433	15,311 (14,449)	27,186	256 (218)	2.0%	1,418	-	73,899,767	55,508,435	56.5
				14,314,539	27,546	296,141	543	2.1%					

• 254,605,110 confirmed cases of COVID-19 have been reported in 223 countries/states (other than China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Macau, and ASEAN countries):

REGION	COUNTRY	FIRST CONFIRMED CASE(S)	LATEST REPORT ON CONFIRMED CASE(S)	TOTAL CONFIRMED CASES	NEW CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	NEW DEATHS	CASE FATALITY RATE	CUMULATIVE CASES/ 100,000	NUMBER OF TESTS LAST 14 DAYS/ 100,000	CUMULATIVE IMMUNIZED	CUMULATIVE FULLY VACCINATED	FULLY VACCINATED/ 100
ASIA	Japan	16 Jan 2020	08-Dec-21	1,727,818	-	18,280	-	1.1%	1,368	416	100,017,298	97,893,742	77.7
PACIFIC	South Korea	20 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	496,584	7,100	4,077	57	0.8%	960	-	42,822,222	41,509,745	80.9
	Nepal	24 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	823,554	197	11,549	2	1.4%	2,879	273	10,431,659	8,725,785	29.4
	Australia	25 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	223,912	1,651	2,082	10	0.9%	873	7,285	20,161,524	19,149,409	74.3
	Sri Lanka	27 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	570,672	744	14,555	22	2.6%	2,617	425	15,948,495	13,771,693	64.1
	India	30 Jan 2020	08-Dec-21	34,666,241	-	474,111	-	1.4%	2,537	990	807,755,550	492,119,528	35.3

Afghanistan	24 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	157,585	43	7,321	4	4.6%	414		4,397,449	3,566,192	9.0
Pakistan	26 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	1,288,053	350	28,803	10	2.2%	595	250	83,180,958	54,556,748	24.2
New Zealand	28 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	12,621	105	44	-	0.3%	257	7,235	3,939,753	3,719,864	72.6
Bhutan	05 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	2,648	6	3	-	0.1%	347	1,995	589,482	564,611	72.4
Maldives	07 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	92,754	125	255	-	0.3%	17,469	7,406	396,066	365,046	67.2
Bangladesh	08 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	1,578,550	262	28,016	-	1.8%	968	88	65,484,710	39,653,764	23.8
Mongolia	10 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	384,626	338	2,026	3	0.5%	11,926	56,271	2,262,343	2,155,006	64.7
Turkey	10 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	8,984,407	19,696	78,602	195	0.9%	10,769	5,114	56,445,351	50,780,761	59.7
French Polynesia	12 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	46,805	-	636	-	1.4%	16,759		165,041	155,959	55.2
Guam	15 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	19,287	-	267	-	1.4%	11,529		138,075	124,603	74.0
New Caledonia	17 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	12,343	22	280	-	2.3%	4,289		181,108	170,833	59.3
Fiji	18 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	52,567	-	697	-	1.3%	5,907	-	655,857	589,377	65.3
Papua New Guinea	21 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	35,835	-	573	-	1.6%	408	-	269,366	197,800	2.2
Timor Leste	21 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	19,829	-	122	-	0.6%	1,533	-	652,294	489,709	36.4
Northern Mariana Islands	28 Mar 2020	06-Dec-21	1,182	-	5	-	0.4%	2,066		41,355	37,274	71.9
North Korea	24 Jul 2020	25-Jul-20	1	-	-	-	0.0%	0				
Solomon Islands	03 Oct 2020	16-Apr-21	20	-	-	-	0.0%	3		161,521	46,525	6.6
Wallis et Futuna	17 Oct 2020	03-Dec-21	454	-	7	-	1.5%	2,833		6,016	5,923	53.4
Marshall Islands	26 Oct 2020	17-Nov-20	4	-	-	-	0.0%	7		25,460	22,345	28.7
Vanuatu	11 Nov 2020	24-Oct-21	6	-	1	-	16.7%	2		96,141	45,349	14.4
Samoa	18 Nov 2020	12-Feb-21	3	-	-	-	0.0%	2		139,865	108,864	54.4
Micronesia	11 Jan 2021	11-Jan-21	1	-	-	-	0.0%	1		47,968	42,716	41.8
Palau	31 May 2021	08-Oct-21	8	-	-	-	0.0%	44		18,571	15,873	73.7
Tonga	05 Nov 2021	05-Nov-21	1	-				1		73,296	46,239	43.3
USA	21 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	50,492,751	70,341	814,564	660	1.6%	15,383	2,653	237,087,380	198,866,825	59.9
Canada	25 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	1,822,327	3,599	29,868	16	1.6%	4,795	2,974	31,043,333	29,156,354	76.6

