Risk Assessment for International Dissemination of COVID-19 to the ASEAN Region

ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)

as of April 27, 2020 (2:00 PM GMT+8)

COVID-19: Highlights and Situation Overview

- World Health Organization (WHO), together with heads of state, global health leaders, private sector partners and other stakeholders launched the Access To COVID-19 Tools (ACT) Accelerator, a global collaboration to accelerate the development, production and equitable access to new COVID-19 diagnostics, therapeutics and vaccines.
- The provincial health Commission stated that no new confirmed cases of COVID-19 disease were reported in central China's Hubei Province as of April 27.
- Cambodia reports no new COVID-19 case/s since April 12.
- Laos reports no new COVID-19 case/s since April 12.
- Brunei reports no new COVID-19 case/s since April 19.
- On April 26, Thailand's Ramathibodi Hospital has learned tests on suspected persons' saliva for the COVID-19 is as precise as tests using secretions from the nose or throat. According to Department of Disease Control, the new system of saliva test is being developed at the Bamrasnaradura Infectious Diseases Institute. The Public Health Ministry will use saliva tests for asymptomatic persons in slums and at border checkpoints. However, patients under investigation (PUI) will still have to undergo more detailed tests.
- On April 26, the Indonesian government's COVID-19 Task Force received shipment of laboratory supplies and equipment from China on Saturday to help achieve a minimum testing number of 10,000 per day. These include viral ribonucleic acid (RNA) isolation kit, multiplex reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) machine and viral transport medium kit. These were immediately distributed to hardest-hit provinces including Jakarta, West Java, Central Java and East Java.
- Vietnam's locally made test kit for COVID-19 has been approved by the World Health Organization (WHO) after enduring five rounds of testing and quality assessments. The quality of Vietnam's test kits have been evaluated to be on par with that of WHO kit and the US Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), but they also offer other advantages including their specificity, stability, and adaptability with multiple types of testing equipment.

Travel Advisories (new update/s)

- Myanmar: The Myanmar Department of Civil Aviation (DCA) has released an announcement on late April 24 notifying all international airlines that its March 29 temporary measures have been extended until 11:59pm of May 15. However, the measures will not affect relief flights, medical evacuation flights, all-cargo flights, and special flights which received approval from the DCA.
- Philippines: The Philippines' major airlines said on late of April 24 that domestic and international flights will remain suspended until mid-May following the extension of coronavirus lockdown measures in the capital and affected cities and provinces.
- Singapore: Singapore Airlines (SIA) announced on late Friday (Apr 24) that it has extended its flight cancellations to June 30 amid global travel restrictions due to COVID-19. Out of SIA Group's fleet of approximately 200 aircrafts, only about 10 were in operation to serve a limited passenger network. Under the reduced schedule, SIA will fly to just 15 cities, including London, Los Angeles and Seoul. All flights are subject to regulatory approvals, said the airline.

- Thailand: The inbound passenger flight restriction is now going to be extended another 15 days whilst more repatriation flights for Thai citizens will continue this week. The Civil Aviation Authority of Thailand (CAAT) says they will extend the ongoing ban, currently scheduled to end on April 30.

Cases and Deaths as of 27 April 2020

- As of April 27 (2PM, GMT+8), worldwide, there were **2,974,587** confirmed cases, including **206,065** deaths. Globally, Case Fatality Ratio (CFR)* is **6.93**.
- In **China**, there were **84,339** confirmed cases with **4,642** deaths, including deaths in Hong Kong (4) and Taiwan (6). Confirmed cases in China include confirmed cases in Hong Kong (1,038), Macau (45), and Taiwan (429).
- **2,890,248 confirmed cases** of COVID-19 have been reported in **210 countries/states** (other than China, Hong Kong, Taiwan and Macau):

