

# Risk Assessment for International Dissemination of COVID-19 to the ASEAN Region

ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)

*as of March 19, 2021*



# Canada



## COVID-19: Highlights and Situation Overview

- Worldwide, there have been over 122.5 million cases and more than 2.7 million deaths attributed to COVID-19.
- The Japanese government's advisory panel on coronavirus measures approved on Thursday (March 18) its plan to let the state of emergency expire in the Tokyo area as scheduled on March 21. While other parts of the country lifted the emergency status at the end of February, Tokyo, Kanagawa, Chiba and Saitama prefectures extended it, with officials saying they wanted to see a continued decline in infections and hospitalizations. Upon lifting of the state of emergency, the four prefectures will ask restaurants to close by 9pm, at least until the end of March, to reduce the chance of a resurgence in infections.

### Vaccine Update

- According to the country's Food and Drug Administration (FDA) on Friday (March 19), the Philippines has approved Russia's Sputnik V COVID-19 vaccine for emergency use. The vaccine, developed by Russia's Gamaleya Institute, is the fourth to get emergency use authorization in the Philippines. The authority said that the known and potential benefits of the Gamaleya Sputnik V vaccine outweigh the known and potential risks of said vaccine. He added that the interim data showed the two-dose Sputnik V vaccine had an efficacy of 91.6% in age groups 18 and older. The government plans to roll out 140.5 million vaccines by December 2021, to inoculate 70 million adults and achieve herd immunity for a safer reopening of the country's economy. The country has already launched its vaccination programme on March 1 and has received delivery of 1.125 million doses of the Sinovac and AstraZeneca vaccines.
- Singapore's Ministry of Trade and Industry (MTI) said on Thursday (Mar 18) that Malaysian cargo drivers who have received both doses of the COVID-19 vaccine in Singapore will receive an immunization certificate and be exempted from daily on-arrival tests 14 days after the second dose. MTI said cargo drivers who are not vaccinated will still be allowed to enter Singapore, but they will be subjected to prevailing border health measures such as COVID-19 tests on arrival. Additionally, the ministry said that all cargo drivers and accompanying personnel, regardless of vaccination status entering Singapore, will still be required to adhere to existing safety measures.

### Travel Advisories (new update/s)

- Thailand: According to the Department of Aviation (DOA), Krabi airport is planning to double its passenger handling capacity with a third terminal expected to open by October. The move is planned alongside the reopening of Thailand to international tourists. The terminal is expected to hold around 3,000 people per hour, doubling its current holding power of 1,500 people. The DOA says domestic flights are currently operating at airports in Nakhon Sri Thammarat, Udon Thani, Ubon Ratchathani, Surat Thani, Khon Kaen, Krabi, Trang, Phitsanulok, Sakon Nakhon, Lampang, Nan Nakhon, Nakhon Phanom, Loei, Buri Ram and Mae Sot. Meanwhile, tourism officials are working on what they're calling the "sandbox," a new pilot programme to re-open Phuket and other destinations to foreign visitors. The sandbox is like the "travel bubble" idea and would allow quarantine-free travel to certain areas.
- Philippines: The Philippines' National Task Force against COVID-19 said on March 19 that the government has revised its travel restrictions for inbound passengers and allowed the entry of all Filipino citizens. All Filipino citizens, whether a returning Overseas Filipino or overseas Filipino worker shall be allowed to return to the Philippines. Meanwhile, effective March 22, the entry of foreign nationals shall be temporarily suspended except for: a) diplomats and members of international organizations; b) foreign nationals involved in medical

repatriation that was duly endorsed by the Department of Foreign Affairs (DFA), Office of the Undersecretary for Migrant Workers Affairs and Overseas Workers Welfare Administration, provided that they have a valid visa at the time of entry; c) foreign seafarers under the "Green Lanes" program; d) foreign spouses and children of Filipino citizens; and e) emergency, humanitarian and other analogous cases approved by the chairperson of the NTF COVID-19

### Cases and Deaths as of 19 March 2021

- As of 19 March 2021 (2PM, GMT+8), worldwide, there were **122,530,111** confirmed cases, including **2,702,870** deaths. Globally, Case Fatality Rate (CFR) is **2.2**.
- In **China**, there were **102,469** confirmed cases with **4,849** deaths, including deaths in Hong Kong (203) and Taiwan (10). Confirmed cases in China include confirmed cases in Hong Kong (11,351), Macau (48), and Taiwan (998).
- 2,647,524 confirmed cases** of COVID-19 have been reported in the ASEAN region with a total of **56,614 deaths**, with a CFR of **2.1**.

