

This report is based on media monitoring of infectious and emerging diseases globally and within ASEAN Member States, to enhance pandemic and epidemic preparedness and response in the ASEAN Region. We publish this report three times a week.

## Regional Situation

### Dengue

- **Indonesia:** Palembang Municipality, South Sumatra, recorded 496 dengue cases as of May 31, 2026, including one death (Detik Sumbagsel, 2026). Health authorities warn of continued risk during the dry season and urge vigilance. The Health Office intensified control measures and provided free larvicides at local health centers. Residents are advised to maintain environmental cleanliness and seek medical care promptly if experiencing symptoms to prevent complications. [\[Full article\]](#)

**Jember District**, East Java Province, reported seven confirmed dengue fever cases a village on June 3, 2026 (PPID Jember, 2026). Local authorities, the Indonesian Red Cross, and health services conducted rapid assessments and vector control measures, including fogging. Authorities also intensified control measures and encouraged community clean-up activities to eliminate mosquito breeding sites and reduce transmission risk. [\[Full article\]](#)

- **Viet Nam:** Vinh Long Province has reported 2,539 dengue cases so far in 2026, a 2.6-fold increase from the same period in 2025, including 19 severe cases and no deaths (Vietnam.vn, 2026). Health officials are intensifying surveillance and community campaigns to eliminate mosquito breeding sites ahead of the rainy season. [\[Full article\]](#)

**Ho Chi Minh City** reported 397 dengue fever cases in epi-week 22 (May 25–31, 2026), a 10.1% decrease compared with the four-week average, bringing the cumulative total to 17,718 cases since January (Vietnam.vn, 2026). Health authorities urge residents to eliminate mosquito breeding sites, use mosquito nets, and avoid mosquito bites, emphasizing strict preventive measures to reduce community transmission risk. [\[Full article\]](#)

### Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease (HFMD)

- **Viet Nam:** Ho Chi Minh City reported 1,027 HFMD cases in epi-week 22 (25–31, May 2026), a 5.8% increase compared to the four-week average, bringing the cumulative total to 19,227 cases since January (Vietnam.vn, 2026). Health authorities urge parents and communities to maintain strict hygiene practices, monitor children for symptoms, and continue preventive measures to limit community transmission. [\[Full article\]](#)



## HIV/AIDS

- **Indonesia:** Semarang Municipality, Central Java Province, reported 240 new HIV cases as of May 2026, with half of patients originating from outside the city (Lingkar TV, 2026). The increase is attributed to expanded testing services offering night-time HIV testing and antiretroviral (ARV) access, as well as reported ARV shortages in surrounding areas. Health authorities are conducting active outreach in high-risk areas, emphasizing adherence to ARV therapy and reducing stigma to support consistent treatment and prevention. [[Full article](#)]

## Leptospirosis

- **Indonesia:** Pacitan District, East Java Province reported 147 leptospirosis cases as of early June 2026, with three new cases detected in the past 10 days in two subdistricts (Times Indonesia, 2026). Health authorities urge farmers, sewage workers, and other individuals exposed to water or soil to use protective equipment and seek early medical care if symptoms such as fever, myalgia, or jaundice occur. [[Full article](#)]

**Bondowoso District,** East Jawa Province, reported seven confirmed leptospirosis cases across four subdistricts as of May 2026 (RRI Jember, 2026). All patients received treatment at local health facilities. Health authorities highlight farmers and residents in rodent-dense areas as high-risk groups. The District Health Office urges communities to maintain hygiene, adopt protective measures, and seek medical care promptly if experiencing symptoms to prevent severe complications. [[Full article](#)]

## Malaria

- **Indonesia:** Bangka District, Bangka Belitung Islands Province, reported 104 malaria cases as of early June 2026, a sharp increase compared with two cases in 2025 (RRI Sungailiat, 2026). The surge, largely linked to mining activities creating mosquito breeding sites. Health officials are conducting case mapping, treatment, fogging, and vector control, while urging miners and residents to use protective measures and seek prompt care. Temporary closure of Batu Atap mining sites was implemented to curb transmission. [[Full article](#)]

## Rabies

- **Indonesia:** A 39-year-old woman from Jembrana District, Bali Province, died of rabies on May 24, 2026, after being bitten by a stray cat in April and not receiving post-exposure prophylaxis (Detik News, 2026). On June 4, authorities conducted emergency vaccination of 20 dogs and one cat within a 3-km radius and collected samples from four dogs for laboratory testing to assess potential virus circulation. [[Full article](#)]