REGION	COUNTRY	FIRST CONFIRMED CASE(S)	LATEST CONFIRMED CASE(S)	CONFIRMED CASES/(Deaths)	CASE FATALITY RATIO*
ASIA PACIFIC	Thailand	13 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	2,922 (51)	1.75
	Vietnam	23 Jan 2020	24 Apr 2020	270	
	Singapore	23 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	13,624 (12)	0.09
	Malaysia	25 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	5,780 (98)	1.70
	Cambodia	27 Jan 2020	12 Apr 2020	122	
	Philippines	30 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	7,579 (501)	6.61
	Indonesia	02 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	8,882 (743)	8.37
	Brunei	10 Mar 2020	24 Apr 2020	138 (1)	0.72
	Myanmar	23 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	146 (5)	3.42
	Lao PDR	24 Mar 2020	13 Apr 2020	19	
	Japan	16 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	13,943 (373)	2.68
	South Korea	20 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	10,728 (242)	2.26
	Nepal	24 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	52	
	Australia	25 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	6,711 (83)	1.24
	Sri Lanka	27 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	471 (7)	1.49
	India	30 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	26,917 (826)	3.07
	Afghanistan	24 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,531 (50)	3.27
	Pakistan	26 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	12,723 (269)	2.11
	New Zealand	28 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,470 (18)	1.22
	Bhutan	05 Mar 2020	23 Apr 2020	7	
	Maldives	07 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	191	
	Bangladesh	08 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	5,416 (145)	2.68
	Mongolia	10 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	38	
	Turkey	10 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	107,773 (2,706)	2.51
	French Polynesia	12 Mar 2020	22 Apr 2020	57	
	Guam	15 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	141 (5)	3.55
	New Caledonia	17 Mar 2020	02 Apr 2020	18	

	Fiji	18 Mar 2020	20 Apr 2020	18	
	Papua New Guinea	21 Mar 2020	22 Apr 2020	8	
	Timor Leste	21 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	24	
	Northern Mariana Islands	28 Mar 2020	17 Apr 2020	14 (2)	14.29
AMERICAS	USA	21 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	983,298 (55,333)	5.63
	Canada	25 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	46,648 (2,636)	5.65
	Brazil	26 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	59,324 (4,057)	6.84
	Mexico	28 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	13,842 (1,305)	9.43
	Saint Martin	01 Mar 2020	23 Apr 2020	38 (2)	5.26
	Ecuador	01 Mar 2020	24 Apr 2020	22,719 (576)	2.54
	Dominican Republic	01 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	5,926 (273)	4.61
	Chile	03 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	13,331 (189)	1.42
	Argentina	03 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	3,780 (185)	4.89
	Peru	05 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	25,331 (700)	2.76
	Costa Rica	06 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	693 (6)	0.87
	Colombia	06 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	5,142 (233)	4.53
	French Guiana	06 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	111 (1)	0.90
	Martinique	06 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	175 (14)	8.00
	Paraguay	07 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	228 (9)	3.95
	Panama	10 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	5,538 (159)	2.87
	Bolivia	10 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	866 (47)	5.43
	Honduras	11 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	627 (59)	9.41
	Cuba	11 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	1,337 (51)	3.81
	Guyana	11 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	74 (8)	10.81
	Jamaica	12 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	307 (7)	2.28
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	12 Mar 2020	24 Apr 2020	14	
	Saint Lucia	13 Mar 2020	11 Apr 2020	15	
	Trinidad and Tobago	13 Mar 2020	22 Apr 2020	115 (8)	6.96
	Venezuela	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	323 (10)	3.10
	Guatemala	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	473 (11)	2.33
	Uruguay	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	596 (14)	2.35
	Curacao	13 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	16 (1)	6.25
	Puerto Rico	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,307 (52)**	3.98
	Suriname	13 Mar 2020	08 Apr 2020	10 (1)	10.00
	Antigua and Barbuda	13 Mar 2020	22 Apr 2020	24 (3)	12.50
	Guadeloupe	13 Mar 2020	24 Apr 2020	149 (12)	8.05
	Cayman Islands	13 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	70 (1)	1.43
	Aruba	14 Mar 2020	23 Apr 2020	100 (2)	2.00
	Bahamas	15 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	78 (11)	14.10
	US Virgin Islands	16 Mar 2020	23 Apr 2020	54 (3)	5.56
	Sint Maarten	17 Mar 2020	23 Apr 2020	73 (12)	16.44
	Montserrat	17 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	11 (1)	9.09
	Barbados	17 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	79 (6)	7.59