AMERICAS

Brazil	26 Feb 2020	08-Dec-21	22,172,661	-	616,518	-	2.8%	10,471	89	164,800,426	138,249,795	64.6
Mexico	28 Feb 2020	08-Dec-21	3,908,534	-	295,893	-	7.6%	3,064	94	78,816,099	65,543,077	50.3
Saint Martin	01 Mar 2020	28-Nov-21	3,973	-	56	-	1.4%	10,455				
Ecuador	01 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	530,126	-	33,494	-	6.3%	3,051	74	13,796,237	11,501,793	64.3
Dominican Republic	01 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	409,490	258	4,214	2	1.0%	3,813	-	6,898,664	5,633,639	51.4
Chile	03 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	1,778,370	1,771	38,600	59	2.2%	9,384	4,167	16,927,922	16,261,200	84.6
Argentina	03 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	5,348,123	-	116,708	-	2.2%	11,901	568	37,157,341	30,636,165	67.2
Peru	05 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	2,248,447	-	201,490	-	9.0%	6,916	-	22,946,103	19,215,945	57.6
Costa Rica	06 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	567,824	-	7,324	-	1.3%	11,249	-	3,904,671	3,278,289	63.8
Colombia	06 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	5,088,008	1,627	128,969	40	2.5%	10,107	1,072	38,823,710	25,520,817	49.8
French Guiana	06 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	46,304	-	331	-	0.7%	23,684				
Martinique	06 Mar 2020	30-Nov-21	45,501	-	718	-	1.6%	10,511				
Paraguay	07 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	463,522	-	16,488	-	3.6%	6,580	355	3,395,632	2,703,605	37.5
Panama	10 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	479,901	-	7,381	-	1.5%	11,301	1,411	3,013,243	2,440,525	55.7
Bolivia	10 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	547,892	-	19,276	-	3.5%	4,759	562	5,148,121	4,241,829	35.9
Honduras	11 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	378,423	-	10,416	-	2.8%	3,883		4,927,085	3,891,577	38.7
Cuba	11 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	963,428	81	8,311	-	0.9%	8,501	-	10,198,006	9,305,674	82.2
Guyana	11 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	38,333	-	1,009	-	2.6%	4,897		404,122	283,505	35.9
Jamaica	12 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	91,601	23	2,416	1	2.6%	3,107	347	688,311	528,705	17.8
St Vincent and the Grenadines	12 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	5,645	-	76	-	1.3%	5,104	1,422	31,993	23,908	21.5
Saint Lucia	13 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	13,067	-	283	-	2.2%	7,149		54,930	47,440	25.7
Trinidad and Tobago	13 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	78,339	857	2,336	16	3.0%	5,616	-	696,107	651,135	46.4
Venezuela	13 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	436,178	-	5,216	-	1.2%	1,530		16,415,684	9,858,581	34.3
Guatemala	13 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	621,328	-	16,020	-	2.6%	3,742	357	6,155,598	4,242,924	23.3
Uruguay	13 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	401,640	-	6,138	-	1.5%	11,602	2,992	2,754,813	2,662,601	76.4
Curacao	13 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	17,540	23	180	-	1.0%	11,134		103,299	95,729	58.1
Puerto Rico	13 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	189,061	-	3,274	-	1.7%	5,920		2,746,429	2,389,779	74.8
Suriname	13 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	51,124	-	1,175	-	2.3%	8,794		259,208	222,956	37.7
Antigua and Barbuda	13 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	4,151	-	117	-	2.8%	4,274	-	61,420	57,345	58.1
Guadeloupe	13 Mar 2020	02-Dec-21	55,284	-	748	-	1.4%	12,479				

