Risk Assessment for International Dissemination of COVID-19 to the ASEAN Region

ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)

as of August 17, 2020 (2:00 PM GMT+8)

COVID-19: Highlights and Situation Overview

- Worldwide, there have been over 21.7 million cases and more than 770,000 deaths. The United States, Brazil, and India continue to represent the largest sources for the global cumulative case count, together comprising approximately 53% of all cumulative cases. This is followed by Russia, Peru, and Mexico, which represent the second highest proportion of cases with a collective 9.4% of the total case count. Latin America and the Caribbean continue to account for nearly one third of all cumulative deaths attributed to COVID-19. The United States CDC recently updated their COVID-19 guidelines concerning quarantine criteria. The CDC reports that in the event that a person who has previously tested positive for COVID-19 comes into close contact with a confirmed case, these individuals do not need to quarantine or get tested again for up to three months as long as they do not develop symptoms again.
- The International Narcotics Control Board, World Health Organization, and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime have released a statement calling on governments to ensure that the procurement and supply of controlled medicines in countries meet the needs of patients, both those who have COVID-19 and those who require internationally controlled medicines for other medical conditions (WHO Situation Report 208)
- According to Malaysia's health authorities on August 16, a mutation of the coronavirus that is far more infectious than the original Wuhan strain has been detected in Malaysia. The D614G mutation was discovered by the Malaysian Institute for Medical Research in four cases from two COVID-19 clusters in the country - the Sivagangga cluster and the Ulu Tiram cluster. According to the Health Chief, the discovery of the mutation means people need to be more careful and continue being disciplined in practicing safety measures such as social distancing, personal hygiene and wearing of masks and this mutation was found to be 10 times more infectious and is easily spread by an individual 'super spreader'.
- Indonesians have been getting involved in Phase 3 of testing for a COVID-19 vaccine (CoronaVac) developed by a Chinese company. The partnership between the Indonesian state-owned Bio Farma and Chinese company Sinovac BioTech started in early July. Now, Indonesia has recruited 1,620 volunteers for the critical part of the vaccine trial. Indonesian President said that the Phase 3 trials would likely last for 6 months. Candidates have to pass a general medical evaluation and COVID-19 antibody tests then volunteers are given a first dose of the experimental vaccine or a placebo. A second dose is given 14 days later.
- Laos has confirmed two new cases of COVID-19 after 19 days without cases, bringing the total number of confirmed cases in the country to 22. According to a press conference by the National Taskforce for Covid-19 Prevention and Control, a 30-year-old male returning from Taiwan and a 25-year-old female student returning from the United States are the latest imported cases of COVID-19.
- Authorities in Dak Lak province (Vietnam) has lifted social distancing measures in its capital city Buon Ma Thuot as well as a lockdown of four streets starting August 17. However, authorities in Hai Duong city have imposed a lockdown since August 14 after new cases were detected in the past week.
- The Philippine government has ordered people to wear face shields in addition to masks at work and on public transport in order to help contain the spread of

COVID-19 effective August 15. The Department of Transportation said public vehicles would be in breach of their franchise if they allowed on passengers without wearing face shields on top of the masks. The additional protocol was imposed after the Department of Health noted that people leaving their homes to work was causing a lot of new infections.

Travel Advisories (new update/s)