Region	Country	First confirmed case(s)	Latest report on confirmed case(s)	Total confirmed cases	New cases (7-day rolling average)	Total deaths	New deaths (7-day rolling average)	Case fatality rate	Cumulative cases/100,000	Reported tests last 14 days /100,000	RT mean *	Fully vaccinated /100,000	Category by rate of change in new cases**
ASEAN REGION	Brunei	10 Mar 20	18-Mar-21	203	1 (2)	3	-	1.5	46				D
	Cambodia	27 Jan 20	18-Mar-21	1,541	36 (54)	1	-	0.1	10				D
	Indonesia	02 Mar 20	18-Mar-21	1,443,853	6,570 (5,733)	39,142	227 (156)	2.7	553	173	1.0	690	C
	Lao PDR	24 Mar 20	17-Mar-21	49	-	-	-	-	1				A
	Malaysia	25 Jan 20	18-Mar-21	328,466	1,213 (1,300)	1,223	3 (3)	0.4	1,008	1,322	0.9		B
	Myanmar	23 Mar 20	18-Mar-21	142,212	22 (14)	3,204	1 (0)	2.3	269	-	0.9		C
	Philippines	30 Jan 20	18-Mar-21	640,984	5,286 (4,848)	12,887	21 (40)	2.0	620	323	1.3		E
	Singapore	23 Jan 20	18-Mar-21	60,152	15 (12)	30	-	0.0	1,554	6,751	1.1	4,160	D
	Thailand	13 Jan 20	18-Mar-21	27,494	92 (128)	89	1 (1)	0.3	40	51	1.7		D
	Vietnam	23 Jan 20	18-Mar-21	2,570	3 (5)	35	-	1.4	3	-	0.9		B
				<b>2,647,524</b>	<b>13,238</b>	<b>56,614</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2.1</b>					

\*time-varying reproduction number (Rt)

\*\*Country Category by rate of change of new COVID-19 cases over the past week (represented by seven-day rolling averages): <100 cases (A), significantly decreasing (B), stable rate (C), significantly increasing moderate rate (D), significantly increasing high rate (E), insufficient data (F)

- 119,780,118 confirmed cases** of COVID-19 have been reported in **211 countries/states** (other than China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Macau, and ASEAN countries):

Region	Country	First Confirmed Case(s)	Latest Report on Confirmed Case(s)	Total Confirmed Cases	New Cases	Total Deaths	New Deaths	Case Fatality Rate	Reported Cases/100,000	Reported Tests Last 14 Days /100,000	RT Mean*	Fully vaccinated/100,000	Category by rate of change in new cases**
ASIA PACIFIC	Japan	16 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	452,147	1,499	8,750	32	1.9	357	332	1.1	10	C
	South Korea	20 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	97,294	445	1,688	2	1.7	188	623	1.0		C
	Nepal	24 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	275,625	107	3,015	1	1.1	981	49	1.0		C
	Australia	25 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	29,166	12	909	-	3.1	114	1,504	1.0		C
	Sri Lanka	27 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	89,024	500	537	3	0.6	411	498	1.0		C
	India	30 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	11,513,945	39,985	159,405	156	1.4	951	680	1.3	470	E
	Afghanistan	24 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	56,069	25	2,462	-	4.4	151		1.1		D
	Pakistan	26 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	615,810	3,495	13,717	61	2.2	290	204	1.3		E
	New Zealand	28 Feb 2020	17-Mar-21	2,434	-	26	-	1.1	50	1,429	0.8		B
	Bhutan	05 Mar 2020	06-Mar-21	868	-	1	-	0.1	115	3,745			F
	Maldives	07 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	22,147	186	64	-	0.3	4,295	6,291	1.1		C
	Bangladesh	08 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	562,752	-	8,608	-	1.5	349	99	1.2		E
	Mongolia	10 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	4,498	158	4	-	0.1	142	4,756	1.4		D
	Turkey	10 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	2,950,603	20,049	29,777	81	1.0	3,584	1,712	1.2	4,940	E
	French Polynesia	12 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	18,566	-	141	-	0.8	6,686		0.8		B
	Guam	15 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	7,780	4	134	-	1.7	4,693		1.2	18,100	C
	New Caledonia	17 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	96	1	-	-	-	34				A
	Fiji	18 Mar 2020	08-Mar-21	66	-	2	-	3.0	7	98			F
	Papua New Guinea	21 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	2,479	128	31	5	1.3	29		1.4		D
	Timor Leste	21 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	229	13	-	-	-	18				C
	Northern Mariana Islands	28 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	157	1	2	-	1.3	276				D
	North Korea	24 Jul 2020	25-Jul-20	1	-	-	-	-	0				F
	Solomon Islands	03 Oct 2020	08-Feb-21	18	-	-	-	-	3				F

