



**ASEAN
BIOLOGICAL THREATS
SURVEILLANCE CENTRE**

**ABC
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A**

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR)

Infectious & Emerging Diseases
in the ASEAN Region

With Support by:



Korea Disease Control and
Prevention Agency



in partnership with
Canada



Kemenkes



ASSOCIATION
OF SOUTHEAST
ASIAN NATIONS



This report aims to provide the current situation on infectious and emerging diseases in the ASEAN Region. We collate various information from multiple official sources and publicly available sources and is published every week on Wednesday. ABVC follows Epi-week calendar in its publication. For feedback and/or suggestions, please write to support@aseanbiosurveillance.org

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A person wearing a full-body white protective suit, including a hood and a face mask with a filter. They are wearing black gloves and holding a black cylindrical object, possibly a sample container or a piece of equipment, in their right hand. The background is a blurred laboratory or clinical setting.

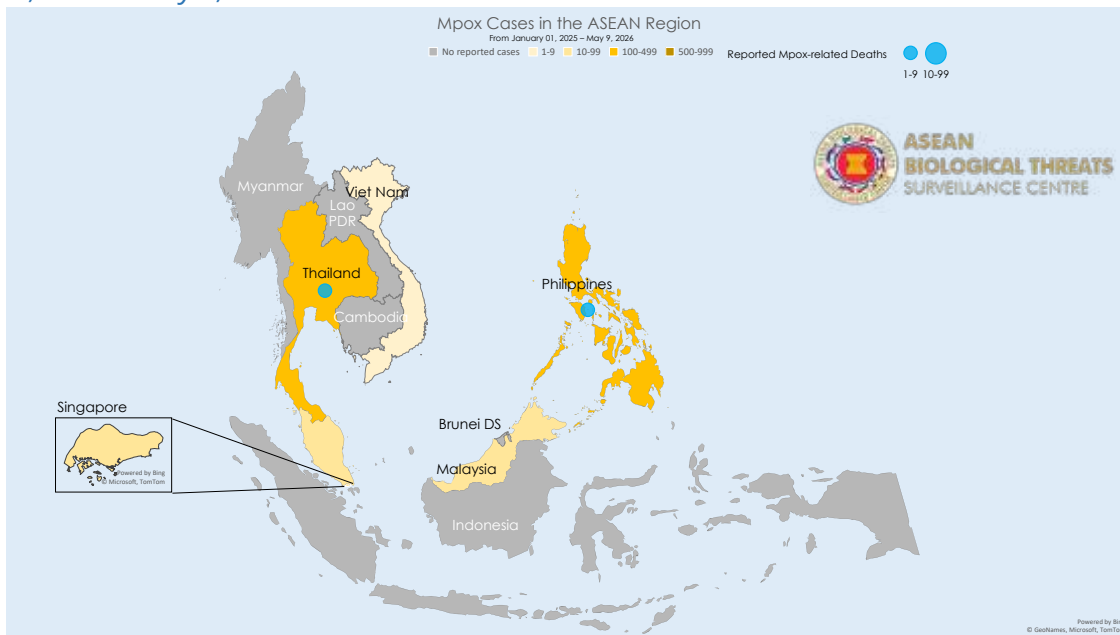
Emerging Diseases



MPOX

Mpox Cases Reported in the ASEAN Region

January 1, 2025 – May 9, 2026



Source:

1. Ministry of Health Cambodia
2. Ministry of Health Republic of Indonesia (<https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id>)
3. WHO Mpox Outbreak: Global Trends, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://worldhealthorg.shinyapps.io/mpx_global/)
4. Communicable Disease Agency, Ministry of Health Singapore, accessed May 12, 2026, <https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

Key Findings

- The number of Mpox cases from January 1 to May 9, 2026, are **51 cases** with **two deaths**.
- There were **no new cases of Mpox** in epi-week 18 of 2026.
- **60,281 confirmed cases** of mpox have been reported in **other regions** (other than the **ASEAN** region):

Mpox cases in the ASEAN region in 2025 and 2026 (as of 9 May, 2026)

ASEAN Member States	Cumulative Cases in 2025	Cumulative Deaths in 2025 (CFR)	Cumulative Cases in 2026	New Cases in epi-week 18	Cumulative Deaths in 2026 (CFR)
Cambodia¹	0	0 (0.00%)	0	0	0 (0.00%)
Indonesia²	0	0 (0.00%)	0	0	0 (0.00%)
Lao PDR³	0	0 (0.00%)	0	0	0 (0.00%)
Malaysia³	14	0 (0.00%)	4	0	0 (0.00%)
Philippines³	286	6 (2.10%)	0	0	0 (0.00%)
Singapore⁴	23	0 (0.00%)	13	0	0 (0.00%)
Thailand³	157	3 (1.91%)	34	0	2 (5.88%)
Vietnam³	2	0 (0.00%)	0	0	0 (0.00%)
ASEAN Total	482	9 (1.87%)	51	0	2 (3.92%)

Source:

1. Ministry of Health Cambodia
2. Ministry of Health Republic of Indonesia (<https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id>)
3. WHO Mpox Outbreak: Global Trends, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://worldhealthorg.shinyapps.io/mpx_global/)
4. Communicable Disease Agency, Ministry of Health Singapore, accessed May 12, 2026, <https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>



Top 5 countries with the most mpox cases globally (Jan. 1, 2025 to May. 9, 2026)

Country	Cumulative Cases	New Cases Since Previous Report	Cumulative Deaths	CFR
Democratic Republic of Congo	24,221	50	51	0.21%
Uganda	7,160	0	39	0.54%
Sierra Leone	5,442	0	60	1.10%
United States of America	2,938	0	0	0.00%
Guinea	2,287	0	7	0.31%

Source: WHO Mpox Outbreak: Global Trends, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://worldhealthorg.shinyapps.io/mpx_global/)

Mpox cases per region (Jan. 1, 2025 to May. 9, 2026)

REGIONS	CUMULATIVE CASES 2025-2026	NEW CASES SINCE THE PREVIOUS REPORT	CUMULATIVE DEATHS	CFR
AFRICA¹	48.034	341	218	0,45%
AMERICAS¹	6.584	-	10	0,15%
ASEAN¹	533	-	11	2,06%
ASIA & OCEANIA²	2.170	-	-	0,00%
EUROPE¹	3.493	-	1	0,03%
TOTAL	60.814	341	239	0,40%

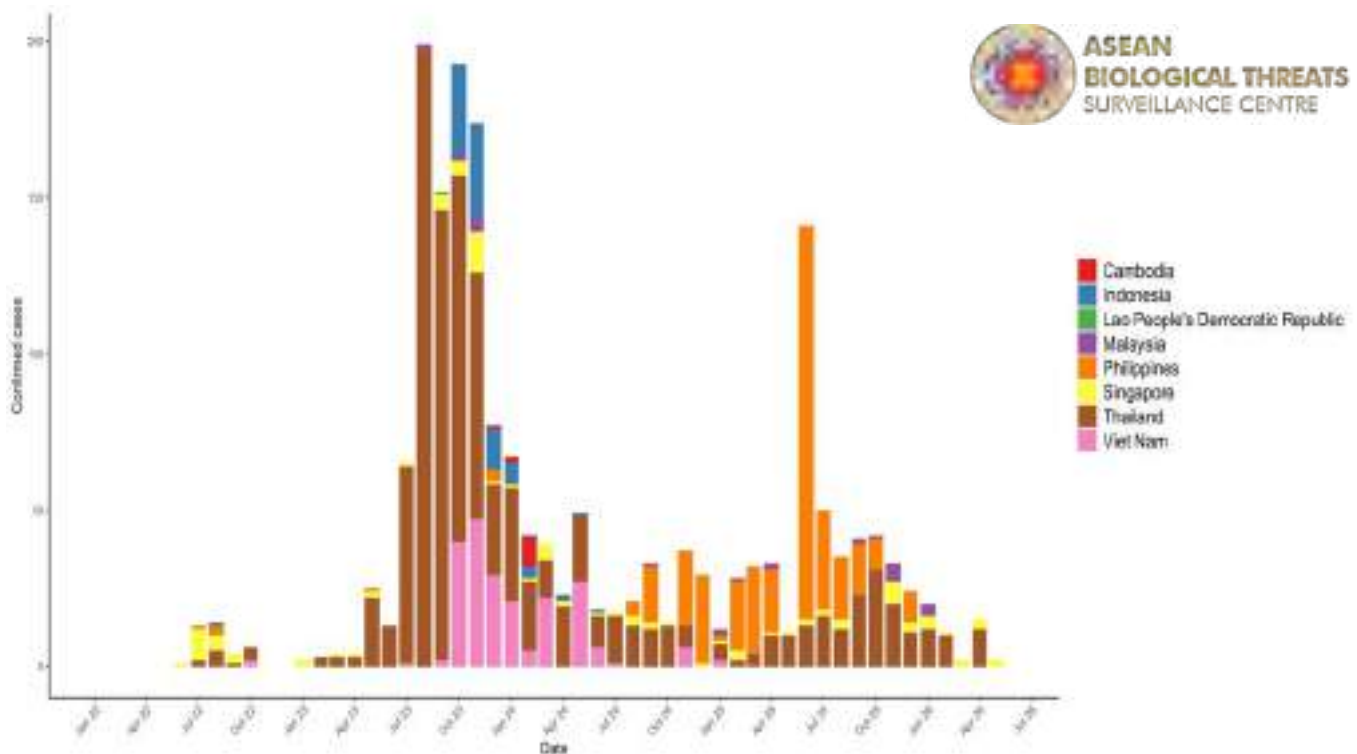
Source:

1. WHO Mpox Outbreak: Global Trends, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://worldhealthorg.shinyapps.io/mpx_global/)

2. Our World in Data, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://ourworldindata.org/mpox>)

Trend of Mpox Confirmed Cases in the ASEAN Region

January 1, 2022 to May 9, 2026



Source:

1. Ministry of Health Cambodia

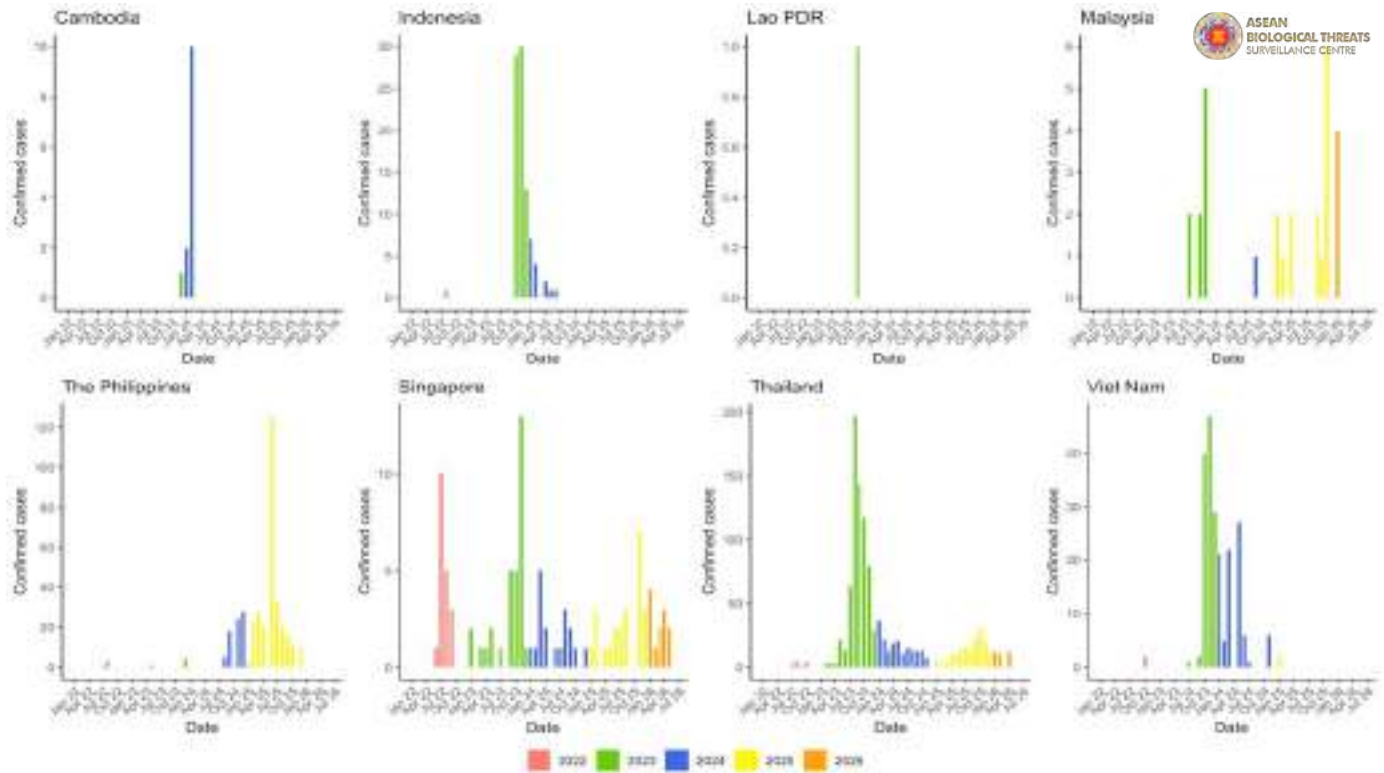
2. Ministry of Health Republic of Indonesia (<https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id>)

3. WHO Mpox Outbreak: Global Trends, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://worldhealthorg.shinyapps.io/mpx_global/)

4. Communicable Disease Agency, Ministry of Health Singapore, accessed May 12, 2026, <https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>



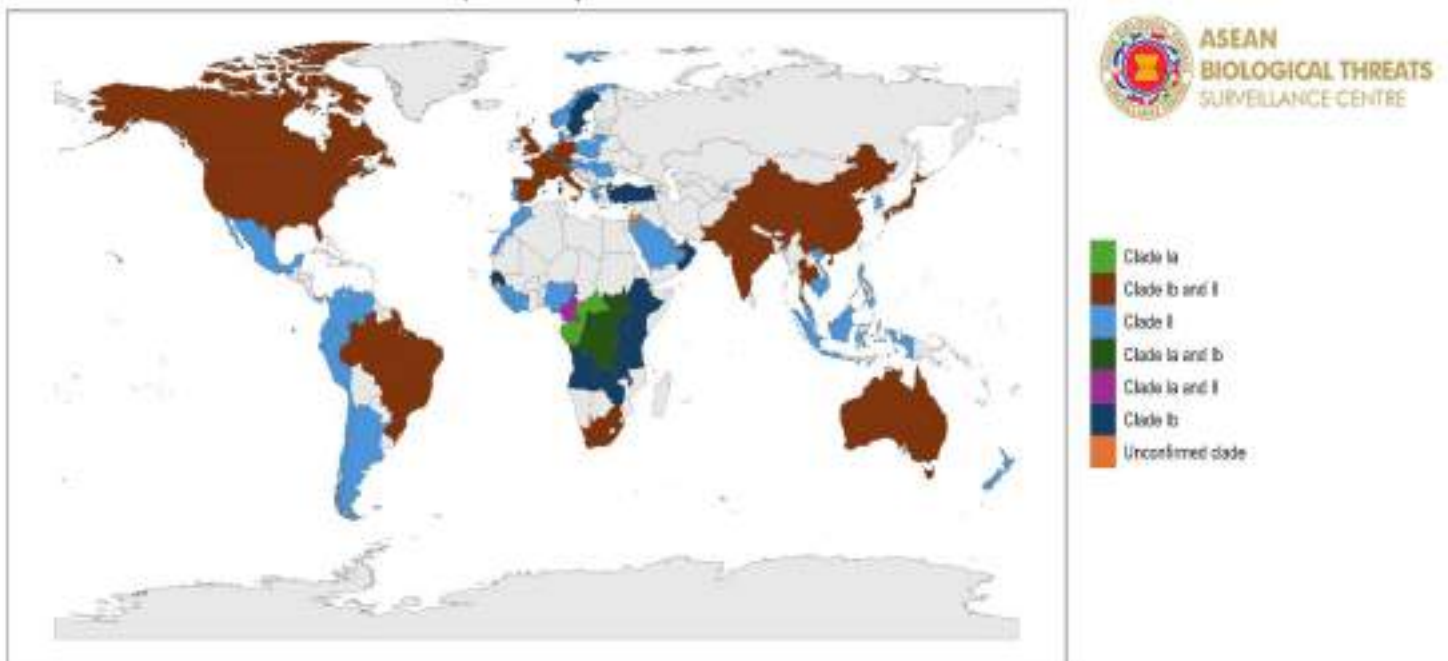
Trend of Mpox Confirmed Cases among ASEAN Member States January 1, 2022 to May 9, 2026