- Singapore: Cross-border travel between Singapore and Malaysia kicks off today (August 17). The resumption of cross-border travel between Singapore and Malaysia takes place under two schemes: the reciprocal green lane (RGL) for travelers on shorter visits, and the longer-term periodic commuting arrangement (PCA). The RGL facilitates short-term travel for essential business or official purposes between both sides for up to 14 days, while the PCA allows Singapore and Malaysia residents who hold long-term immigration passes for business and work purposes in the other country to enter that country for work. Travellers who cross the border under the PCA scheme are required to remain in the country they work in for at least 90 days before they are allowed to return on home leave.
- Indonesia: According to government authority, Indonesia will keep its doors closed to tourists until a coronavirus vaccine is found and immunity can be provided. According to the chief of Indonesia's national economic and COVID-19 recovery team, the reopening of tourist destinations to foreign tourists is something positive, but has to be done at the right time. He added that the government did not want its efforts to mitigate the novel coronavirus pandemic undermined by the reopening of its borders to tourists to avoid creating new clusters. And for the time being, Indonesia government are still reviewing the plan to reopen (Indonesia) for foreign tourists.
- Laos: The Covid-19 Taskforce further stated that the 12 August Lao Airlines flight would be the last charter flight permitted to enter the country. Charter flights had previously been allowed from South Korea because it is the only regional hub from which Lao nationals can return home via air travel.
- Philippines: Effective from August 15, 2020, all passengers are required to wear both face shields as well as face masks to comply with Philippine Department of Transportation regulations. The directive to wear face shields and masks applies to all domestic and international flights. The shields and masks must be worn at airports and on-board flights, except during meals or when instructed by the flight or cabin crew to remove the shields and/or masks. Children up to 2 years old and individuals with respiratory concerns who have difficulty breathing may be exempted from wearing face shields and face masks.

Cases and Deaths as of 17 August 2020

- As of August 17 (2PM, GMT+8), worldwide, there were **21,752,114** confirmed cases, including **776,396** deaths. Globally, Case Fatality Ratio (CFR)* is **3.57.**
- In **China**, there were **89,838** confirmed cases with **4,710** deaths, including deaths in Hong Kong (69) and Taiwan (7). Confirmed cases in China include confirmed cases in Hong Kong (4,481), Macau (46), and Taiwan (484).
- **370,900 confirmed cases** of COVID-19 have been reported in the ASEAN region with a total of **9,058 deaths**.

REGION	COUNTRY	FIRST CONFIRMED CASE(S)	LATEST REPORT ON CONFIRMED CASE(S)	TOTAL CONFIRMED CASES	NEW CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	NEW DEATHS	CASE FATALITY RATIO
ASEAN REGION	**Brunei**	10 Mar 2020	7 Aug 20	142		3		2.13
	Cambodia	27 Jan 2020	14 Aug 20	273				
	Indonesia	02 Mar 2020	16 Aug 20	139,549	2,081	6,150	79	4.41
	Lao PDR	24 Mar 2020	14 Aug 20	22				
	Malaysia	25 Jan 2020	16 Aug 20	9,200	25	125		1.36
	Myanmar	23 Mar 2020	16 Aug 20	375	1	6		1.60
	Philippines	30 Jan 2020	16 Aug 20	161,253	3,420	2,665	65	1.65
	Singapore	23 Jan 2020	16 Aug 20	55,747	86	27		0.05
	Thailand	13 Jan 2020	16 Aug 20	3,377	1	58		1.72
	Vietnam	23 Jan 2020	16 Aug 20	962	12	24	1	2.49
			Subtotal	**370,900**	**5,626**	**9,058**	**145**	

- **20,528,578 confirmed cases** of COVID-19 have been reported in **204 countries/states** (other than China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Macau, and ASEAN countries):

REGION	COUNTRY	FIRST CONFIRMED CASE(S)	LATEST REPORT ON CONFIRMED CASE(S)	TOTAL CONFIRMED CASES	TOTAL CONFIRMED NEW CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	TOTAL NEW DEATHS	CASE FATALITY RATIO
ASIA PACIFIC	**Japan**	16 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	53,577	1,360	1,085	12	2.03
	South Korea	20 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	15,318	279	305		1.99
	Nepal	24 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	26,660	641	104	2	0.39
	Australia	25 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	23,287	252	396	17	1.70
	Sri Lanka	27 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	2,893	5	11		0.38
	India	30 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	2,634,256	46,003	50,845	761	1.93
	Afghanistan	24 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	37,596	46	1,375	6	3.66
	Pakistan	26 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	288,717	670	6,168	6	2.14
	New Zealand	28 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	1,622	13	22		1.36
	Bhutan	05 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	138	5			
	Maldives	07 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	5,679	107	22		0.39
	Bangladesh	08 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	276,549	2,024	3,657	32	1.32
	Mongolia	10 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	298	1			
	Turkey	10 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	248,117	1,256	5,955	21	2.40
	French Polynesia	12 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	166	17			
	Guam	15 Mar 2020	13-Aug-20	502	25	5		1.00
	New Caledonia	17 Mar 2020	07-Aug-20	23				
	Fiji	18 Mar 2020	12-Aug-20	28		1		3.57
	Papua New Guinea	21 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	323	52	3		0.93