**North Toraja District,** South Sulawesi Province, reported a fatal human rabies case involving a child who died after being bitten by a dog one month earlier and receiving delayed medical care (Harian Fajar, 2026). The family initially relied on traditional treatment instead of post-exposure prophylaxis. Health authorities emphasized the need for immediate medical attention following animal bites, while agricultural authorities called for increased availability of rabies vaccines for animals. Cross-sector coordination is being strengthened to prevent further cases. [[Full article](#)]



- **Thailand:** Nakhon Ratchasima Province reported one human rabies death in Chaiyamongkol on June 4, 2026; the exposed individual received post-exposure vaccination (Matichon, 2026). Authorities initiated animal vaccination within a 5-km radius and identified 144 high-risk contacts, of whom 135 (93.8%) completed vaccination. This year, 20 rabid animals and one human death were reported. Health and livestock authorities have intensified surveillance, vaccination, and community awareness activities to strengthen rabies prevention and control. [[Full article](#)]

### ***Tuberculosis (TB)***

- **Indonesia:** The Malang Health Office in East Java Province identified 27 cases of tuberculosis through mobile screening conducted in 28 urban villages since April to early June 2026 (RRI Malang, 2026). The initiative aims to improve case detection by bringing services closer to communities and has received positive public engagement. Authorities plan to screen 200 residents daily through chest X-ray examinations until September 2026 to enhance early detection and reduce transmission. [[Full article](#)]

## **Global Situation**

### ***Ebola***

- **Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC):** As of June 2, 2026, the Ebola outbreak has reached 363 confirmed cases, including 62 deaths, with 206 patients hospitalized or in isolation and six recoveries, yielding a 17.1% case fatality rate (Com Médias RDC, 2026). The epidemic spans 25 health zones across Ituri (341 cases), North Kivu (19), and South Kivu (3). Contact follow-up remains low at 45.5%. Response teams continue surveillance, vaccination, and community engagement to limit transmission. [[Full article](#)]

### ***Chikungunya***

- **Taiwan (Province of China):** Chiayi County confirmed its first imported chikungunya case on June 3, 2026, in a migrant worker who developed fever before returning to Taiwan and tested positive upon entry (Life.tw, 2026). The Health Bureau initiated epidemic prevention measures and urged residents to strengthen mosquito control, eliminate water-holding containers, and adopt protective practices. Authorities emphasized vigilance among travelers returning from endemic areas to prevent further transmission. [[Full article](#)]

### ***Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever (CCHF)***

- **Iraq:** Duhok Province reported its first CCHF case of the year in a 47-year-old man from Sinjar on June 3, 2026; he is receiving treatment and remains clinically stable (Shafaq News, 2026). No infections have been identified among close contacts. Nationally, Iraq has reported 54 CCHF cases, including seven deaths, in 2026. Authorities continue surveillance and preventive measures to reduce transmission. [[Full article](#)]
- **Türkiye:** Sivas Province reported its fourth suspected CCHF death of the year in a 31-year-old woman from Akıncılar District who developed symptoms following a tick bite (Gerçek Gündem, 2026). Despite intensive care, she died at Cumhuriyet University Hospital. Health authorities continue to warn of increased tick activity and promote personal protective measures to reduce exposure. [[Full article](#)]



## Dengue

- **Bangladesh:** The Directorate General of Health Services (DGHS) reported 75 new dengue hospitalizations and one death in 24 hours on June 3, 2026, bringing the cumulative total to 3,459 cases and six deaths this year (NTV Bangladesh, 2026). Recent admissions were reported in Khulna (26), Barishal (24), Chittagong (8), Dhaka South (5), and Sylhet (1). Of all cases, 63% are male and 37% female. Authorities continue surveillance, hospital discharges, and vector control measures. [\[Full article\]](#)
- **Hong Kong (SAR):** The Centre for Health Protection confirmed the second local dengue fever case this year on June 1, 2026, in a 67-year-old man from Sham Shui Po with underlying illnesses (Outbreak News Today , 2026). The patient developed symptoms on May 24–26, and later tested positive while hospitalized in mainland China, where he remains stable. Investigations found no travel history during the incubation period. To date, Hong Kong has recorded 21 dengue cases in 2026, including 19 imported and two local. Authorities have strengthened surveillance and vector control measures. [\[Full article\]](#)
- **Nepal** reported measles outbreaks in nine districts as of early June 2026, with over 300 children and adolescents infected (Beacon Bio, 2026). Baglung accounts for more than 200 cases, while Karnali Province reported cases in Surkhet (3), Jajarkot (4), and Kalikot (4). No measles-related deaths have been reported. Response measures include laboratory confirmation, isolation, vitamin A supplementation, school closures, and targeted vaccination campaigns, supported by 200,000 doses recently received for outbreak control. [\[Full article\]](#)
- **South Africa** reported its first dengue fever case this year in a 38-year-old Russian woman from Moscow Region who had traveled to South Africa, Zambia, and Zimbabwe (Gazeta.ru, 2026). She developed fever, rash, and severe headache five days after returning home and was diagnosed with dengue following hospital evaluation. The patient is under medical treatment. This marks the first reported dengue case in South Africa in 2026, amid 658 cases reported elsewhere in Africa. [\[Full article\]](#)