Source:

1. Ministry of Health Cambodia
2. Ministry of Health Republic of Indonesia (<https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id>)
3. WHO Mpox Outbreak: Global Trends, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://worldhealthorg.shinyapps.io/mpx_global/)
4. Communicable Disease Agency, Ministry of Health Singapore, accessed May 12, 2026, <https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

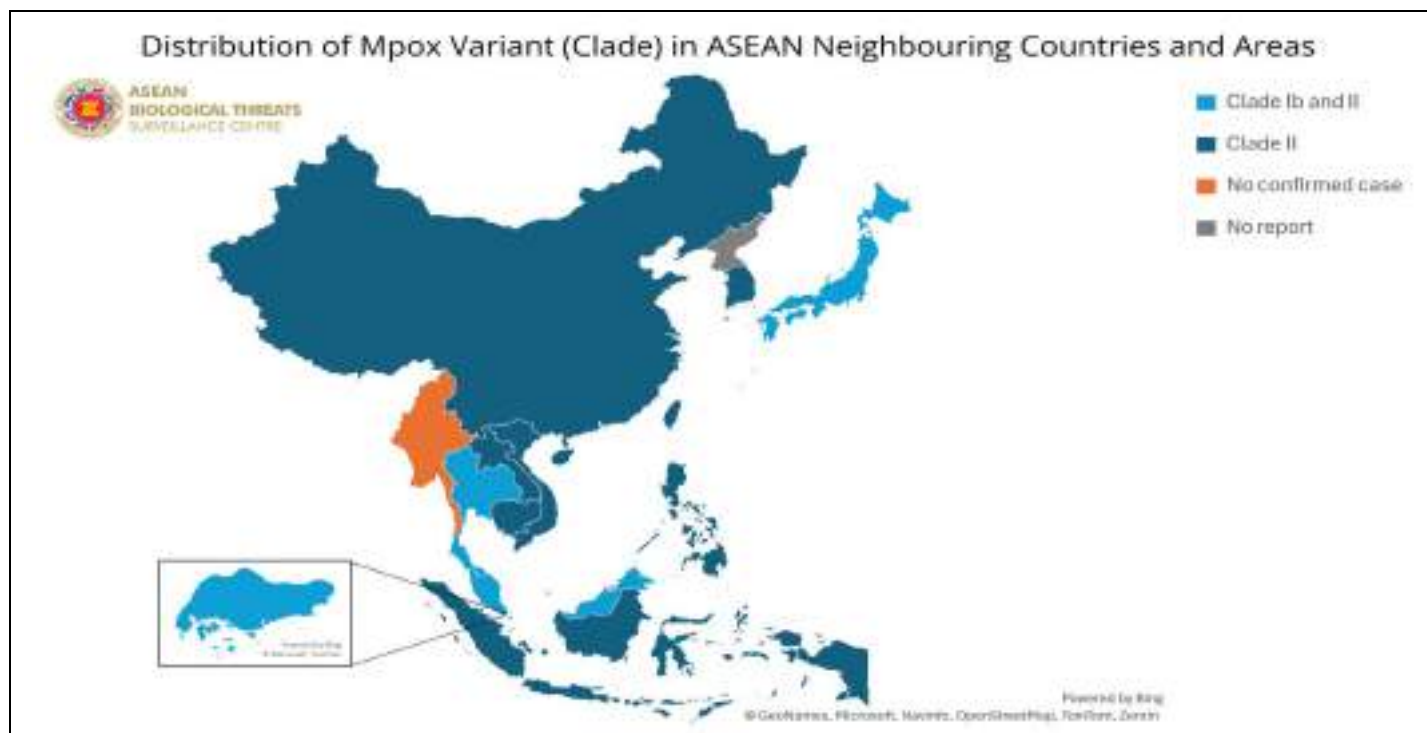
Distribution of Mpox Variants in The Global As of May 9, 2026



Source: GISAID and WHO



Distribution of Mpox Variant in the ASEAN and Neighbouring Countries and Areas As of May 9, 2026



Source:

1. Ministry of Health Cambodia
2. Ministry of Health Republic of Indonesia (<https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id>)
3. WHO Mpox Outbreak: Global Trends, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://worldhealthorg.shinyapps.io/mpx_global/)
4. Communicable Disease Agency, Ministry of Health Singapore, accessed May 12, 2026, <https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>