	<b>Wallis et Futuna</b>	17 Oct 2020	18-Mar-21	276	15	-	-	-	1,722				C
	<b>Marshall Islands</b>	26 Oct 2020	17-Nov-20	4	-			-	7				F
	<b>Vanuatu</b>	11 Nov 2020	08-Mar-21	3	-	-	-	-	1				F
	<b>Samoa</b>	18 Nov 2020	12-Feb-21	3	-	-	-	-	2				F
	<b>Micronesia</b>	11 Jan 2021	11-Jan-21	1	-			-	1				F
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>USA</b>	21 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	30,347,354	51,853	551,959	1,288	1.8	9,245	1,485	1.0	11,960	E
	<b>Canada</b>	25 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	921,726	2,495	22,581	27	2.4	2,425	2,810	1.0	1,620	C
	<b>Brazil</b>	26 Feb 2020	17-Mar-21	11,706,724	-	285,317	-	2.4	5,528	-	0.9	1,520	C
	<b>Mexico</b>	28 Feb 2020	17-Mar-21	2,175,462	-	195,908	-	9.0	1,814	112	0.7	490	B
	<b>Saint Martin</b>	01 Mar 2020	12-Mar-21	1,602	-	12	-	0.7	4,299		1.2		C
	<b>Ecuador</b>	01 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	307,429	1,831	16,333	33	5.3	1,799	222	1.2	110	C
	<b>Dominican Republic</b>	01 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	247,979	615	3,257	9	1.3	2,333	234	1.0		C
	<b>Chile</b>	03 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	911,469	6,257	21,988	172	2.4	4,867	3,109	1.1	13,100	E
	<b>Argentina</b>	03 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	2,218,425	-	54,231	-	2.4	4,986	316	0.9	1,100	C
	<b>Peru</b>	05 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	1,435,598	-	49,523	-	3.4	4,488	-	0.9	520	C
	<b>Costa Rica</b>	06 Mar 2020	16-Mar-21	210,447	-	2,886	-	1.4	4,209	434	1.1	1,060	D
	<b>Colombia</b>	06 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	2,314,154	-	61,498	-	2.7	4,661	756	0.9	90	C
	<b>French Guiana</b>	06 Mar 2020	12-Mar-21	16,764	-	87	-	0.5	8,575		1.0		C
	<b>Martinique</b>	06 Mar 2020	16-Mar-21	7,309	-	47	-	0.6	1,688		2.2		D
	<b>Paraguay</b>	07 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	185,888	-	3,588	-	1.9	2,672	515	0.9		C
	<b>Panama</b>	10 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	349,020	-	6,018	-	1.7	8,356	1,713	0.7		B
	<b>Bolivia</b>	10 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	262,056	-	12,015	-	4.6	2,308	465	0.9	90	C
	<b>Honduras</b>	11 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	180,271	-	4,390	-	2.4	1,880		0.9		C
	<b>Cuba</b>	11 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	64,414	689	384	4	0.6	568	1,476	0.9		B
	<b>Guyana</b>	11 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	9,322	-	209	-	2.2	1,197		1.0		C
	<b>Jamaica</b>	12 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	33,366	638	511	4	1.5	1,137	1,121	1.0		B
	<b>St Vincent and the Grenadines</b>	12 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	1,684	3	9	-	0.5	1,528		0.4		B
	<b>Saint Lucia</b>	13 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	4,083	-	55	-	1.3	2,245		0.6		C