	Timor Leste	21 Mar 2020	04-Aug-20	25				
	Northern Mariana Islands	28 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	50	1	2		4.00
	North Korea	24 Jul 2020	24-Jul-20	1				
AMERICAS	**USA**	21 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	5,553,562	77,296	172,955	1,420	3.11
	Canada	25 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	122,087	198	9,064	2	7.42
	Brazil	26 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	3,317,096	41,576	107,232	709	3.23
	Mexico	28 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	517,714	6,345	56,543	635	10.92
	Saint Martin	01 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	109	17	4		3.67
	Ecuador	01 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	100,688	1,279	6,065	35	6.02
	Dominican Republic	01 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	85,545	1,057	1,438	29	1.68
	Chile	03 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	385,946	2,044	10,452	57	2.71
	Argentina	03 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	289,100	6,663	5,637	110	1.95
	Peru	05 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	525,803	9,507	26,076	219	4.96
	Costa Rica	06 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	27,737	806	291	10	1.05
	Colombia	06 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	456,689	11,578	14,810	318	3.24
	French Guiana	06 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	8,588	39	53		0.62
	Martinique	06 Mar 2020	07-Aug-20	336		16		4.76
	Paraguay	07 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	9,381	359	127	19	1.35
	Panama	10 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	80,665	1,263	1,746	12	2.16
	Bolivia	10 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	99,146	1,196	4,003	64	4.04
	Honduras	11 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	49,979	512	1,567	19	3.14
	Cuba	11 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	3,316	87	88		2.65
	Guyana	11 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	674	25	22		3.26
	Jamaica	12 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,106	24	14		1.27
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	12 Mar 2020	09-Aug-20	57				
	Saint Lucia	13 Mar 2020	29-Jul-20	25				
	Trinidad and Tobago	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	497	71	10		2.01
	Venezuela	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	32,607	1,226	276	10	0.85
	Guatemala	13 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	62,313	885	2,355	14	3.78
	Uruguay	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,434	13	38		2.65
	Curacao	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	34	1	1		2.94
	Puerto Rico	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	26,006	311	335	6	1.29
	Suriname	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	2,961	123	42	1	1.42
	Antigua and Barbuda	13 Mar 2020	13-Aug-20	93	1	3		3.23
	Guadeloupe	13 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	446	79	14		3.14
	Cayman Islands	13 Mar 2020	13-Jul-20	203		1		0.49
	Aruba	14 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,048	75	4		0.38
	Bahamas	15 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,252	133	17		1.36
	US Virgin Islands	16 Mar 2020	15/08/2020	741	7	9		1.21
	Sint Maarten	17 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	300	31	17		5.67