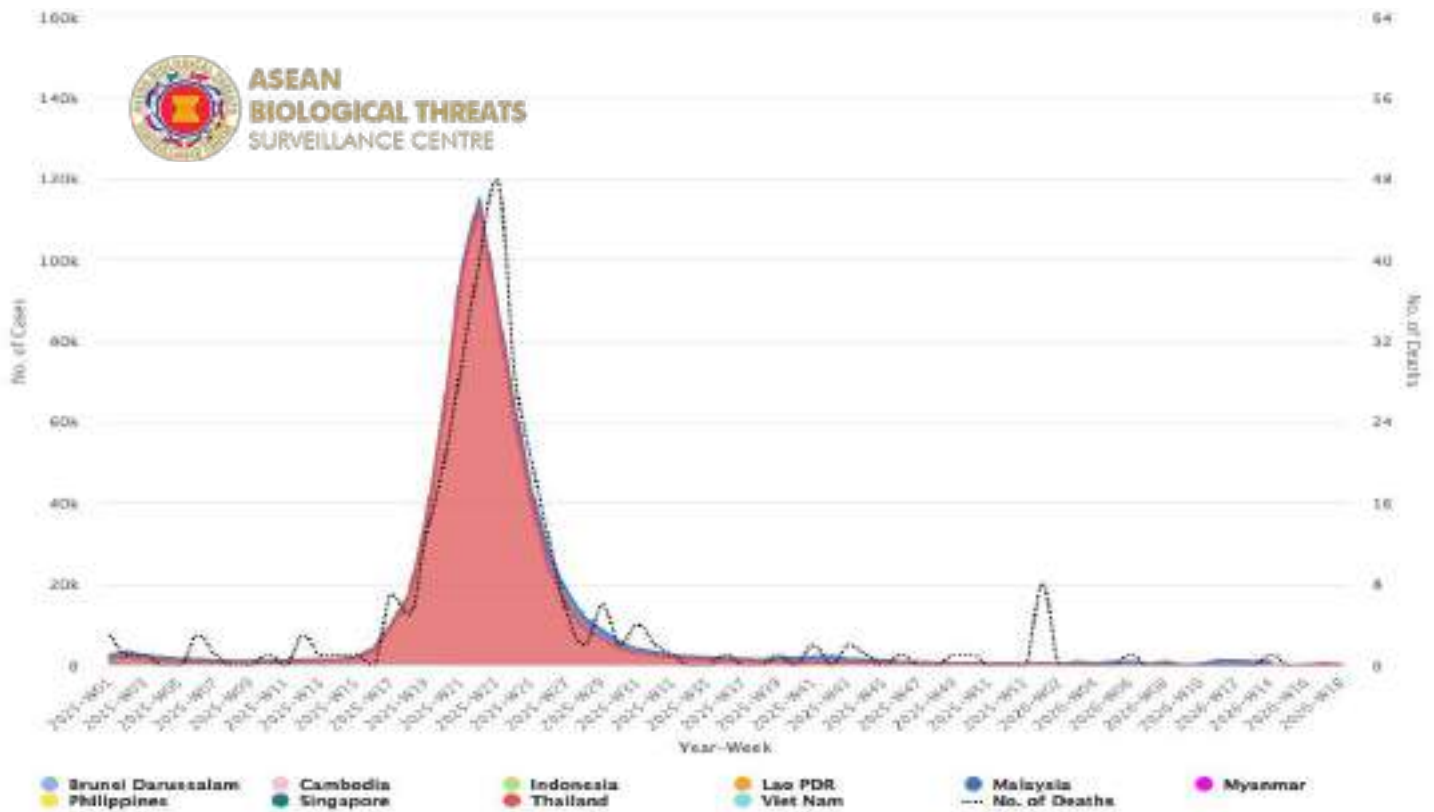
COVID-19

Key Findings

- Recently, the number of **confirmed COVID-19 cases reported to ASEAN are declining** compared to the previous year.
- The number of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported from 1 January 2026 to 9 May 2026 are **10,608 cases** with **0.1 % Case Fatality rate (CFR)**
- In April 2026, this week continues to show a stable **Omicron-only** landscape across ASEAN, with no new variant of concern detected. **JN.1** and its monitored descendants (including **LP.8.1**, **NB.1.8.1**, **KP.3**, **XEC** and **XFG**) remain predominant in Indonesia, the Philippines, Laos, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam, while Brunei is still largely driven by earlier **BA.*** lineages and Myanmar by **XBB.1.16** and related **XBB** lineages, indicating heterogeneous but overall stable variant patterns in the region.

ASEAN Weekly COVID-19 Cases and Deaths

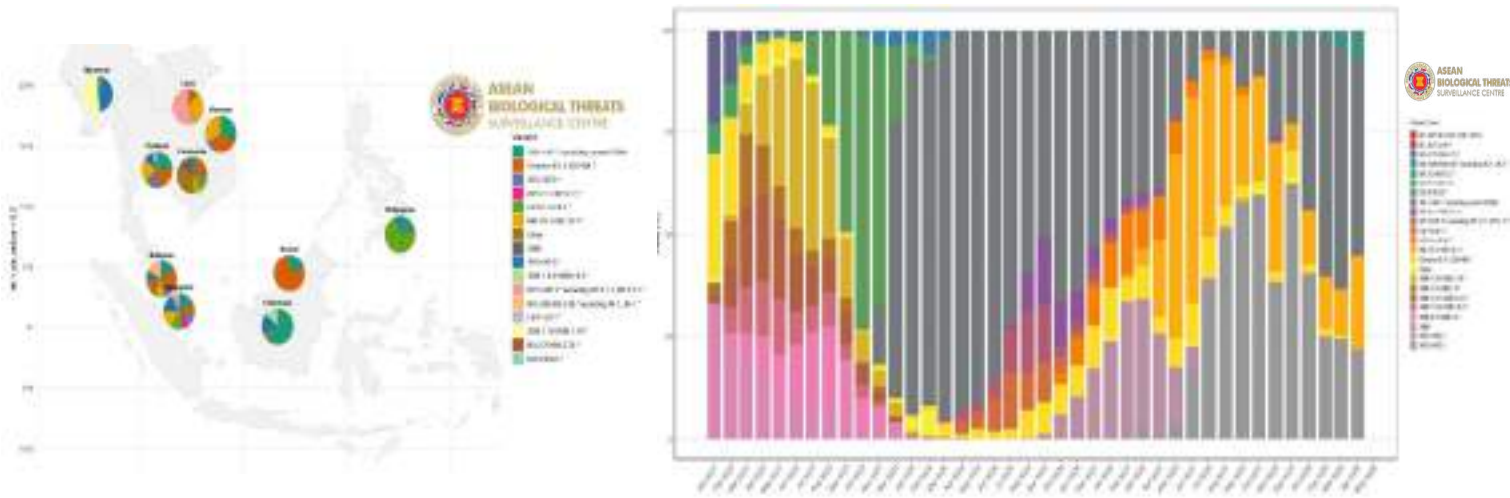
From January 1, 2025 to May 9, 2026



Sources: [Singapore Government](#), [MOH Indonesia](#), [MOH Cambodia](#), [DDC Thailand](#), [MOH Myanmar](#), [MOH Malaysia](#), and [WHO](#) accessed on May 12, 2026



COVID-19 Variants Frequencies Among the ASEAN Member States As of April 2026



Source: GISAID. "hCoV-19 Variants Dashboard," accessed May 12, 2026 , <https://gisaid.org/hcov-19-variants-dashboard/>.

COVID-19 Variants Frequencies in the ASEAN Region From January 2023 to April 2026

Country	JN.1+JN.1.*	Omicron B.1.1.529+BA.*	XEC+XEC.*	KP.3.1.1+KP.3.1.1.*	LP.8.1+LP.8.1.*	NB.1.8.1+NB.1.8.1.*	Other
Brunei	19.71	77.31	2.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	5.75	15.92	0.34	2.64	16.91	6.80	35.47
Indonesia	62.63	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.70	0.00
Laos	0.00	9.11	1.03	0.00	0.93	32.65	0.00
Malaysia	15.03	20.12	7.45	2.02	2.14	9.51	18.24
Myanmar	5.10	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.00
Philippines	20.53	2.71	0.00	0.00	71.61	0.00	0.00
Singapore	17.13	12.45	9.60	6.95	12.90	16.82	0.00
Thailand	24.53	21.07	11.30	2.56	6.03	18.53	0.00
Vietnam	30.84	29.09	7.23	0.00	0.00	32.84	0.00

Source: GISAID. "hCoV-19 Variants Dashboard," accessed May 12, 2026 , <https://gisaid.org/hcov-19-variants-dashboard/>.

From January 2023 to April 2026

Country	XBB*	XFG+ XFG.*	XBB.1.9.2+ XBB1.9.2.*	KP.3+KP.3.*	BA.2.86+ BA.2.86.*	LB.1+LB.1.*	XBB.1.16+ XBB.1.16.*	BA.2.75+BA.2.75.*
Brunei	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cambodia	15.82	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	0.00	19.74	13.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Laos	0.00	0.70	0.00	55.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	3.47	4.10	0.00	4.91	9.54	3.47	0.00	0.00
Myanmar	0.00	40.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52.09	0.00
Philippines	0.00	5.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	0.00	16.20	0.00	5.05	0.00	2.08	0.00	0.42
Thailand	0.00	10.86	0.00	3.42	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: GISAID. "hCoV-19 Variants Dashboard," accessed May 12, 2026 , <https://gisaid.org/hcov-19-variants-dashboard/>.