	El Salvador	18 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	298 (8)	2.68
	Nicaragua	18 Mar 2020	24 Apr 2020	11 (3)	27.27
	Bermuda	18 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	109 (5)	4.59
	Haiti	19 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	72 (6)	8.33
	Dominica	22 Mar 2020	11 Apr 2020	16	
	Grenada	22 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	18	
	Belize	23 Mar 2020	14 Apr 2020	18 (2)	11.11
	Turks and Caicos Islands	23 Mar 2020	17 Apr 2020	11 (1)	9.09
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	24 Mar 2020	20 Apr 2020	15	
	British Virgin Islands	25 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	6 (1)	16.67
	Anguilla	26 Mar 2020	03 Apr 2020	3	
	Caribbean Netherlands	01 Apr 2020	19 Apr 2020	5	
	Falkland Islands	03 Apr 2020	24 Apr 2020	13	
	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	05 Apr 2020	05 Apr 2020	1	
EUROPE	France	24 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	162,100 (22,856)	14.10
	Germany	27 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	156,727 (5,880)	3.75
	Finland	29 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	4,576 (190)	4.15
	Italy	30 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	197,675 (26,644)	13.48
	Russian Federation	31 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	80,949 (747)	0.92
	Spain	31 Jan 2020	25 Apr 2020	223,759 (22,902)	10.24
	Sweden	31 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	18,177 (2,192)	12.06
	United Kingdom of Great Britain	31 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	152,840 (20,732)	13.56
	Belgium	05 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	46,134 (7,094)	15.38
	Switzerland	25 Feb 2020	25 Apr 2020	28,894 (1,593)	5.51
	Austria	25 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	15,225 (542)	3.56
	Croatia	25 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	2,030 (55)	2.71
	Norway	26 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	7,499 (201)	2.68
	Romania	26 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	11,036 (608)	5.51
	Estonia	26 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,643 (49)	2.98
	Georgia	26 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	485 (6)	1.24
	North Macedonia	26 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,386 (61)	4.40
	Greece	26 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	2,517 (134)	5.32
	Denmark	27 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	8,757 (422)	4.82
	San Marino	27 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	538 (41)	7.62
	Lithuania	27 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,438 (41)	2.85
	Netherlands	27 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	37,845 (4,475)	11.82
	Azerbaijan	27 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,645 (21)	1.28
	Belarus	28 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	10,463 (72)	0.69
	Iceland	28 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,792 (10)	0.56
	Ireland	28 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	18,561 (1,063)	5.73
	Monaco	29 Feb 2020	24 Apr 2020	94 (4)	4.26

	Czech Republic	01 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	7,352 (219)	2.98
	Luxembourg	01 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	3,723 (88)	2.36
	Armenia	01 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,746 (28)	1.60
	Latvia	02 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	812 (12)	1.48
	Portugal	02 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	23,864 (903)	3.78
	Andorra	02 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	738 (40)	5.42
	Liechtenstein	03 Mar 2020	21 Apr 2020	81 (1)	1.23
	Ukraine	03 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	8,617 (209)	2.43
	Slovenia	04 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,396 (82)	5.87
	Hungary	04 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	2,500 (272)	10.88
	Poland	04 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	11,395 (526)	4.62
	Faroe Islands	04 Mar 2020	23 Apr 2020	187	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	05 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,516 (59)	3.89
	Gibraltar	05 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	136	
	Slovakia	06 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,379 (17)	1.23
	Serbia	06 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	8,042 (156)	1.94
	Vatican City	06 Mar 2020	10 Apr 2020	9	
	Malta	07 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	448 (4)	0.89
	Moldova	07 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	3,408 (94)	2.76
	Bulgaria	08 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,290 (55)	4.26
	Albania	09 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	726 (28)	3.86
	Cyprus	09 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	810 (14)	1.73
	Channel Islands	09 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	525 (35)	6.67
	Jersey	10 Mar 2020	05 Apr 2020	126 (3)	2.38
	Kazakhstan	13 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	2,693 (25)	0.93
	Kosovo	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	731 (21)	2.87
	Uzbekistan	15 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,865 (8)	0.43
	Greenland	16 Mar 2020	05 Apr 2020	11	
	Montenegro	17 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	321 (7)	2.18
	Kyrgyztan	18 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	682 (8)	1.17
	Isle of Man	19 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	308 (18)	5.84
MIDDLE EAST	UAE	29 Jan 2020	26 Apr 2020	10,349 (76)	0.73
	Iran	19 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	90,481 (5,710)	6.31
	Israel	21 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	15,398 (199)	1.29
	Lebanon	21 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	707 (24)	3.39
	Kuwait	24 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	3,075 (20)	0.65
	Oman	24 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,998 (10)	0.50
	Bahrain	24 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	2,588 (8)	0.31
	Iraq	24 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,763 (86)	4.88
	Qatar	29 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	10,287 (10)	0.10
	Saudi Arabia	02 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	17,522 (139)	0.79
	Jordan	02 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	120 (11)	9.17
	Palestine	05 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	495 (2)	0.40
	Syria	22 Mar 2020	22 Apr 2020	42 (3)	7.14
	Yemen	10 Apr 2020	10 Apr 2020	1	0.00
AFRICA	Egypt	14 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	4,534 (317)	6.99
	Algeria	25 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	3,385 (425)	12.56
	Nigeria	28 Feb 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,182 (35)	2.96