<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	7,812	5	140	-	1.8	562	227	1.4		D
<b>Venezuela</b>	13 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	147,577	-	1,459	-	1.0	511		0.9		C
<b>Guatemala</b>	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	185,832	898	6,639	20	3.6	1,077	223	1.1		D
<b>Uruguay</b>	13 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	75,138	-	740	-	1.0	2,178	2,817	1.0		C
<b>Curacao</b>	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	5,520	140	23	1	0.4	3,453		2.1		D
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	193,611	276	2,085	2	1.1	6,062		0.9	9,520	B
<b>Suriname</b>	13 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	9,042	-	176	-	1.9	1,570		1.0		C
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	1,008	16	27	-	2.7	1,047				B
<b>Guadeloupe</b>	13 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	10,976	-	165	-	1.5	2,478		1.0		C
<b>Cayman Islands</b>	13 Mar 2020	15-Mar-21	474	-	2	-	0.4	739			15,390	C
<b>Aruba</b>	14 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	8,551	-	81	-	0.9	8,079		1.0		C
<b>Bahamas</b>	15 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	8,800	-	186	-	2.1	2,282		1.7		D
<b>US Virgin Islands</b>	16 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	2,798	-	25	-	0.9	2,616			8,720	C
<b>Sint Maarten</b>	17 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	2,093	-	27	-	1.3	5,148				C
<b>Montserrat</b>	17 Mar 2020	14-Feb-21	20	-	1	-	5.0	214				F
<b>Barbados</b>	17 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	3,471	-	39	-	1.1	1,211		0.7		B
<b>El Salvador</b>	18 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	62,531	-	1,962	-	3.1	974	-	0.7		C
<b>Nicaragua</b>	18 Mar 2020	16-Mar-21	6,582	-	176	-	2.7	102		1.0		B
<b>Bermuda</b>	18 Mar 2020	15-Mar-21	740	-	12	-	1.6	1,157			18,750	C
<b>Haiti</b>	19 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	12,686	-	251	-	2.0	114		1.0		C
<b>Dominica</b>	22 Mar 2020	12-Mar-21	156	-	-	-	-	218				B
<b>Grenada</b>	22 Mar 2020	15-Mar-21	154	-	1	-	0.6	138				D
<b>Belize</b>	23 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	12,396	-	316	-	2.5	3,236		1.0		C
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>	23 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	2,253	-	15	-	0.7	5,982				C
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>	24 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	44	1	-	-	-	84				A
<b>British Virgin Islands</b>	25 Mar 2020	26-Feb-21	153	-	1	-	0.7	513				F
<b>Anguilla</b>	26 Mar 2020	13-Mar-21	21	-	-	-	-	158				A

	<b>Caribbean Netherlands</b>	01 Apr 2020	17-Mar-21	905	-	6	-	0.7	5,024		1.1		D
	<b>Falkland Islands</b>	03 Apr 2020	16-Feb-21	54	-	-	-	-	2,047				F
	<b>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</b>	05 Apr 2020	28-Jan-21	24	-	-	-	-	342				F
	<b>Saint Barthelemy</b>	25 Jul 2020	12-Mar-21	712	-	1	-	0.1	8,426				C
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>France</b>	24 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	4,181,607	34,998	91,679	242	2.2	6,242		1.2	3,310	E
	<b>Germany</b>	27 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	2,619,616	18,862	74,771	253	2.9	3,150	1,367	1.2	3,600	E
	<b>Finland</b>	29 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	69,497	804	805	1	1.2	1,259	2,451	1.1	1,570	D
	<b>Italy</b>	30 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	3,306,711	24,901	103,855	423	3.1	5,472	5,436	1.0	3,680	E
	<b>Russian Federation</b>	31 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	4,428,239	9,803	93,824	460	2.1	3,065	2,064	1.0	1,670	B
	<b>Spain</b>	31 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	3,212,332	6,216	72,910	117	2.3	6,831	-	1.0	3,860	C
	<b>Sweden</b>	31 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	738,537	6,467	13,236	8	1.8	7,253		1.1	3,580	E
	<b>United Kingdom of Great Britain</b>	31 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	4,280,882	6,303	125,926	95	2.9	6,438	13,267	1.0	2,590	B
	<b>Belgium</b>	05 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	818,142	5,116	22,600	28	2.8	7,163	3,710	1.2	3,460	E
	<b>Switzerland</b>	25 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	578,861	1,750	10,183	20	1.8	6,797	1,532	1.1	4,550	E
	<b>Austria</b>	25 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	504,581	3,357	8,982	26	1.8	5,703	26,161	1.1	3,170	E
	<b>Croatia</b>	25 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	254,507	1,197	5,726	17	2.2	6,224	1,538	1.3	1,650	E
	<b>Norway</b>	26 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	84,025	506	648	-	0.8	1,581	2,802	1.1	4,760	E
	<b>Romania</b>	26 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	881,159	6,174	21,877	90	2.5	4,525	1,142	1.2	3,840	E
	<b>Estonia</b>	26 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	91,031	1,700	758	13	0.8	6,892	5,345	1.0	4,050	C
	<b>Georgia</b>	26 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	276,436	369	3,674	9	1.3	7,409		1.1		D
	<b>North Macedonia</b>	26 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	116,438	1,216	3,403	15	2.9	5,590	1,387	1.2		E
	<b>Greece</b>	26 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	230,317	3,070	7,297	45	3.2	2,147	3,845	1.0	4,130	C
	<b>Denmark</b>	27 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	223,415	786	2,397	1	1.1	3,854	-	0.9	4,800	C
	<b>San Marino</b>	27 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	4,292	43	78	1	1.8	12,704				C
	<b>Lithuania</b>	27 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	207,469	580	3,442	15	1.7	7,437	1,535	1.1	3,850	D
	<b>Netherlands</b>	27 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	1,179,612	6,125	16,198	33	1.4	6,846	1,028	1.1	2,880	E
	<b>Azerbaijan</b>	27 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	243,424	933	3,314	7	1.4	2,448		1.5		E
	<b>Belarus</b>	28 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	306,524	1,254	2,130	9	0.7	3,232	1,574	1.1	110	C