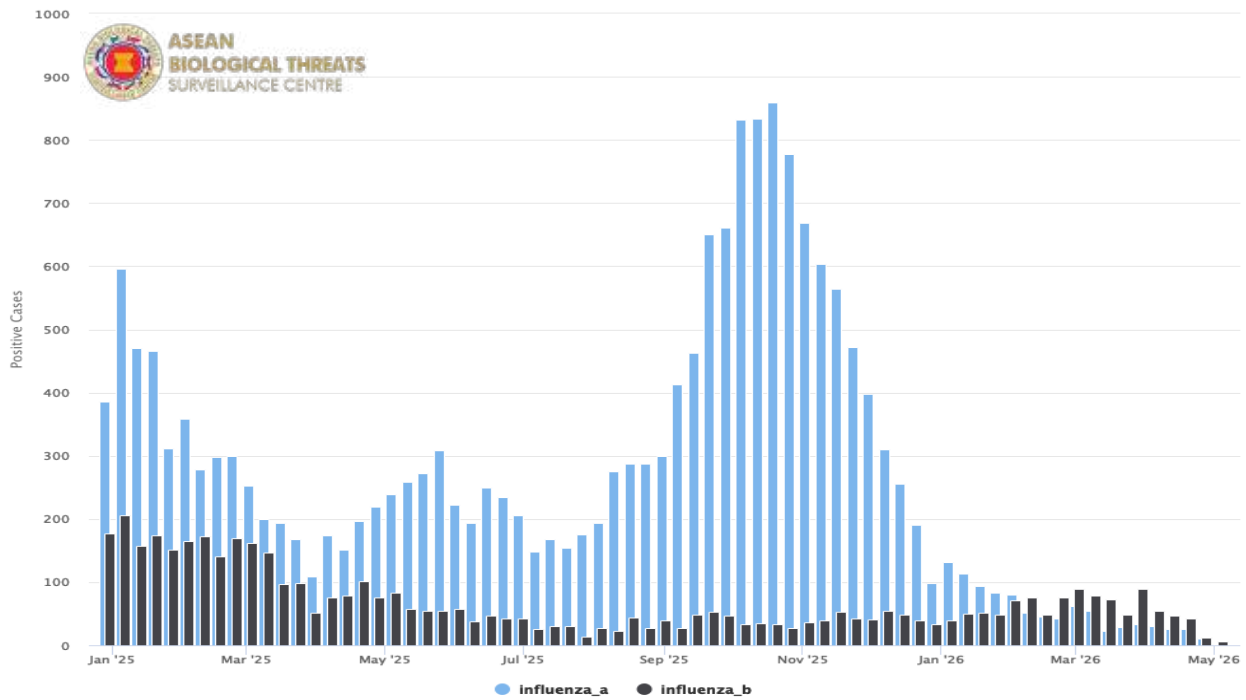
INFLUENZA

Key Findings

- Recently, most influenza cases among ASEAN Member States had decreased.
- Most of Influenza-like illness (ILI) and severe acute respiratory infection (SARI) cases were decrease among some ASEAN Member States.

Trends of Influenza Confirmed Cases in the ASEAN region

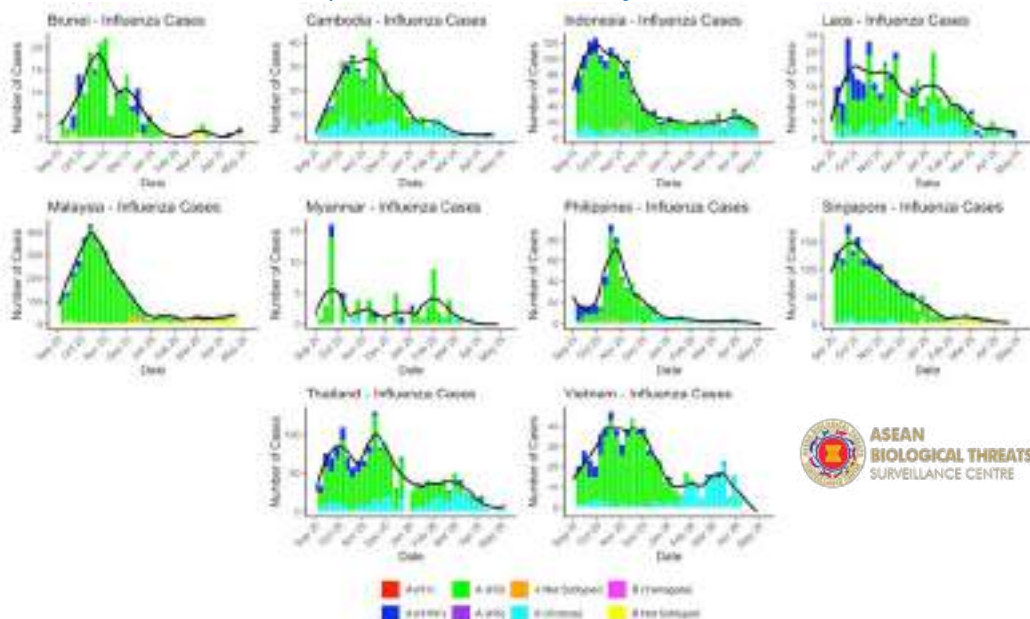
From January 1, 2025 to May 9, 2026



Source: WHO FluNet, accessed on May 12, 2026 (<https://www.who.int/tools/fluNet>)

Trend of Influenza Cases among ASEAN Member States

September 1, 2025 to May 9, 2026

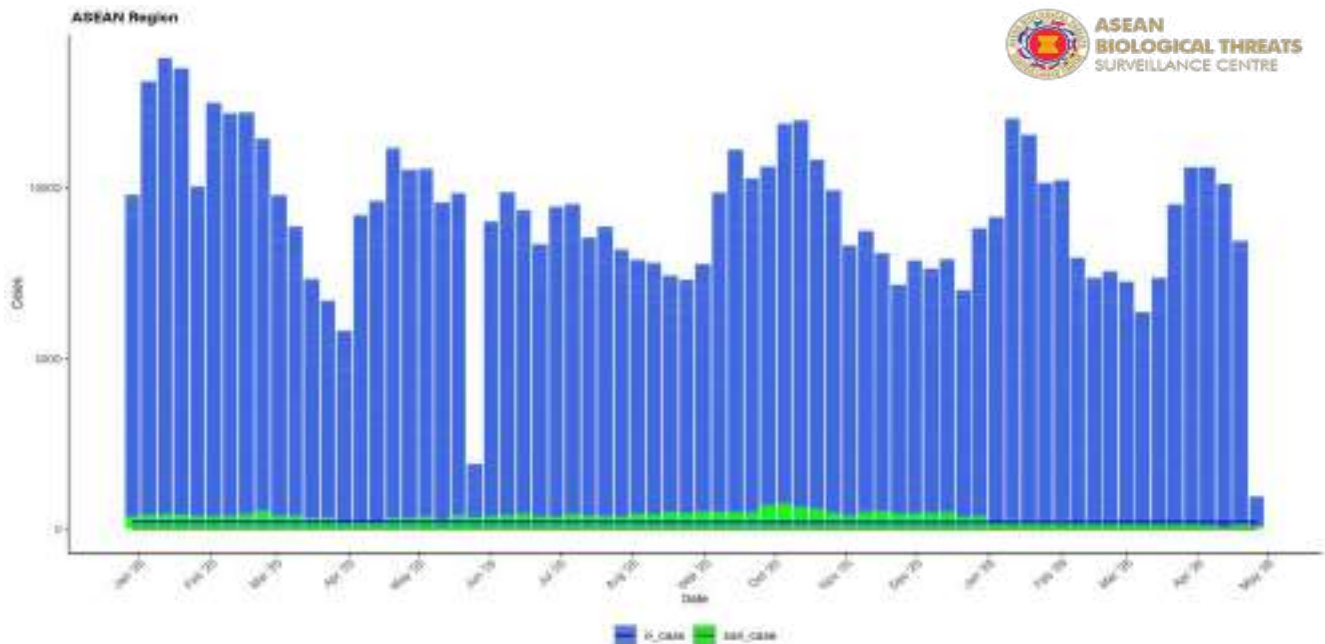


Source: WHO FluNet, accessed on May 12, 2026 (<https://www.who.int/tools/fluNet>)



Trend of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) and Severe Acute Respiratory Illness (SARI) in the ASEAN Region