Tunisia	02 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	939 (38)	4.05
Morocco	02 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	4,047 (160)	3.95
Senegal	02 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	671 (8)	1.19
South Africa	05 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	4,361 (86)	1.97
Cameroon	06 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,518 (53)	3.49
Togo	06 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	96 (6)	6.25
Burkina Faso	09 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	629 (41)	6.52
Democratic Republic of Congo	10 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	442 (28)	6.33
Ivory Coast	11 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,111 (14)	1.26
Reunion	11 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	417	
Ghana	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	1,550 (11)	0.71
Guinea	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	996 (7)	0.70
Gabon	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	176 (3)	1.70
Sudan	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	213 (17)	7.98
Kenya	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	355 (15)	4.23
Ethiopia	13 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	123 (3)	2.44
Central African Republic	14 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	19	
Seychelles	14 Mar 2020	06 Apr 2020	11	
Rwanda	14 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	183	
Namibia	14 Mar 2020	05 Apr 2020	16	
Swaziland	14 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	56 (1)	1.79
Mauritania	14 Mar 2020	14 Apr 2020	7 (1)	14.29
Mayotte	14 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	401 (4)	1.00
Equatorial Guinea	15 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	258 (1)	0.39
Republic of Congo	15 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	200 (6)	3.00
Benin	16 Mar 2020	20 Apr 2020	54 (1)	1.85
Liberia	16 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	120 (11)	9.17
Tanzania	16 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	299 (10)	3.34
Somalia	16 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	390 (18)	4.62
Gambia	17 Mar 2020	20 Apr 2020	10 (1)	10.00
Zambia	17 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	84 (3)	3.57
Mauritius	18 Mar 2020	24 Apr 2020	331 (9)	2.72
Djibouti	18 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	1,008 (2)	0.20
Niger	19 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	684 (27)	3.95
Chad	19 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	46	0.00
Zimbabwe	20 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	31 (4)	12.90
Cape Verde	20 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	90 (1)	1.11
Madagascar	20 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	124	
Uganda	21 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	75	
Eritrea	21 Mar 2020	19 Apr 2020	39	
Angola	21 Mar 2020	23 Apr 2020	25 (2)	8.00
Mozambique	22 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	70	
Libya	24 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	61 (2)	3.28
Guinea-Bissau	25 Mar 2020	25 Apr 2020	52	0.00
Mali	25 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	370 (21)	5.68
Botswana	30 Mar 2020	23 Apr 2020	22 (1)	4.55
Sierra Leone	31 Mar 2020	26 Apr 2020	93	
Burundi	31 Mar 2020	22 Apr 2020	11 (1)	9.09
Malawi	02 Apr 2020	26 Apr 2020	34 (3)	8.82
South Sudan	05 Apr 2020	26 Apr 2020	6	
Sao Tome and Principe	06 Apr 2020	06 Apr 2020	4	
			2,890,248 (210,423)	

The calculated CFR is based on reported deaths and reported case counts, and does not account for recovered cases over time or rate of testing in a particular region.