<b>Iceland</b>	28 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	6,091	2	29	-	0.5	1,723	2,111	1.4	3,960	D			
<b>Ireland</b>	28 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	228,796	581	4,566	-	2.0	4,714	2,694	1.0	3,330	C			
<b>Monaco</b>	29 Feb 2020	17-Mar-21	2,141	-	27	-	1.3	5,535			18,250	C			
<b>Czech Republic</b>	01 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	1,439,019	12,028	24,117	215	1.7	13,543		0.9	2,980	B			
<b>Luxembourg</b>	01 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	58,674	266	705	1	1.2	9,655	10,384	1.1	2,630	D			
<b>Armenia</b>	01 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	181,165	1,024	3,301	19	1.8	6,137	1,096	1.4		E			
<b>Latvia</b>	02 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	95,902	482	1,801	12	1.9	4,978	6,673	1.0	980	C			
<b>Portugal</b>	02 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	816,055	485	16,743	21	2.1	7,937	1,284	0.8	3,430	B			
<b>Andorra</b>	02 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	11,393	33	113	-	1.0	14,795	-	1.2	1,640	D			
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	03 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	2,620	4	56	-	2.1	6,911				D			
<b>Ukraine</b>	03 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	1,504,076	15,053	29,253	267	1.9	3,371	796	1.3	-	E			
<b>Slovenia</b>	04 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	203,544	971	3,951	3	1.9	9,846	12,651	1.1	4,100	D			
<b>Hungary</b>	04 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	539,080	6,502	17,628	207	3.3	5,518	3,629	1.0	4,370	C			
<b>Poland</b>	04 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	1,984,248	27,274	48,388	356	2.4	5,225	1,561	1.2	4,280	E			
<b>Faroe Islands</b>	04 Mar 2020	14-Mar-21	661	-	1	-	0.2	1,363			7,790	C			
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	05 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	149,891	1,728	5,729	57	3.8	4,509	870	1.3		E			
<b>Gibraltar</b>	05 Mar 2020	16-Mar-21	4,270	-	94	-	2.2	12,664		0.8	55,290	B			
<b>Slovakia</b>	06 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	344,470	2,040	8,814	76	2.6	6,324	58,914	0.9	4,090	B			
<b>Serbia</b>	06 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	536,904	5,346	4,840	30	0.9	7,690	2,099	1.1	11,890	E			
<b>Vatican City</b>	06 Mar 2020	17-Oct-20	27	-	-	-	-	2,932				F			
<b>Malta</b>	07 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	27,515	243	363	2	1.3	5,690	8,599	0.9	9,250	C			
<b>Moldova</b>	07 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	210,725	1,797	4,472	36	2.1	5,943		1.1		E			
<b>Bulgaria</b>	08 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	291,769	-	11,715	-	4.0	4,168	1,988	1.0	920	C			
<b>Albania</b>	09 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	119,528	590	2,106	14	1.8	4,170	879	0.9	20	B			
<b>Cyprus</b>	09 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	40,726	-	241	-	0.6	3,424	25,460	0.9	3,650	C			
<b>Channel Islands</b>	09 Mar 2020	27-Feb-21	821	-	17	-	2.1	1,259			7,960	F			
<b>Jersey</b>	10 Mar 2020	16-Mar-21	3,224	-	69	-	2.1	3,550		1.2	3,280	C			
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	227,953	1,186	2,881	8	1.3	1,247	2,082	1.3	100	E			
<b>Kosovo</b>	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	79,046	709	1,721	8	2.2	4,284		1.1		D			
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	15 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	80,971	113	622	-	0.8	246		1.6		D			
<b>Greenland</b>	16 Mar 2020	04-Mar-21	31	-	-	-	-	55				F			