Cayman	13 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	7,794	-	9	-	0.1%	12,000		58,143	56,187	84.5
Islands Aruba	14 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	16,531	26	176	_	1.1%	15.549		83,876	78,323	73.1
Bahamas	15 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	22,859	-	705	-	3.1%	5,869	678	151,709	138,266	34.8
US Virgin Islands	16 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	7,582	-	87	-	1.1%	7,111		61,088	52,576	49.5
Sint Maarten	17 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	4,617	-	75	-	1.6%	11,335		26,935	24,921	57.4
Montserrat	17 Mar 2020	09-Oct-21	41	-	1	-	2.4%	439		1,531	1,417	28.5
Barbados	17 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	26,433	-	244	-	0.9%	9,209		154,177	138,719	48.2
El Salvador	18 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	119,803	-	3,791	-	3.2%	1,856	-	4,448,067	4,099,822	62.9
Nicaragua	18 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	17,328	-	210	-	1.2%	265		4,338,241	2,496,997	37.3
Bermuda	18 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	5,760	-	106	-	1.8%	9,012		48,464	47,365	76.3
Haiti	19 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	25,691	-	754	-	2.9%	228		118,222	66,888	0.6
Dominica	22 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	6,176	-	42	-	0.7%	8,601		28,898	26,876	37.2
Grenada	22 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	5,910	-	200	-	3.4%	5,277		40,561	34,593	30.6
Belize	23 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	30,930	-	585	-	1.9%	7,924	4,255	228,517	195,230	48.2
Turks and Caicos Islands	23 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	3,114	-	25	-	0.8%	8,154		29,210	27,133	69.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	24 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	2,792	-	28	-	1.0%	5,286	1,692	27,350	25,122	46.9
British Virgin Islands	25 Mar 2020	04-Dec-21	2,816	-	38	-	1.3%	9,377		18,288	16,704	54.9
Anguilla	26 Mar 2020	06-Dec-21	1,469	-	4	-	0.3%	11,083		10,079	9,223	61.0
Caribbean Netherlands	01 Apr 2020	08-Dec-21	3,082	-	22	-	0.7%	17,111		19,109	16,736	63.3
Falkland Islands	03 Apr 2020	01-Dec-21	83	-	-	-	0.0%	3,146		2,632	1,775	50.3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	05 Apr 2020	06-Dec-21	91	-	-	-	0.0%	1,298				
Saint Barthelemy	25 Jul 2020	28-Nov-21	1,603	-	6	-	0.4%	18,970				
France	24 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	8,105,785	56,854	120,168	136	1.5%	12,087		52,155,768	47,647,578	70.5
Germany	27 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	6,371,320	16,295	105,010	78	1.6%	7,664	2,304	60,028,427	57,519,846	68.6
Finland	29 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	199,257	1,781	1,406	11	0.7%	3,610	3,673	4,305,815	4,057,294	73.1
Italy	30 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	5,164,780	12,516	134,551	79	2.6%	8,566	11,050	47,501,706	44,207,419	73.2
Russian Federation	31 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	9,925,806	30,209	286,004	1,181	2.9%	6,875	4,361	68,774,204	59,561,710	40.8
Spain	31 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	5,273,178	26,412	88,321	84	1.7%	11,201	-	38,447,301	37,677,168	80.6