	Montserrat	17 Mar 2020	02-Aug-20	13		1		7.69
	Barbados	17 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	150	2	7		4.67
	El Salvador	18 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	22,912	293	612	9	2.67
	Nicaragua	18 Mar 2020	11-Aug-20	4,115		128		3.11
	Bermuda	18 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	162	3	9		5.56
	Haiti	19 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	7,831	21	196	4	2.50
	Dominica	22 Mar 2020	01-Jun-20	18				
	Grenada	22 Mar 2020	29-Jul-20	24				
	Belize	23 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	452	64	3		0.66
	Turks and Caicos Islands	23 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	298	24	2		0.67
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	24 Mar 2020	11-Jul-20	17				
	British Virgin Islands	25 Mar 2020	04-Aug-20	9		1		11.11
	Anguilla	26 Mar 2020	03-Apr-20	3				
	Caribbean Netherlands	01 Apr 2020	01-Aug-20	13				
	Falkland Islands	03 Apr 2020	22-Apr-20	13				
	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	05 Apr 2020	19-Jul-20	4				
	Saint Barthelemy	25 Jul 2020	08-Aug-20	13				
EUROPE	**France**	24 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	218,536	3,015	30,410	1	13.92
	Germany	27 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	224,880	899	9,290	1	4.13
	Finland	29 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	7,731	11	333		4.31
	Italy	30 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	253,915	477	35,396	4	13.94
	Russian Federation	31 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	922,853	4,969	15,685	68	1.70
	Spain	31 Jan 2020	13-Aug-20	342,813	5,479	28,617	12	8.35
	Sweden	31 Jan 2020	13-Aug-20	84,294	442	5,783	7	6.86
	United Kingdom of Great Britain	31 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	318,484	1,105	46,707		14.67
	Belgium	05 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	77,869	756	9,935	11	12.76
	Switzerland	25 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	38,124	200	1,991		5.22
	Austria	25 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	23,370	191	728		3.12
	Croatia	25 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	6,571	151	166	1	2.53
	Norway	26 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	9,989	55	261		2.61
	Romania	26 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	70,461	1,087	2,991	37	4.24
	Estonia	26 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	2,190	6	63		2.88
	Georgia	26 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	1,336	15	17		1.27
	North Macedonia	26 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	12,739	86	544	5	4.27
	Greece	26 Feb 2020	14-Aug-20	6,858	226	226	3	3.30
	Denmark	27 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	15,617	134	621		3.98
	San Marino	27 Feb 2020	09-Jul-20	699		42		6.01
	Lithuania	27 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	2,416	30	81		3.35