MIDDLE EAST	Montenegro	17 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	85,774	521	1,178	9	1.4	13,782		1.0		B
	Kyrgyzstan	18 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	87,143	98	1,485	-	1.7	1,380		1.4		D
	Isle of Man	19 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	1,383	-	26	-	1.9	1,645		0.6	13,340	B
	Tajikistan	30 Apr 2020	10-Jan-21	13,308	-	90	-	0.7	146		5.0		F
AFRICA	UAE	29 Jan 2020	18-Mar-21	434,465	2,101	1,424	10	0.3	4,511	26,070	0.9	22,120	B
	Iran	19 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	1,778,645	7,530	61,581	89	3.5	2,174	452	1.0		B
	Israel	21 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	825,562	1,384	6,069	12	0.7	9,293	8,504	0.6	50,920	B
	Lebanon	21 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	430,734	3,757	5,609	73	1.3	6,289		1.0	480	C
	Kuwait	24 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	215,067	1,394	1,202	8	0.6	5,198	1,901	1.0	890	C
	Oman	24 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	149,135	577	1,620	3	1.1	3,088		1.4	370	E
	Bahrain	24 Feb 2020	17-Mar-21	133,137	-	489	-	0.4	8,483	10,810	0.9	13,080	C
	Iraq	24 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	779,458	5,443	13,896	36	1.8	2,028	1,124	1.1		E
	Qatar	29 Feb 2020	18-Mar-21	172,200	499	270	-	0.2	6,191	2,106	1.0		C
	Saudi Arabia	02 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	383,880	381	6,591	6	1.7	1,139	1,260	1.0		B
	Jordan	02 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	514,107	9,192	5,627	74	1.1	5,164	3,716	1.2	510	E
	Palestine	05 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	245,790	2,311	2,608	18	1.1	5,379		1.1		E
	Syria	22 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	16,776	-	1,120	-	6.7	99		1.1		D
	Yemen	10 Apr 2020	18-Mar-21	3,126	89	723	10	23.1	11		1.4		D
EUROPE	Egypt	14 Feb 2020	17-Mar-21	192,840	-	11,431	-	5.9	196		0.9		C
	Algeria	25 Feb 2020	17-Mar-21	115,688	-	3,048	-	2.6	274		0.8		B
	Nigeria	28 Feb 2020	17-Mar-21	161,261	-	2,027	-	1.3	82	72	0.6		B
	Tunisia	02 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	243,935	496	8,490	27	3.5	2,109	-	0.9		B
	Morocco	02 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	490,575	487	8,748	3	1.8	1,362	262	1.0	5,730	D
	Senegal	02 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	37,428	174	995	5	2.7	236	116	1.0		C
	South Africa	05 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	1,533,961	1,464	51,724	90	3.4	2,655	471	1.0	280	C
	Cameroon	06 Mar 2020	11-Mar-21	40,622	-	601	-	1.5	161		-		B
	Togo	06 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	8,472	-	98	-	1.2	107	136	1.0		C
	Burkina Faso	09 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	12,399	-	144	-	1.2	63		0.7		C
	Democratic Republic of Congo	10 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	27,290	38	726	4	2.7	32		1.1		C
	Ivory Coast	11 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	38,923	641	215	1	0.6	155	105	1.0		C
	Reunion	11 Mar 2020	10-Mar-21	13,801	-	71	-	0.5	1,776		0.0		F
	Ghana	13 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	88,421	-	705	-	0.8	297	47	1.0		C
	Guinea	13 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	18,285	-	106	-	0.6	147		0.9		C
	Gabon	13 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	17,297	-	105	-	0.6	816		1.0		C
	Sudan	13 Mar 2020	16-Mar-21	29,135	-	1,959	-	6.7	70		0.4		B
	Kenya	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	117,535	1,225	1,954	17	1.7	229	-	1.4		E
	Ethiopia	13 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	181,869	2,057	2,602	10	1.4	167	64	1.2		E