EUROPE

Sweden	31 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	1,226,055	3,163	15,185	1	1.2%	11,920		7,640,880	7,226,767	71.1
United Kingdom of Great Britain	31 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	10,660,981	50,023	146,135	148	1.4%	15,951	16,471	51,161,757	46,610,800	68.3
Belgium	05 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	1,898,498	18,714	27,416	56	1.4%	16,532	10,012	8,859,951	8,727,885	75.0
Switzerland	25 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	1,096,476	10,799	11,736	18	1.1%	12,787	6,742	5,888,519	5,737,995	65.8
Austria	25 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	1,217,436	4,437	13,011	32	1.1%	13,714	52,849	6,433,003	6,103,636	67.5
Croatia	25 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	644,206	4,428	11,445	62	1.8%	15,838	5,131	2,214,222	1,998,930	49.0
Norway	26 Feb 2020	08-Dec-21	300,013	-	1,134	-	0.4%	5,610	3,641	4,250,356	3,862,221	70.7
Romania	26 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	1,790,571	1,032	57,434	74	3.2%	9,250	4,135	7,766,483	7,559,544	39.5
Estonia	26 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	226,858	554	1,838	2	0.8%	17,101	4,841	832,319	797,620	60.2
Georgia	26 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	879,368	3,562	12,582	63	1.4%	23,636	-	1,243,023	1,033,455	26.0
North Macedonia	26 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	218,362	168	7,695	7	3.5%	10,481	1,135	885,888	789,905	37.9
Greece	26 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	989,814	5,513	18,982	81	1.9%	9,237	41,158	7,187,978	6,710,304	64.7
Denmark	27 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	536,195	6,985	2,983	11	0.6%	9,215	29,780	4,617,441	4,478,673	77.0
San Marino	27 Feb 2020	05-Dec-21	6,217	-	94	-	1.5%	18,361		24,922	23,750	69.8
Lithuania	27 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	486,224	1,687	6,920	19	1.4%	17,447	5,635	1,885,081	1,798,234	66.9
Netherlands	27 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	2,828,655	19,763	19,919	77	0.7%	16,320	5,141	13,250,117	12,721,528	74.1
Azerbaijan	27 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	601,028	1,315	8,038	19	1.3%	5,996	1,591	5,107,205	4,601,258	45.0
Belarus	28 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	669,631	1,738	5,227	17	0.8%	7,073	3,339	3,812,391	2,865,546	30.4
lceland	28 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	19,052	156	35	-	0.2%	5,273	6,563	286,323	281,841	82.1
Ireland	28 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	610,855	4,003	5,788	-	0.9%	12,362	7,731	3,869,578	3,805,444	76.4
Monaco	29 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	4,006	27	36	-	0.9%	10,281		26,672	23,308	59.0
Czech Republic	01 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	2,298,441	16,229	34,129	95	1.5%	21,542		6,720,593	6,445,877	60.1
Luxembourg	01 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	93,060	-	889	-	1.0%	15,012	6,971	449,972	429,705	67.7
Armenia	01 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	341,768	300	7,747	19	2.3%	11,555	2,393	835,816	516,989	17.4
Latvia	02 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	260,008	793	4,349	24	1.7%	13,593	6,197	1,288,031	1,219,147	65.3
Portugal	02 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	1,181,294	3,588	18,610	23	1.6%	11,503	10,202	9,068,348	9,011,368	88.6
Andorra	02 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	18,815	-	133	-	0.7%	24,390	5,652	56,095	50,333	65.1
Liechtenstein	03 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	5,186	70	65	1	1.3%	13,641	8,391	25,843	25,260	66.0
Ukraine	03 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	3,532,357	12,376	89,901	465	2.5%	7,958	1,035	13,974,698	12,172,442	28.0
Slovenia	04 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	436,366	1,687	5,365	11	1.2%	20,899	2,838	1,236,778	1,163,988	56.0