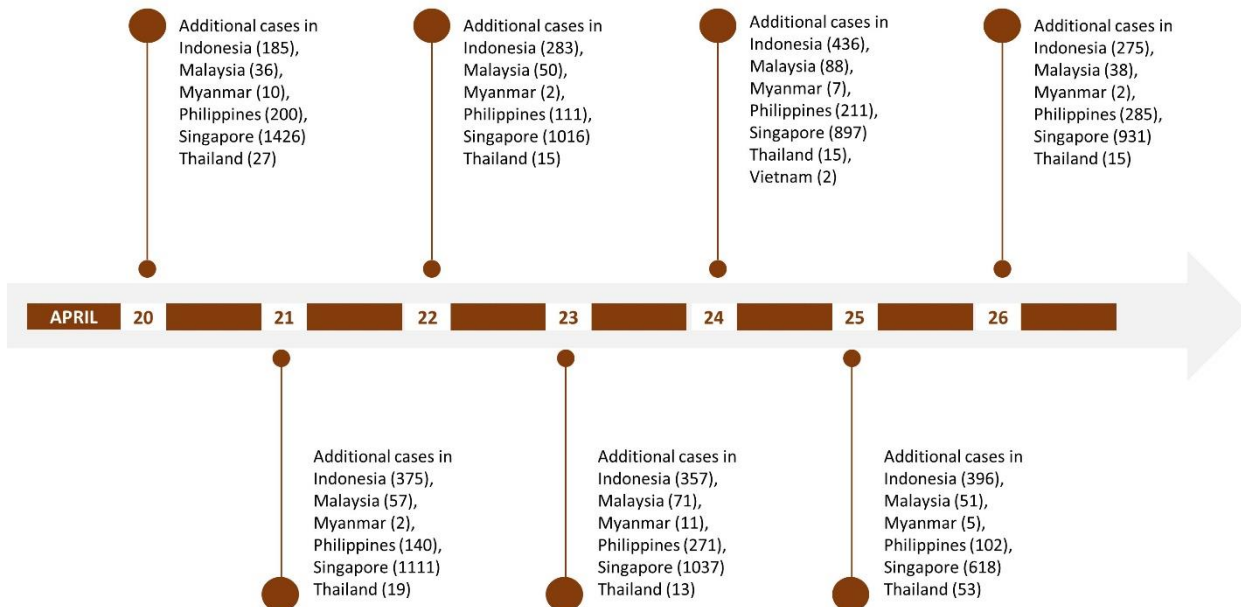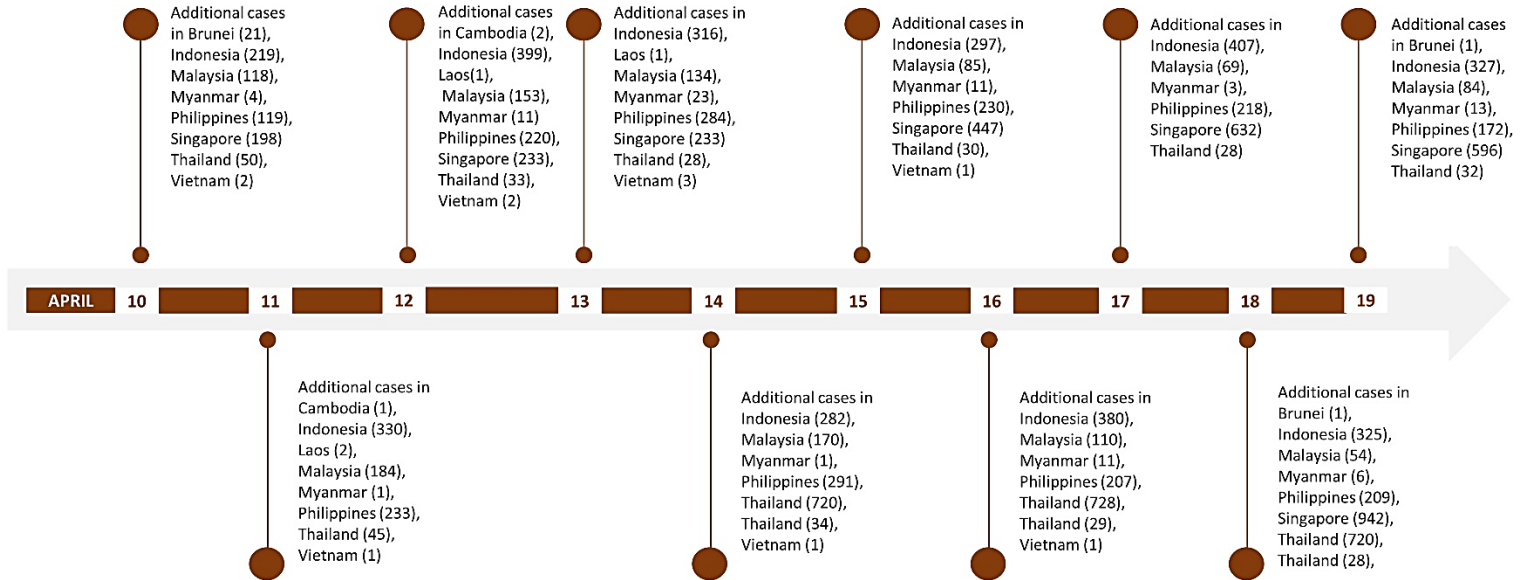# COVID-19 epi curve of ASEAN Member States