<b>Central African Republic</b>	14 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	5,064	-	63	-	1.2	109		5.7		C
<b>Seychelles</b>	14 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	3,566	80	16	-	0.4	3,685		1.5	27,910	D
<b>Rwanda</b>	14 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	20,551	71	284	1	1.4	167	306	0.9		C
<b>Namibia</b>	14 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	41,684	138	483	6	1.2	1,703	596	0.9		C
<b>Swaziland</b>	14 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	17,257	-	663	-	3.8	1,519		0.6		B
<b>Mauritania</b>	14 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	17,521	-	445	-	2.5	398	273	1.1		C
<b>Mayotte</b>	14 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	18,984	139	142	5	0.7	11,936		0.7		B
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	15 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	6,666	63	100	-	1.5	509		0.9		C
<b>Republic of Congo</b>	15 Mar 2020	10-Mar-21	9,329	-	131	-	1.4	178		0.0		F
<b>Benin</b>	16 Mar 2020	10-Mar-21	6,501	-	81	-	1.2	57		0.0		F
<b>Liberia</b>	16 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	2,042	-	85	-	4.2	42				D
<b>Tanzania</b>	16 Mar 2020	09-May-20	509	-	21	-	4.1	1		5.0		F
<b>Somalia</b>	16 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	9,600	-	392	-	4.1	64		0.8		B
<b>Gambia</b>	17 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	5,085	-	158	-	3.1	223	89	1.6		D
<b>Zambia</b>	17 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	85,889	387	1,175	5	1.4	495	271	0.8		B
<b>Mauritius</b>	18 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	762	4	10	-	1.3	60				C
<b>Djibouti</b>	18 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	6,452	67	63	-	1.0	673		1.7		D
<b>Niger</b>	19 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	4,904	-	185	-	3.8	22		0.7		B
<b>Chad</b>	19 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	4,380	23	157	1	3.6	28				C
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	20 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	36,611	59	1,509	1	4.1	254	93	1.2		D
<b>Cape Verde</b>	20 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	16,298	48	158	-	1.0	2,997		1.1		D
<b>Madagascar</b>	20 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	21,826	138	337	2	1.5	83	-	1.7		E
<b>Uganda</b>	21 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	40,607	-	334	-	0.8	95	31	0.7		C
<b>Eritrea</b>	21 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	3,078	-	7	-	0.2	87		0.7		C
<b>Angola</b>	21 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	21,489	-	522	-	2.4	70		1.0		C
<b>Mozambique</b>	22 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	65,452	255	737	4	1.1	222	64	0.8		B
<b>Libya</b>	24 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	149,207	1,032	2,435	13	1.6	2,234		1.1		C
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>	25 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	3,518	30	54	-	1.5	188		1.2		D
<b>Mali</b>	25 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	9,118	52	366	1	4.0	48		1.1		C
<b>Botswana</b>	30 Mar 2020	18-Mar-21	35,493	494	458	11	1.3	1,575		0.6		B
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	31 Mar 2020	17-Mar-21	3,942	-	79	-	2.0	52		0.5		B
<b>Burundi</b>	31 Mar 2020	14-Mar-21	2,461	-	3	-	0.1	22		0.5		B
<b>Malawi</b>	02 Apr 2020	18-Mar-21	33,045	75	1,091	3	3.3	188	-	0.9		C
<b>South Sudan</b>	05 Apr 2020	18-Mar-21	9,768	74	106	-	1.1	118	95	0.8		B
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	06 Apr 2020	18-Mar-21	2,114	7	34	1	1.6	1,069		0.6		B