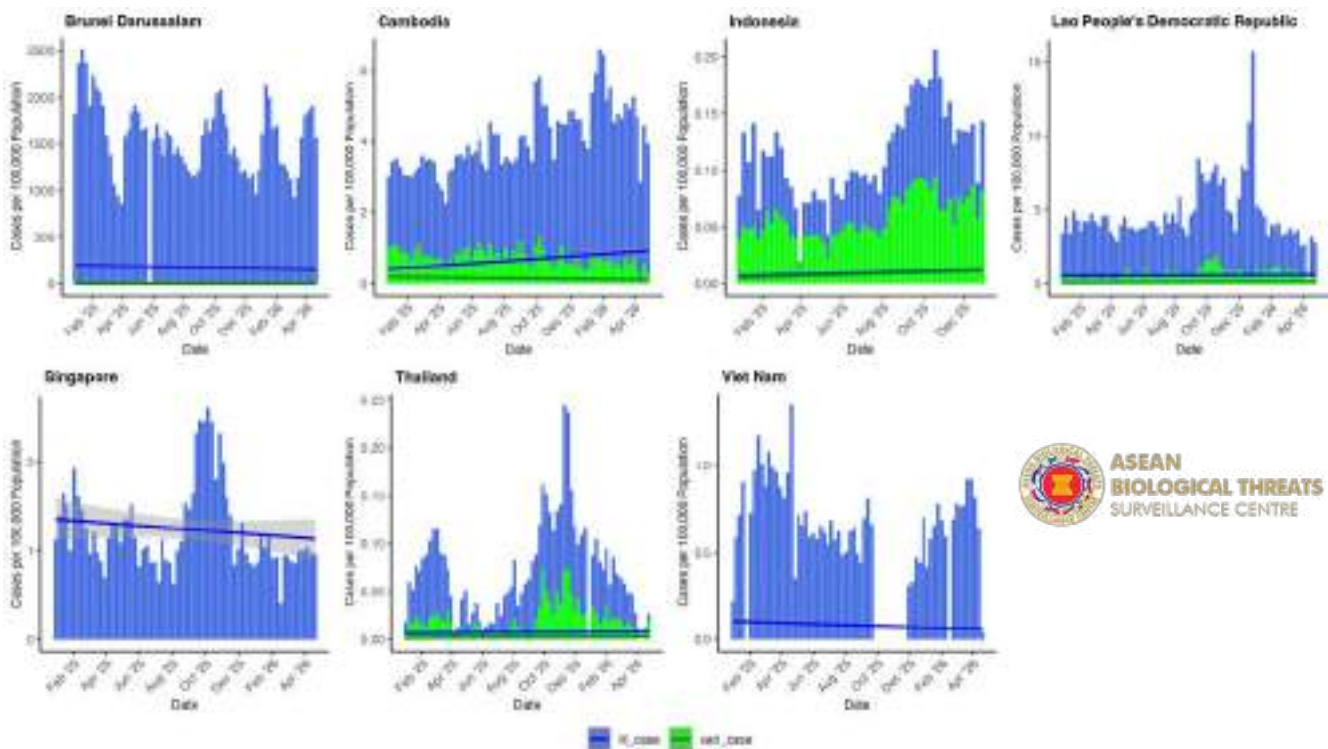
January 1, 2025 to May 9, 2026



Source: WHO FluID, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://www.who.int/teams/global-influenza-programme/surveillance-and-monitoring/influenza-surveillance-outputs>)

Trend of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) and Severe Acute Respiratory Illness (SARI) among ASEAN Member States

January 1, 2025 to May 9, 2026



Source: WHO FluID, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://www.who.int/teams/global-influenza-programme/surveillance-and-monitoring/influenza-surveillance-outputs>)



AVIAN INFLUENZA (H5N1)

Key Findings

- In 2026, Avian Influenza (H5N1) is found in Cambodia. In Epi-week 18, there was no new case in the ASEAN region.

Distribution of Avian Influenza (H5N1) cases in the ASEAN Region

AMS	Avian Influenza (H5N1)					
	Cumulative Cases 2025	Cumulative Deaths 2025	Epi-week 18		Period 2026	
			New Cases	New Deaths	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths
Cambodia	18	9	0	0	4	1
Viet Nam	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	19	9	0	0	4	1

Source: [WHO](#), [Ministry of Health of Cambodia](#).

HANTAVIRUS

Key Findings

- In 2026, hantavirus is found in Indonesia. In Epi-week 18, 2026, there was no new case of Hantavirus reported.

Distribution of Hantavirus Cases in the ASEAN Region

AMS	Hantavirus					
	Cumulative Cases 2025	Cumulative Deaths 2025	Epi-week 18		Period 2026	
			New Cases	New Deaths	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths
Indonesia	18	0	0	0	5	0
Total	18	0	0	0	5	0

Source: [MoH Indonesia](#)

LEGIONELLOSIS

Key Findings

- In 2026, the legionellosis is found in Singapore and Thailand. In Epi-week 18, there was one case of Legionellosis reported in the region.

Distribution of Legionellosis Cases in the ASEAN Region

AMS	Legionellosis					
	Cumulative Cases 2025	Cumulative Deaths 2025	Epi-week 18		Period 2026	
			New Cases	New Deaths	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths
Indonesia	49	2	0	0	0	0
Singapore	62	0	0	0	9	0
Thailand	24	1	1	0	11	0
Total	135	3	1	0	20	0

Source: [MoH Indonesia](#), [MoH Singapore](#), [MoH Thailand](#)



MENINGOCOCCAL DISEASE

Key Findings

- In 2026, meningococcal disease is found in Indonesia, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam. In Epi-week 18, 2026, there was one case of Meningococcal Disease reported among AMS.

Distribution of Meningococcal Disease Cases in the ASEAN Region

AMS	Meningococcal Disease					
	Cumulative Cases 2025	Cumulative Deaths 2025	Epi-week 18		Period 2026	
			New Cases	New Deaths	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	1	1
Singapore	7	0	0	0	2	0
Thailand	39	5	1	0	10	3
Viet Nam	95	0	0	0	1	0
Total	141	5	1	0	14	4

Source: [WHO](#), [MoH Indonesia](#), [MoH Singapore](#), [MoH Thailand](#)

POLIOMYELITIS

Key Findings

- In 2026, Poliomyelitis has not been reported among AMS. In Epi-week 18, there was no new case of Poliomyelitis reported.

Distribution of Poliomyelitis Cases in the ASEAN Region

AMS	Poliomyelitis					
	Cumulative Cases 2025	Cumulative Deaths 2025	Epi-week 18		Period 2026	
			New Cases	New Deaths	Cumulative Cases	Cumulative Deaths
Lao PDR	1	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2	0	0	0	0	0

Source: [WHO](#)

Zoonosis

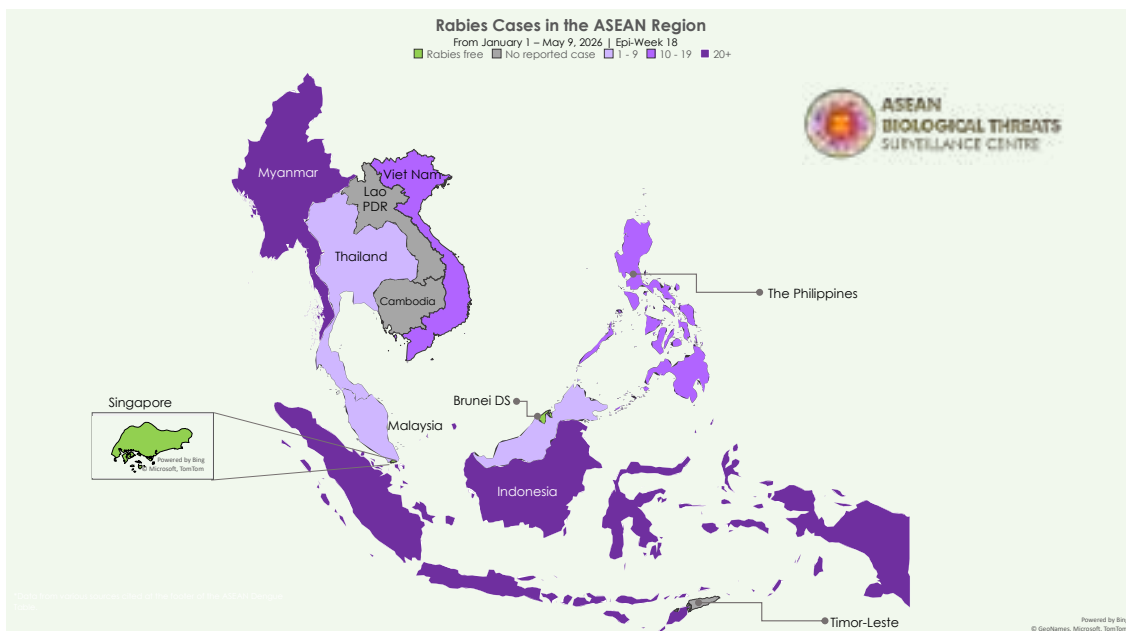




RABIES

Key Findings

- The **ASEAN** region reported **seven** new rabies cases in Epi-week 18, 2026.
- The total number of rabies cases from January 1 to May 9, 2026 are **110** cases with **100%** CFR.



