

ASEAN Biological Threats Surveillance Centre

Emerging Infectious Diseases (EID)

Situation in ASEAN Region

Epi-Week 44-47

With Support by:
Canada
Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency

SUMMARY

During Epi-Week 44 – 47, 2025, **Mpox** cases were documented in the Philippines, Singapore, and Thailand with **54 new cases** reported. **Meningitis** surveillance identified **132 cases** with **no death** in Thailand and Viet Nam. For **Legionellosis**, Indonesia (1 case), Singapore (4 cases), and Thailand (1 case). There was **a new case** reported for Avian Influenza (H5N1) in Cambodia. Indonesia had reported **a case of Hantavirus**. **No cases** were detected for **MERS-CoV** and **Poliomyelitis** in Epi-Week 44 – 47.



Meningococcal Disease

Meningococcal Disease has been detected across four ASEAN member states (AMS) – the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam - during the surveillance period from 2024 to 2025. In Epi-Week 44 – 47, there were 132 new cases of Meningococcal Disease reported from Thailand and Viet Nam with no death recorded.

Table 1. Distribution of Meningococcal Disease Cases in the ASEAN Region
Source: WHO, MoH Indonesia, MoH Singapore, MoH Thailand

AMS	Meningococcal Disease			
	Epi-Week 44 – 47, 2025		Period 2024 -2025	
	New Cases	New Deaths	Total Cases	Total Deaths
Philippines	0	0	9	0
Singapore	0	0	10	0
Thailand	115	0	3,689	14
Viet Nam	17	0	33	0

Legionellosis

Legionellosis has been detected across three AMS - Indonesia, Singapore, and Thailand - during the surveillance period from 2024 to 2025. In Epi-Week 44 – 47, there were 6 new cases of Legionellosis reported from Indonesia, Singapore, and Thailand.

Table 2. Distribution of Legionellosis Cases in the ASEAN Region
Source: MoH Indonesia, MoH Singapore, MoH Thailand

AMS	Legionellosis			
	Epi-Week 44 – 47, 2025		Period 2024 -2025	
	New Cases	New Deaths	Total Cases	Total Deaths
Indonesia	1	0	60	4
Singapore	4	0	80	0
Thailand	1	0	36	1

Poliomyelitis

Poliomyelitis has been detected across three AMS - Indonesia, Lao PDR, and Singapore - during the surveillance period from 2024 to 2025. In Epi-Week 44 – 47, there were no new cases of Poliomyelitis reported among AMS.

Table 3. Distribution of Poliomyelitis Cases in the ASEAN Region
Source: WHO, MoH Indonesia, Infem: MoH Indonesia, MoH Singapore, MoH Thailand

AMS	Poliomyelitis			
	Epi-Week 44 – 47, 2025		Period 2024 - 2025	
	New Cases	New Deaths	Total Cases	Total Deaths
Indonesia	0	0	7	0
Lao PDR	0	0	1	0
Singapore	0	0	1	0

Hantavirus

Hantavirus has been detected in Indonesia during 2025. In Epi-Week 44 – 47, there was a new case of Hantavirus reported in the ASEAN region.

Table 4. Distribution of Hantavirus Cases in the ASEAN Region
Source: WHO, MoH Indonesia, MoH Singapore, MoH Thailand

AMS	Hantavirus			
	Epi-Week 44 – 47, 2025		Period 2024 - 2025	
	New Cases	New Deaths	Cases	Deaths
Indonesia	1	0	16	0