Generated by ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)
as of April 26, 2020

Epi curve of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in the ASEAN region by date of report through April 26, 2020

13624

8882

7579

5780

2839

270

146

138

122

19

— Thailand — Singapore — Vietnam — Malaysia — Cambodia — Philippines — Indonesia — Brunei — Myanmar — Lao PDR
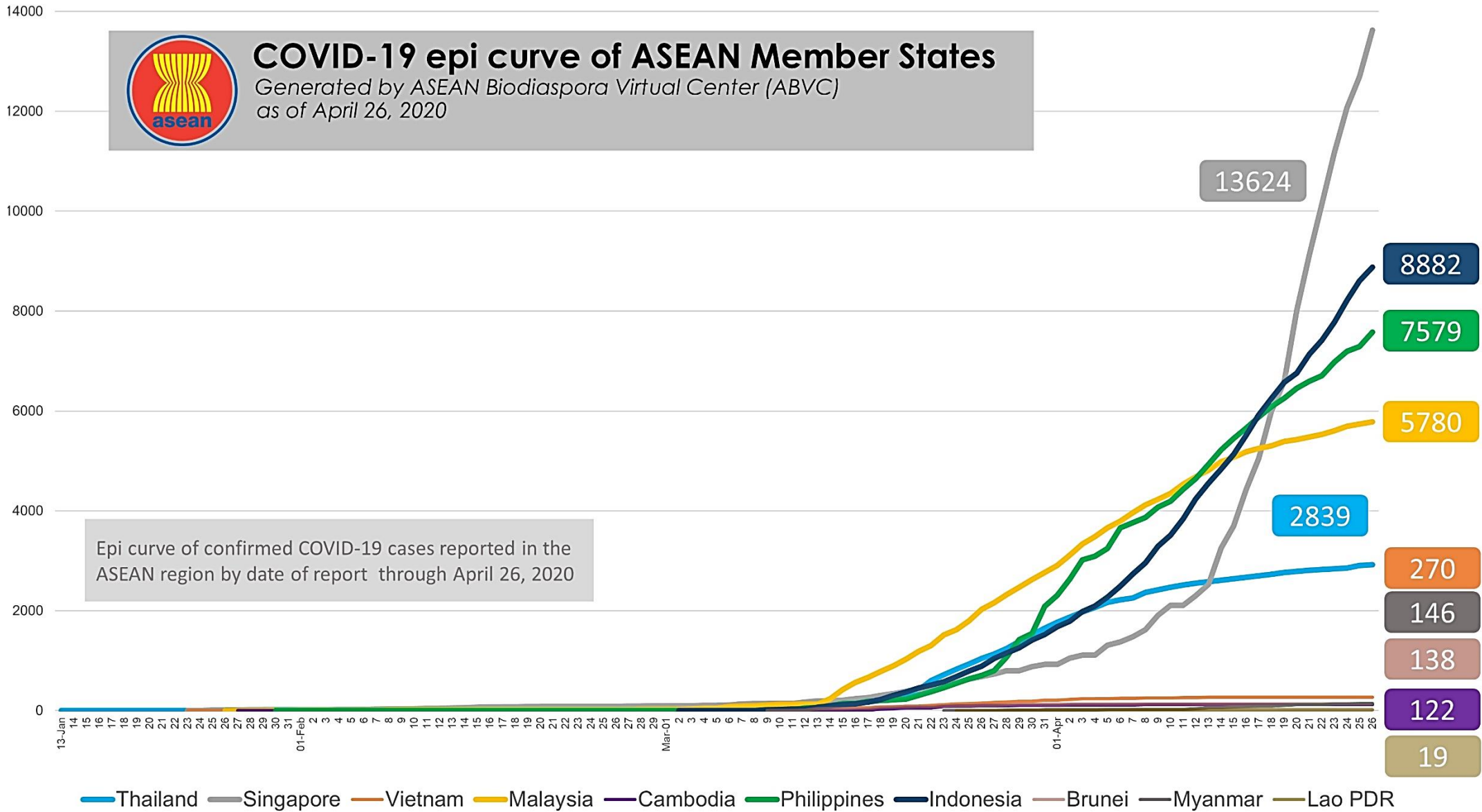
Timeline of COVID-19: ASEAN *(continuation)*