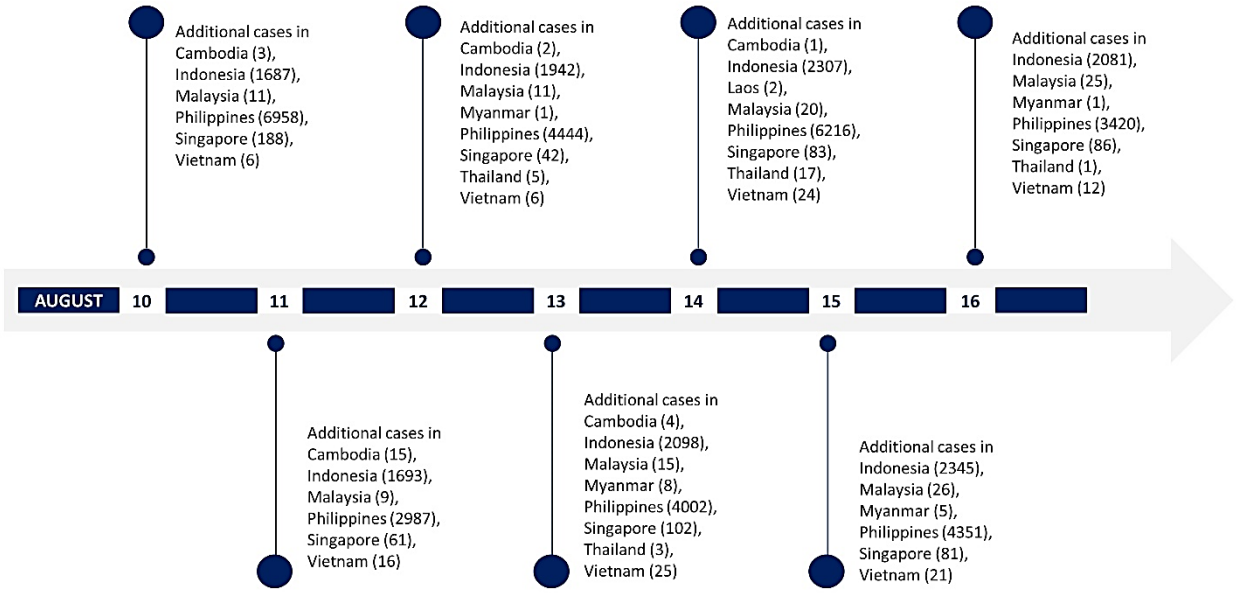
	Netherlands	27 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	63,002	507	6,172	3	9.80
	Azerbaijan	27 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	34,219	211	506		1.48
	Belarus	28 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	69,424	116	607	4	0.87
	Iceland	28 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	2,011	12	10		0.50
	Ireland	28 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	27,257	66	1,774		6.51
	Monaco	29 Feb 2020	13-Aug-20	146	2	4		2.74
	Czech Republic	01 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	19,891	198	395	1	1.99
	Luxembourg	01 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	7,439	34	123	1	1.65
	Armenia	01 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	41,663	168	818	1	1.96
	Latvia	02 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,322	7	32		2.42
	Portugal	02 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	54,102	121	1,778	3	3.29
	Andorra	02 Mar 2020	13-Aug-20	989	8	53		5.36
	Liechtenstein	03 Mar 2020	13-Aug-20	91	1	1		1.10
	Ukraine	03 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	91,356	1,637	2,070	26	2.27
	Slovenia	04 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	2,416	15	129		5.34
	Hungary	04 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	4,916	39	608	1	12.37
	Poland	04 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	56,684	594	1,877	8	3.31
	Faroe Islands	04 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	372	2			
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	05 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	15,801	266	471	2	2.98
	Gibraltar	05 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	215	6			
	Slovakia	06 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	2,902	47	31		1.07
	Serbia	06 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	29,682	211	674	4	2.27
	Vatican City	06 Mar 2020	07-May-20	12				
	Malta	07 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	1,306	72	9		0.69
	Moldova	07 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	30,183	278	896	1	2.97
	Bulgaria	08 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	14,333	90	495	3	3.45
	Albania	09 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	7,260	143	225	6	3.10
	Cyprus	09 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,339	7	20		1.49
	Channel Islands	09 Mar 2020	13-Aug-20	607	4	47		7.74
	Jersey	10 Mar 2020	11-Aug-20	351		31		8.83
	Kazakhstan	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	102,696	409	1,269		1.24
	Kosovo	13 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	11,275	480	390	25	3.46
	Uzbekistan	15 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	34,701	684	226	5	0.65
	Greenland	16 Mar 2020	26-Jul-20	14				
	Montenegro	17 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	3,960	30	75	2	1.89
	Kyrgyztan	18 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	41,856	211	1,495	2	3.57
	Isle of Man	19 Mar 2020	20-May-20	336		24		7.14
	Tajikistan	30 Apr 2020	15-Aug-20	8,029	40	64	1	0.80
MIDDLE EAST	**UAE**	29 Jan 2020	15-Aug-20	64,312	210	364	3	0.57
	Iran	19 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	343,203	2,133	19,639	147	5.72
	Israel	21 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	92,404	1,324	679	14	0.73
	Lebanon	21 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	8,881	439	103	6	1.16
	Kuwait	24 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	76,205	508	501	3	0.66
	Oman	24 Feb 2020	14-Aug-20	82,924	181	562	5	0.68
	Bahrain	24 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	46,430	378	170	1	0.37