	Hungary	04 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	1,176,038	7,310	36,263	215	3.1%	12,037	4,629	6,171,489	5,878,951	61.0
	Poland	04 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	3,760,048	27,459	87,357	561	2.3%	9,902	2,618	21,081,218	20,608,833	54.5
	Faroe Islands	04 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	4,212	78	13	-	0.3%	8,653		40,205	38,142	77.8
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	05 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	280,469	649	12,882	28	4.6%	8,496	1,056	833,233	720,631	22.1
	Gibraltar	05 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	7,463	27	100	-	1.3%	22,145		41,025	39,870	118.3
	Slovakia	06 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	757,492	8,523	15,179	84	2.0%	13,889	12,551	2,670,394	2,360,403	43.2
	Serbia	06 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	1,270,407	1,620	12,075	39	1.0%	18,292	2,417	3,280,630	3,150,067	45.8
	Vatican City	06 Mar 2020	17-Oct-20	27	-	-	-	0.0%	2,932				
	Malta	07 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	40,269	81	468	-	1.2%	8,011	6,286	436,486	433,265	84.0
	Moldova	07 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	368,497	549	9,315	22	2.5%	13,866	-	948,882	951,124	23.6
	Bulgaria	08 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	709,537	_	29,279	-	4.1%	10,171	4,788	1,786,530	1,821,897	26.4
	Albania	09 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	202,863	222	3,128	2	1.5%	7,108	-	1,090,591	981,170	34.2
	Cyprus	09 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	139,368	635	607	2	0.4%	11,628	80,154	630,566	589,585	65.8
	Channel Islands	09 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	4,935	109	23	-	0.5%	7,566		32,969	13,618	21.5
	Jersey	10 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	15,224	150	84	-	0.6%	16,764		80,111	75,561	74.8
	Kazakhstan	13 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	977,714	683	12,814	12	1.3%	5,281	-	8,808,127	8,223,795	43.3
	Kosovo	13 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	161,139	-	2,985	-	1.9%	8,981				
	Uzbekistan	15 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	195,098	194	1,428	3	0.7%	581		18,056,727	5,882,086	17.3
	Greenland	16 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	1,774	28	-	-	0.0%	3,155		40,296	37,597	66.1
	Montenegro	17 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	159,214	180	2,340	4	1.5%	25,591		278,394	261,405	41.6
	Kyrgyztan	18 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	183,810	66	2,764	2	1.5%	2,847		1,152,114	928,399	14.0
	Isle of Man	19 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	12,346	116	66	-	0.5%	14,596		68,406	64,873	76.0
	Tajikistan	30 Apr 2020	20-Nov-21	17,095	-	124	-	0.7%	183		3,118,206	2,592,830	26.6
MIDDLE EAST	UAE	29 Jan 2020	09-Dec-21	742,567	60	2,149	-	0.3%	7,600	-	9,801,529	8,832,256	88.4
	Iran	19 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	6,147,872	3,228	130,524	78	2.1%	7,415	1,705	58,094,169	48,149,791	56.6
	Israel	21 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	1,348,749	520	8,210	-	0.6%	14,898	11,903	6,389,878	5,786,594	62.3
	Lebanon	21 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	685,162	1,836	8,814	10	1.3%	9,994	-	1,983,881	1,728,940	25.5
	Kuwait	24 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	413,608	20	2,466	-	0.6%	9,831	4,360	3,304,574	3,165,385	73.1
	Oman	24 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	304,679	25	4,113	-	1.3%	6,124		3,310,409	2,828,176	54.1
	Bahrain	24 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	277,964	29	1,394	-	0.5%	16,937	12,959	1,191,497	1,163,885	66.6
	Iraq	24 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	2,086,702	510	23,943	12	1.1%	5,308	502	7,880,958	5,028,072	12.2
	Qatar	29 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	244,867	159	611	-	0.2%	8,646	-	2,360,308	2,218,292	75.7
	Saudi Arabia	02 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	550,088	45	8,850	1	1.6%	1,605	1,366	24,736,637	22,715,883	64.3