Additional cases in Brunei (21), Indonesia (219), Malaysia (118), Myanmar (4), Philippines (119), Singapore (198) Thailand (50), Vietnam (2)

Additional cases in Cambodia (2), Indonesia (399), Laos(1), Malaysia (153), Myanmar (11) Philippines (220), Singapore (233), Thailand (33), Vietnam (2)

Additional cases in Indonesia (316), Laos (1), Malaysia (134), Myanmar (23), Philippines (284), Singapore (233) Thailand (28), Vietnam (3)

Additional cases in Indonesia (297), Malaysia (85), Myanmar (11), Philippines (230), Singapore (447) Thailand (30), Vietnam (1)

Additional cases in Indonesia (407), Malaysia (69), Myanmar (3), Philippines (218), Singapore (632) Thailand (28)

Additional cases in Brunei (1), Indonesia (327), Malaysia (84), Myanmar (13), Philippines (172), Singapore (596) Thailand (32)

APRIL | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19

Additional cases in Cambodia (1), Indonesia (330), Laos (2), Malaysia (184), Myanmar (1), Philippines (233), Thailand (45), Vietnam (1)

Additional cases in Indonesia (282), Malaysia (170), Myanmar (1), Philippines (291), Thailand (720), Thailand (34), Vietnam (1)

Additional cases in Indonesia (380), Malaysia (110), Myanmar (11), Philippines (207), Thailand (728), Thailand (29), Vietnam (1)

Additional cases in Brunei (1), Indonesia (325), Malaysia (54), Myanmar (6), Philippines (209), Singapore (942), Thailand (720), Thailand (28),

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Additional cases in Indonesia (185), Malaysia (36), Myanmar (10), Philippines (200), Singapore (1426) Thailand (27)

Additional cases in Indonesia (283), Malaysia (50), Myanmar (2), Philippines (111), Singapore (1016) Thailand (15)

Additional cases in Indonesia (436), Malaysia (88), Myanmar (7), Philippines (211), Singapore (897) Thailand (15), Vietnam (2)

Additional cases in Indonesia (275), Malaysia (38), Myanmar (2), Philippines (285), Singapore (931) Thailand (15)

APRIL | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26

Additional cases in Indonesia (375), Malaysia (57), Myanmar (2), Philippines (140), Singapore (1111) Thailand (19)

Additional cases in Indonesia (357), Malaysia (71), Myanmar (11), Philippines (271), Singapore (1037) Thailand (13)

Additional cases in Indonesia (396), Malaysia (51), Myanmar (5), Philippines (102), Singapore (618) Thailand (53)