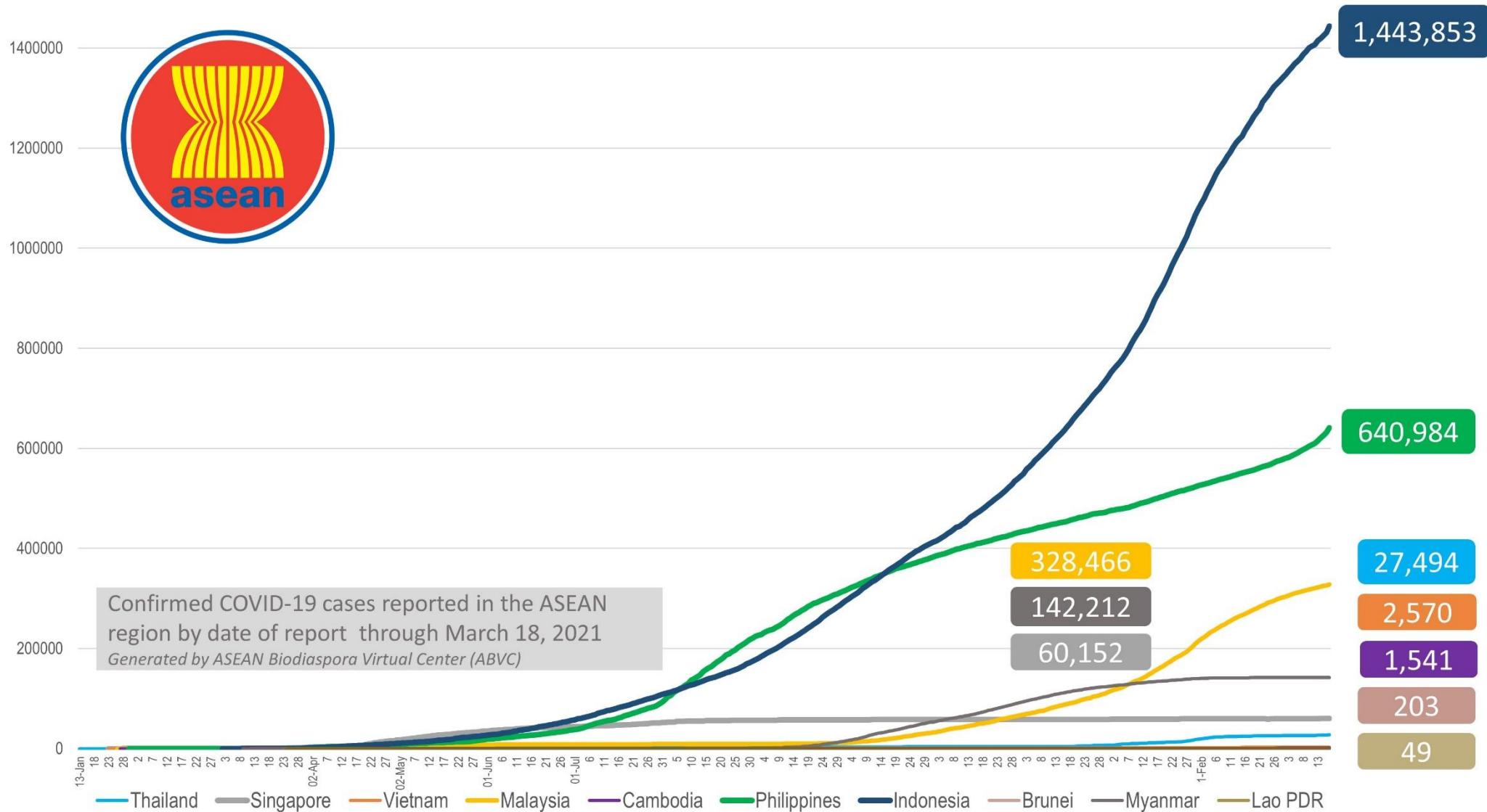
<b>Comoros</b>	30 Apr 2020	18-Mar-21	3,657	5	146	-	4.0	439		1.1		C
<b>Lesotho</b>	13 May 2020	13-Mar-21	10,530	-	309	-	2.9	499		0.3		C
			<b>119,780,118</b>	<b>398,427</b>	<b>2,641,407</b>	<b>5,720</b>	<b>2.2</b>					

\*time-varying reproduction number ( $R_t$ )

\*\*Country Category by rate of change of new COVID-19 cases over the past week (represented by seven-day rolling averages): <100 cases (A), significantly decreasing (B), stable rate (C), significantly increasing moderate rate (D), significantly increasing high rate (E), insufficient data (F)

# COVID-19 Epi curve among ASEAN Countries

as of 18 March 2021





*Report generated by*  
**ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)**  
in collaboration with **Bluedot Inc.**  
*Email: support@biodiaspora.org*



 bluedot Canada 