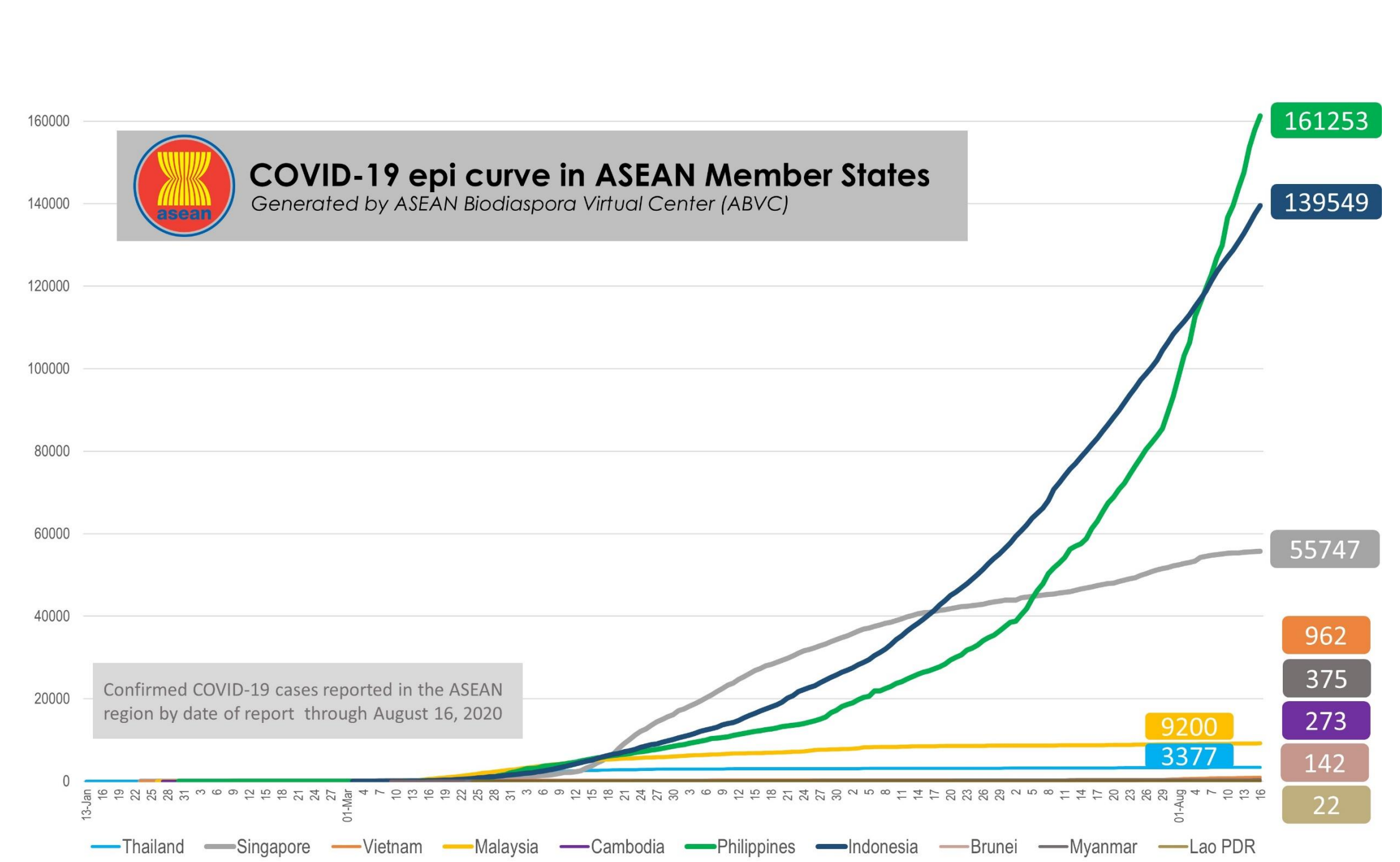
	Iraq	24 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	176,931	4,384	5,860	17	3.31
	Qatar	29 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	115,080	271	193	1	0.17
	Saudi Arabia	02 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	298,542	1,227	3,408	39	1.14
	Jordan	02 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,378	39	11		0.80
	Palestine	05 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	21,935	381	121	2	0.55
	Syria	22 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,593	78	60	2	3.77
	Yemen	10 Apr 2020	15-Aug-20	1,869	11	530	2	28.36
AFRICA	**Egypt**	14 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	96,336	116	5,141	17	5.34
	Algeria	25 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	38,583	450	1,370	10	3.55
	Nigeria	28 Feb 2020	15-Aug-20	48,770	325	974	1	2.00
	Tunisia	02 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	2,023	120	54	1	2.67
	Morocco	02 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	42,489	1,472	658	26	1.55
	Senegal	02 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	12,162	130	253	1	2.08
	South Africa	05 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	583,653	4,513	11,677	121	2.00
	Cameroon	06 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	18,469	161	401		2.17
	Togo	06 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,130	6	27	1	2.39
	Burkina Faso	09 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,249	9	54		4.32
	Democratic Republic of Congo	10 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	9,676	38	240	1	2.48
	Ivory Coast	11 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	16,993	58	108		0.64
	Reunion	11 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	816	40	5		0.61
	Ghana	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	42,532	322	231		0.54
	Guinea	13 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	8,343	83	50		0.60
	Gabon	13 Mar 2020	13-Aug-20	8,225	148	51		0.62
	Sudan	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	12,314	103	798	2	6.48
	Kenya	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	30,120	271	474	9	1.57
	Ethiopia	13 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	29,876	982	528	19	1.77
	Central African Republic	14 Mar 2020	11-Aug-20	4,652		61		1.31
	Seychelles	14 Mar 2020	10-Aug-20	127				
	Rwanda	14 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	2,352	59	8		0.34
	Namibia	14 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	3,907	181	35	4	0.90
	Swaziland	14 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	3,745	75	69	1	1.84
	Mauritania	14 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	6,693	17	157		2.35
	Mayotte	14 Mar 2020	12-Aug-20	3,119		39		1.25
	Equatorial Guinea	15 Mar 2020	30-Jul-20	4,821		83		1.72
	Republic of Congo	15 Mar 2020	10-Aug-20	3,745		60		1.60
	Benin	16 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	2,063	49	39	1	1.89
	Liberia	16 Mar 2020	11-Aug-20	1,252		82		6.55
	Tanzania	16 Mar 2020	08-May-20	509		21		4.13
	Somalia	16 Mar 2020	04-Aug-20	3,227		93		2.88
	Gambia	17 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	1,689	66	54	4	3.20
	Zambia	17 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	9,186	165	260	4	2.83
	Mauritius	18 Mar 2020	13-Aug-20	345	1	10		2.90
	Djibouti	18 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	5,369	2	59		1.10
	Niger	19 Mar 2020	12-Aug-20	1,161		69		5.94
	Chad	19 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	956	4	76		7.95
	Zimbabwe	20 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	5,176	104	130	2	2.51
	Cape Verde	20 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	3,163	27	34	1	1.07
	Madagascar	20 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	13,827	103	170	4	1.23
	Uganda	21 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	1,434	49	13	1	0.91
	Eritrea	21 Mar 2020	06-Aug-20	285				
	Angola	21 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	1,879	27	86		4.58
	Mozambique	22 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	2,855	64	19		0.67