## Hantavirus

- **Spain:** The Ministry of Health reported that the country's first hantavirus patient on June 3, 2026, in a 70-year-old man linked to the MV Hondius cruise ship, was discharged from Gómez Ulla Central Defense Hospital after recovery and two negative PCR tests (La Vanguardia, 2026). He will undergo six months of clinical monitoring. A second patient remains hospitalized with low-grade fever, while 12 other Spanish passengers remain under isolation and surveillance. Updated protocols require negative PCR results and a symptom-free period before discharge. [\[Full article\]](#)

## Measles

- **Spain:** The measles outbreak in Alcantarilla, Murcia, has reached 14 confirmed cases, with 29 suspected cases under investigation, representing the largest cluster reported since 2010 (La Verdad, 2026). Health authorities continue to emphasize vaccination, rapid case detection, and contact tracing. Infants and immunocompromised individuals remain the most vulnerable groups. [\[Full article\]](#)



- The **United States (US)**: On June 3, 2026, South Carolina confirmed a measles case in an unvaccinated adult resident of Hampton County with recent international travel; the source of exposure remains unknown (South Carolina Public Radio, 2026). Eight contacts were identified and placed under quarantine until June 21. Health authorities emphasize vaccination, including two MMR doses for children and early vaccination of infants traveling to high-risk countries, as the most effective preventive measure. [\[Full article\]](#)

**New York State** has reported 11 measles cases, including six in New York City, ahead of the start of the FIFA World Cup (Medical Daily, 2026). New York health authorities have heightened surveillance, conducted mass-gathering preparedness drills, and urged residents and visitors to verify MMR vaccination before attending World Cup events. [\[Full article\]](#)

**Virginia** has reported 77 measles cases in 2026, primarily among unvaccinated children under 12 years, concentrated in Central Virginia, with over 30 cases reported in recent weeks (Virginia Mercury, 2026). Health authorities continue to urge MMR vaccination and enhanced surveillance to limit transmission and prevent complications. [\[Full article\]](#)

**Erie County**, New York, has confirmed its first measles case since 2018 in a resident with recent international travel to a country experiencing ongoing transmission (WIVB, 2026). The individual was infectious while visiting several public locations on May 24 and 28, potentially exposing others. Health officials advise exposed persons to monitor for symptoms and contact healthcare providers before seeking care to reduce transmission risk. [\[Full article\]](#)

### ***Mpox***

- **Mauritius** health authorities confirmed the country's first locally transmitted mpox case on June 4, 2026, in a 64-year-old Swiss national residing in the north of the island (France.info, 2026). The patient, initially admitted to a private clinic with skin lesions, was transferred to isolation in hospital. Contact tracing operations were initiated to identify possible exposures. To date, Mauritius has recorded three mpox cases, with authorities reinforcing surveillance and containment measures. [\[Full article\]](#)
- **Spain**: Zaragoza Province reported four new mpox cases on June 4, 2026, bringing the total to eight cases in Aragon this year (Aragón Digital, 2026). Health authorities emphasize preventive measures, including avoiding close contact with symptomatic individuals, maintaining hand hygiene, and using smallpox-derived vaccines for high-risk groups or outbreak control. [\[Full article\]](#)

### ***Pertussis***

- The **United States (US)**: The CDC reported 4,724 pertussis cases as of May 23, 2026, a 69% decrease compared with 15,211 cases during the same period in 2025 (Outbreak News Today, 2026). Case counts remain highest in California (690), Washington (328), Ohio (281), Florida (262), and Oregon (218). Health authorities emphasize vaccination with DTaP for children and Tdap for adolescents, adults, and pregnant women, alongside timely antibiotic treatment, as key measures to prevent severe illness and protect infants. [\[Full article\]](#)



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