Rabies cases in the ASEAN region

Country	Data as of	Cumulative Cases	New Cases Since Previous Report	Cumulative Deaths	CFR
Brunei Darussalam					
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia¹	May 9	33	-	33	100%
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia²	May 9	4	1	4	100%
Myanmar³	May 9	34	2	34	100%
Philippines²	April 4	17	-	17	100%
Singapore					
Thailand⁴	May 9	2	0	2	100%
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam²	March 28	20	4	20	100%
Total		110	7	110	100%

Source:

1. Ministry of Health, Republic of Indonesia
2. Bluedot Platform, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://portal.bluedot.global/>)
3. Department of Public Health, Ministry of Health, Myanmar
4. Bureau of Epidemiology, Department of Disease Control, Ministry of Public Health Thailand, accessed May 12, 2026, ([https://dvis3.ddc.moph.go.th/t/DDC_CENTER_DOE/views/ Weekly/sheet13?%3Aembed=y&%3AisGuestRedirectFromVizportal=y&%3Aorigin=card_share_link](https://dvis3.ddc.moph.go.th/t/DDC_CENTER_DOE/views/Weekly/sheet13?%3Aembed=y&%3AisGuestRedirectFromVizportal=y&%3Aorigin=card_share_link))

Vector-Borne Diseases





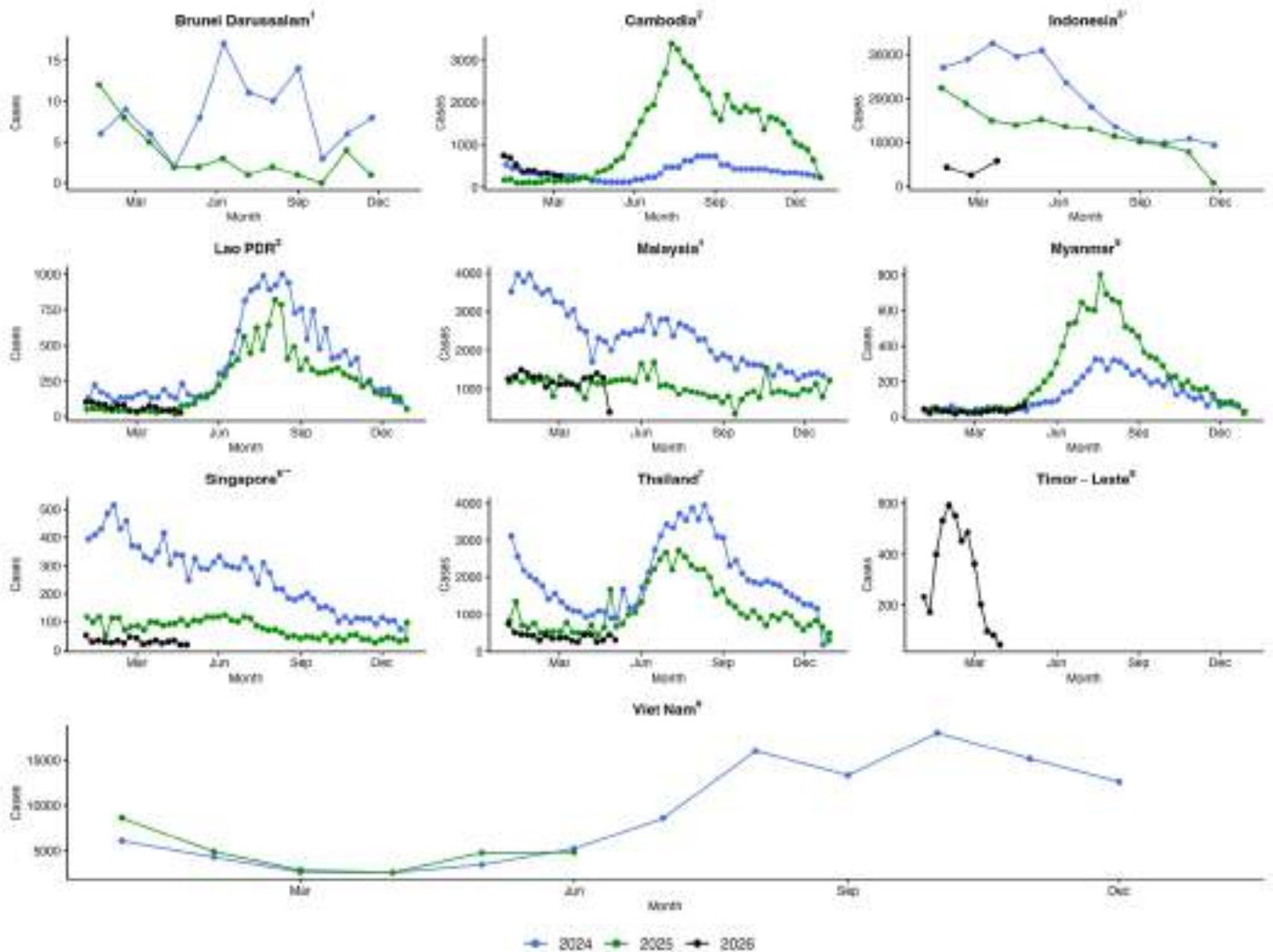
DENGUE

Key Findings

- The **ASEAN** region reported **390** new dengue cases in Epi-week 18, 2026.
- The total number of dengue cases from January 1 to May 9, 2026 are **77,463** cases and **96** deaths with **0.12% CFR**.

Trend of Dengue cases in the ASEAN region, 2024 – 2026

Below are trend of dengue cases among ASEAN Member States since January 1, 2024 up to May 9, 2026.



Source:

1. Ministry of Health, Brunei Darussalam
2. WHO WPRO, "Dengue," World Health Organization, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://www.who.int/westernpacific/emergencies/surveillance/dengue>).
3. Ministry of Health, Republic of Indonesia
4. Portal Rasmi iDengue untuk Komuniti, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://idengue.mysa.gov.my/>)
5. Department of Public Health, Ministry of Health, Myanmar
6. Ministry of Health. "Weekly Infectious Disease Bulletin", accessed May 12, 2026 . (<https://www.moh.gov.sg/resources-statistics/infectious-disease-statistics/2025/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin>)
7. Bureau of Epidemiology, Department of Disease Control, Ministry of Public Health Thailand, accessed May 12, 2026 , (https://dvis3.ddc.moph.go.th/t/DDC_CENTER_DOE/views/_Weekly/sheet13?%3Aembed=y&%3AisGuestRedirectFromVizportal=y&%3Aorigin=card_share_link)
8. Ministry of Health, Timor-Leste
9. WHO Global Dengue Surveillance, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://worldhealthorg.shinyapps.io/dengue_global/)

- Data were updated and collected from official sources, which may have a 2-8 weeks delay in reporting. Data must be interpreted cautiously.