	Libya	24 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	7,738	411	145	6	1.87
	Guinea-Bissau	25 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	2,117	29	33	4	1.56
	Mali	25 Mar 2020	12-Aug-20	2,597		125		4.81
	Botswana	30 Mar 2020	12-Aug-20	1,214		3		0.25
	Sierra Leone	31 Mar 2020	14-Aug-20	1,954	7	69		3.53
	Burundi	31 Mar 2020	15-Aug-20	413	1	1		0.24
	Malawi	02 Apr 2020	15-Aug-20	5,026	38	157	1	3.12
	South Sudan	05 Apr 2020	15-Aug-20	2,488	6	47		1.89
	Sao Tome and Principe	06 Apr 2020	14-Aug-20	885	2	15		1.69
	Lesotho	13May 2020	14-Aug-20	903	19	25		2.77
				21,291,377	**266,458**	**763,168**	**5,292**	

**The calculated CFR is based on reported deaths and reported case counts, and does not account for recovered cases over time or rate of testing in a particular region*

Timeline of COVID-19: ASEAN *(continuation)*




COVID-19 epi curve in ASEAN Member States
Generated by ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)
Confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in the ASEAN region by date of report through August 16, 2020
161253
139549
55747
962
375
273
142
22
9200
3377
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
13-Jan
01-Mar
01-Aug
Thailand
Singapore
Vietnam
Malaysia
Cambodia
Philippines
Indonesia
Brunei
Myanmar
Lao PDR

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