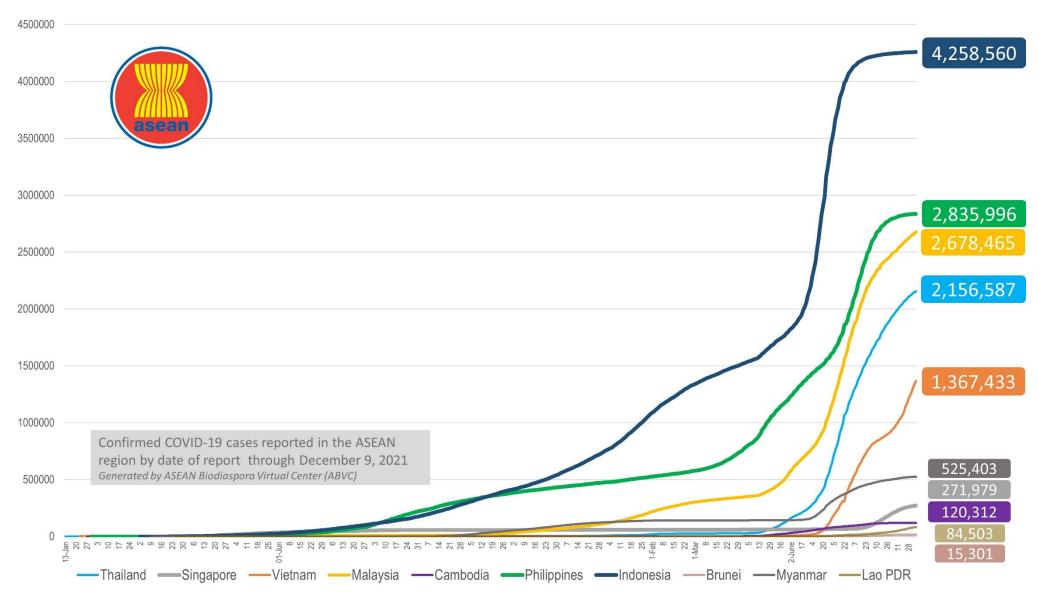
Jordan	02 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	998,492	5,153	11,879	29	1.2%	9,884	5,014	4,205,348	3,800,072	37.0
Palestine	05 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	463,573	296	4,830	4	1.0%	9,894		1,986,530	1,386,990	26.6
Syria	22 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	48,801	-	2,788	-	5.7%	286		890,837	739,210	4.0
Yemen	10 Apr 2020	09-Dec-21	10,047	-	1,957	1	19.5%	34		556,652	366,587	1.2
Egypt	14 Feb 2020	08-Dec-21	365,831	-	20,877	-	5.7%	364		27,979,218	16,827,971	16.1
Algeria	25 Feb 2020	09-Dec-21	212,224	177	6,126	4	2.9%	493		6,875,003	5,391,232	12.1
Nigeria	28 Feb 2020	08-Dec-21	215,164	-	2,980	-	1.4%	107	75	7,131,832	3,785,359	1.8
Tunisia	02 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	718,866	-	25,413	-	3.5%	6,147	163	6,228,209	5,291,788	44.3
Morocco	02 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	951,092	146	14,794	2	1.6%	2,608	305	24,547,579	22,844,707	61.2
Senegal	02 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	74,054	11	1,886	-	2.5%	454	57	1,328,153	930,046	5.4
South Africa	05 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	3,093,452	22,388	90,060	22	2.9%	5,283	799	18,157,324	15,182,986	25.3
Cameroon	06 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	107,549	-	1,823	-	1.7%	416		792,208	611,800	2.3
Togo	06 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	26,357	7	243	-	0.9%	326	125	1,281,856	649,079	7.7
Burkina Faso	09 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	16,334	-	290	-	1.8%	80		442,769	323,767	1.5
Democratic Republic of Congo	10 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	59,175	-	1,113	-	1.9%	68		162,994	68,345	0.1
Ivory Coast	11 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	61,857	-	706	-	1.1%	241	80	3,120,320	1,408,460	5.2
Reunion	11 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	63,863	-	391	-	0.6%	8,220				
Ghana	13 Mar 2020	01-Dec-21	131,246	-	1,228	-	0.9%	431	-	2,651,463	842,225	2.7
Guinea	13 Mar 2020	04-Dec-21	30,798	-	388	-	1.3%	241		1,680,365	813,477	6.0
Gabon	13 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	37,551	-	281	-	0.7%	1,728	561	186,639	142,082	6.2
Sudan	13 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	44,406	-	3,201	-	7.2%	104		2,782,463	1,234,386	2.8
Kenya	13 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	255,796	144	5,339	2	2.1%	487	-	5,078,363	3,055,726	5.6
Ethiopia	13 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	372,711	123	6,819	3	1.8%	333	30	8,833,591	1,453,446	1.2
Central African Republic	14 Mar 2020	02-Dec-21	11,742	-	101	-	0.9%	247		375,096	334,906	6.8
Seychelles	14 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	23,806	269	129	2	0.5%	24,385		81,937	77,951	78.8
Rwanda	14 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	100,517	53	1,344	-	1.3%	796	1,435	5,987,745	3,452,598	26.0
Namibia	14 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	130,230	179	3,575	1	2.7%	5,221	615	366,698	307,891	11.9
Swaziland	14 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	50,337	1,084	1,248	-	2.5%	4,384		302,675	282,886	24.1
Mauritania	14 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	39,704	35	846	2	2.1%	877	-	1,097,581	697,886	14.6
Mayotte	14 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	21,043	-	185	-	0.9%	13,231				
Equatorial Guinea	15 Mar 2020	02-Dec-21	13,599	-	175	-	1.3%	1,003	241	247,933	198,691	13.7
Republic of Congo	15 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	19,066	-	359	-	1.9%	354		521,700	129,711	2.3
Benin	16 Mar 2020	01-Dec-21	24,863	-	161	-	0.6%	211	-	774,881	652,351	5.2
Liberia	16 Mar 2020	05-Dec-21	5,832	-	287	-	4.9%	118		506,647	476,276	9.2
Tanzania	16 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	26,309	-	734	-	2.8%	45		1,592,897	1,078,102	1.8
Somalia	16 Mar 2020	02-Dec-21	23,051	-	1,331	-	5.8%	149		589,128	564,612	3.5
Gambia	17 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	9,998	-	342	-	3.4%	426	66	239,974	226,037	9.1