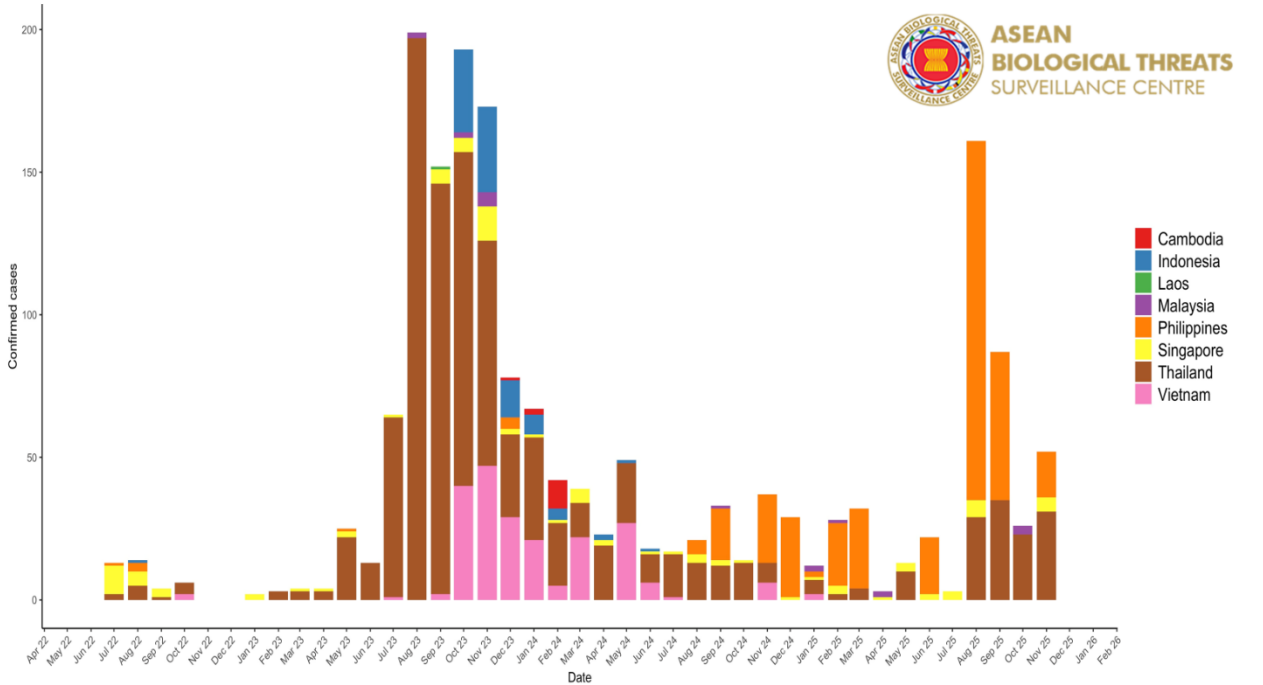
MPOX

In Epi-Week 44 – 47, there were **54 new cases** of mpox reported in the Philippines, Singapore, and Thailand.

ASEAN Member State	Cumulative Cases 2023-2025	New Cases Epi-Week 44 -47	Cumulative Deaths	New Deaths Epi-Week 44 -47	CFR
Brunei Darussalam ¹	0	0	0	0	0.00%
Cambodia ²	20	0	0	0	0.00%
Indonesia ³	87	0	0	0	0.00%
Lao PDR ¹	1	0	0	0	0.00%
Malaysia ¹	15	0	0	0	0.00%
Myanmar ²	0	0	0	0	0.00%
Philippines ¹	346	16	8	1	2.31%
Singapore ⁴	69	7	0	0	0.00%
Thailand ¹	979	31	13	0	1.33%
Viet Nam ¹	209	0	9	0	4.31%
ASEAN Total	1,728	54	30	1	1.74%

Source: ¹WHO Mpox Outbreak: Global Trends, ²Ministry of Health Cambodia, ³Ministry of Health Republic of Indonesia, ⁴Ministry of Health Singapore.

In Epi-Week 44 – 47, mpox cases in the ASEAN region experienced an upward trend from the last report. Clade Ib was detected in Thailand on August 23, 2024. There was no new Clade Ib detected in the ASEAN region.



Avian Influenza (H5N1)

In Epi-Week 44 – 47, there was **a new Avian Influenza (H5N1) case** and no death reported by Cambodia since the last EID report.