AFRICA

			254,605,110	512,257	5,005,870	5,139	2.0%					
Lesotho	13May 2020	02-Dec-21	21,838	-	663	-	3.0%	1,028		626,669	618,414	28.6
Comoros	30 Apr 2020	08-Dec-21	4,556	-	151	-	3.3%	535		281,946	241,310	27.2
Sao Tome and Principe	06 Apr 2020	08-Dec-21	3,733	-	57	-	1.5%	1,736		85,356	47,349	21.2
South Sudan	05 Apr 2020	08-Dec-21	12,842	-	133	-	1.0%	116	-	219,733	172,441	1.5
Malawi	02 Apr 2020	09-Dec-21	62,088	35	2,307	-	3.7%	333	-	1,218,720	622,676	3.2
Burundi	31 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	20,610	-	14	-	0.1%	179		1,834	1,000	0.0
Sierra Leone	31 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	6,405	-	121	-	1.9%	82		747,044	385,232	4.7
Botswana	30 Mar 2020	03-Dec-21	195,552	-	2,420	-	1.2%	8,489	429	921,104	508,980	21.2
Mali	25 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	18,329	76	622	1	3.4%	93		822,145	348,728	1.7
Guinea-Bissau	25 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	6,445	-	149	-	2.3%	336		368,424	20,202	1.0
Libya	24 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	376,873	-	5,529	-	1.5%	5,561		1,737,773	700,473	10.1
Mozambique	22 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	152,586	260	1,941	-	1.3%	502	-	6,685,501	4,114,267	12.8
Angola	21 Mar 2020	08-Dec-21	65,332	-	1,735	-	2.7%	205		6,737,721	3,280,340	9.7
Eritrea	21 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	7,583	50	62	-	0.8%	214				
Uganda	21 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	127,796	-	3,263	-	2.6%	289	104	3,838,439	912,983	1.9
Madagascar	20 Mar 2020	03-Dec-21	44,800	-	972	-	2.2%	166	-	589,003	541,160	1.9
Cape Verde	20 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	38,482	12	351	-	0.9%	6,998		299,770	250,238	44.5
Zimbabwe	20 Mar 2020	07-Dec-21	145,632	-	4,718	-	3.2%	994	296	3,908,712	2,926,134	19.4
Chad	19 Mar 2020	30-Nov-21	5,701	-	181	-	3.2%	36		198,522	76,504	0.5
Niger	19 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	7,131	12	265	-	3.7%	31		507,223	464,413	1.9
Djibouti	18 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	13,514	5	188	-	1.4%	1,388		78,388	26,087	2.6
Mauritius	18 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	22,393	83	455	-	2.0%	1,769		916,524	914,936	71.9
lambia	17 Mar 2020	09-Dec-21	210,562	126	3,668	-	1.7%	1,179	272	806,611	772,582	4.1

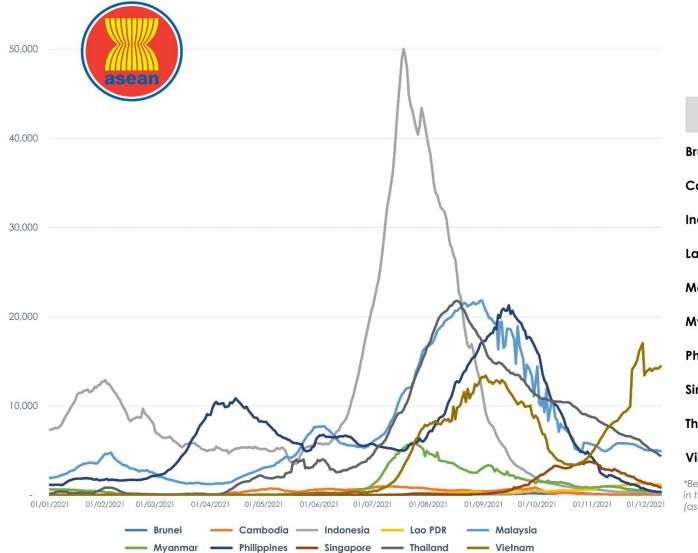
COVID-19 Epi curve among ASEAN Countries

as of 9 December 2021



7-Day Rolling Average of COVID-19 new cases

as of 9 December 2021

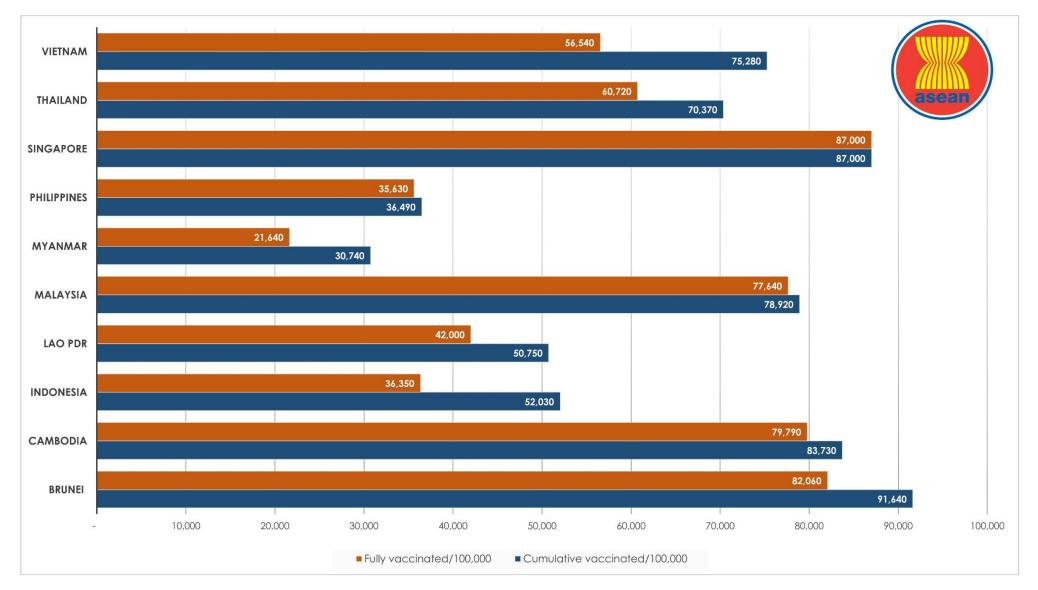


ASEAN Country	New Cases Rate of Change 7-Day Window*	P-value	
Brunei	-1.31	0.131	
Cambodia	-0.99	0.001	
Indonesia	-8.41	0.001	
Lao PDR	-10.15	0.066	
Malaysia	-9.78	0.187	
Myanmar	-21.59	0.006	
Philippines	-22.37	0.001	
Singapore	-73.98	0	
Thailand	-123.11	0	
Vietnam	51.59	0.084	

*Beta coefficient of linear line of best fit; equal to the rate of change in the 7-day rolling average of new cases over the past 7 days (as of December 9, 2021)

COVID-19 Vaccination Status

as of 9 December 2021



Outlook Assessment

as of 7 December 2021

	REQUIREMENT									
ASEAN MEMBER STATE	At least 80% of the high-risk population has been vaccinated with at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine.		At least 65% of the total population has a level of immunity to COVID-19; either recovered from COVID-19 or have been vaccinated with at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine.		Case levels are generally low (a 7-day rolling average number of daily new cases that is <10 cases per 100,000, with each day's past- 14-day test positivity is consistently <5%).		Government Policy on containment and health (strictness and comprehensiveness in COVID- 19 related government policies)			
	% of High risk population fully vaccinated	Population vaccinated/ day (7-day average)	% of Total population fully vaccinated	Population vaccinated/ day (7-day average)	Daily cases/ 100,000	Test positivity last 14 days	Containment and health index score - Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker (OxCGRT)	Change over the past 30 days		
Brunei	87.8	0.33%/day	80.8	0.33%/day	4.38	Unknown	82.1/100	0.0		
Cambodia	>90.0	0%/day	85.1	0.19%/day	0.12	Unknown	64.6	+1.8		
Indonesia	>90.0	0%/day	38.2	0.25	0.09	0.1	58.4/100	+1.8		
Lao PDR	>90.0	0%/day	45.9	unknown	16.19	28.2	70.0/100	-4.8		
Malaysia	>90.0	0%/day	78.1	0.02%/day	15.55	4.3	58.6/100	0.0		
Myanmar	61.9	unknown-	22.0	Unknown	0.48	Unknown	73.6/100	-8.3		
Philippines	>90.0	0.59%/day	37.5	0.59%/day	0.34	1.8	54.8/100	0.0		
Singapore	>90.0	0%/day	88.9	unknown	14.68	unknown	64.3/100	0.0		
Thailand	>90.0	0%/day	61.7	0.48%/day	6.49	13.8	55.4/100	-9.5		
Vietnam	63.5	0.61%/day	59.3	0.61%/day	14.74	9.4	73.5/100	0.0		



Southern