*Notified dengue cases only includes severe cases Dengue Hemorrhagic fever (DHF) and Dengue Shock Syndrome (DSS)

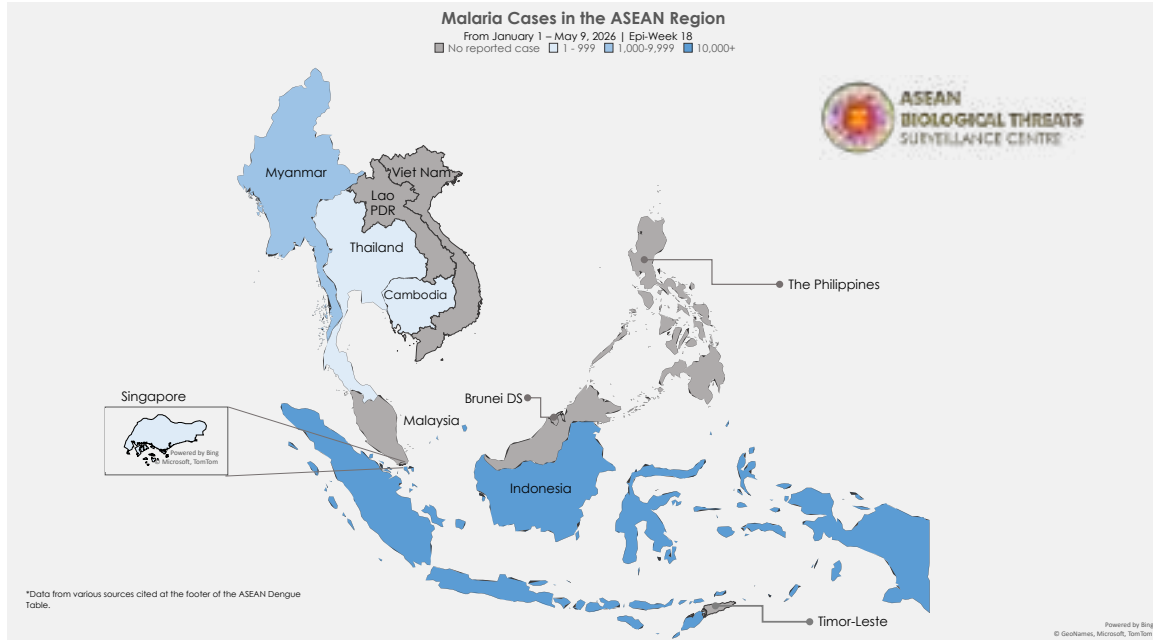
**Notified dengue cases only includes Dengue Fever (DF) and DHF

MALARIA



Key Findings

- The **ASEAN** region reported **82** new malaria cases in Epi-week 18, 2026.
- The total number of malaria cases from January 1 to May 9, 2026 are **167,326** cases and **144** deaths with **0.09%** CFR.



Malaria cases in the ASEAN region

Country	Data as of	Cumulative Cases	New Cases Since Last Week	Cumulative Deaths	CFR
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia ¹	May 9	6	0	0	0.00%
Indonesia ²	April 11	140,868	-	142	0.10%
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar ³	March 31	25,252	-	0	0.00%
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore ⁴	May 9	6	0	0	0.00%
Thailand ⁵	May 9	1,194	82	2	0.17%
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-
Total		167,326	82	144	0.09%

Source:

1. Cambodia National Malaria Center, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://mis.cnm.gov.kh/Dashboard>)
2. Malaria Cases in Indonesia, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://malaria.kemkes.go.id/case>)
3. Department of Public Health, Ministry of Health, Myanmar
4. Ministry of Health Singapore, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://www.moh.gov.sg/others/resources-and-statistics/infectious-disease-statistics-2025-weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin>)
5. Bureau of Epidemiology, Department of Disease Control, Ministry of Public Health Thailand, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://dvis3.ddc.moph.go.th/t/DDC_CENTER_DOE/views/Weekly/sheet13?%3Aembed=y&%3AisGuestRedirectFromVizportal=y&%3Aorigin=card_share_link)

A close-up photograph of a person wearing a white lab coat, using a syringe to draw liquid from a small glass vial. The person's hands are the central focus, with the syringe held vertically. The background is a soft, out-of-focus light blue. The text 'Vaccine-Preventable Diseases' is overlaid in large, white, bold font on the left side of the image.

Vaccine- Preventable Diseases



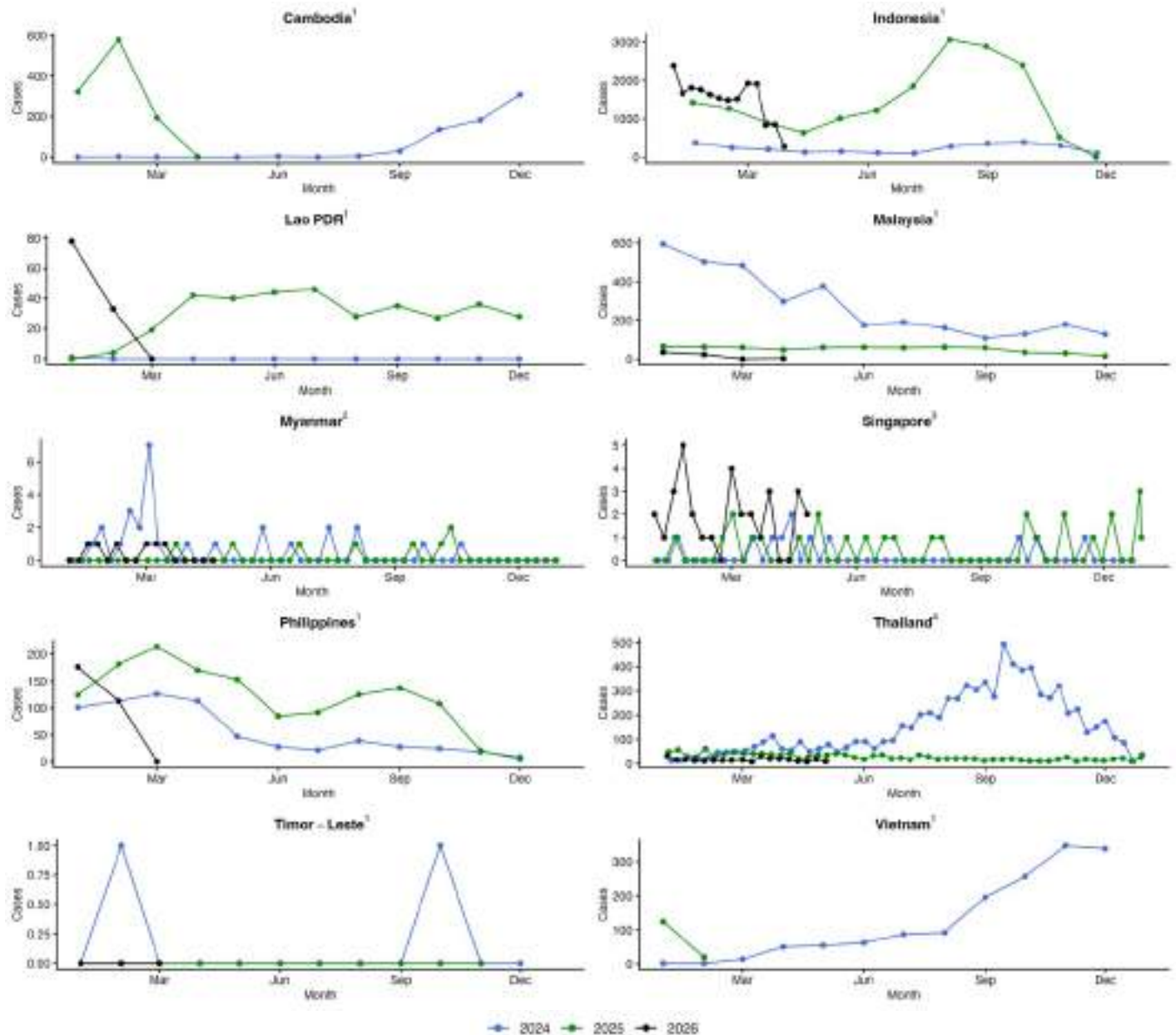
MEASLES

Key Findings

- The **ASEAN** region reported **12** new measles cases in Epi-week 18, 2026.
- The total number of measles cases from January 1 to May 9, 2026 are **20,420** cases with **0%** CFR.

Trend of Measles cases in the ASEAN region, 2024 - 2026

Below are trend of measles cases among ASEAN Member States since January 1, 2024 up to May 9, 2026.



Source:

1. Provisional Measles and Rubella Data, World Health Organization, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://immunizationdata.who.int/global?topic=Provisional-measles-and-rubella-data&location=>)Provisional Measles and Rubella Data, World Health Organization, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://immunizationdata.who.int/global?topic=Provisional-measles-and-rubella-data&location=>)
2. Department of Public Health, Ministry of Health, Myanmar
3. Ministry of Health Singapore, accessed May 12, 2026 (<https://www.moh.gov.sg/others/resources-and-statistics/infectious-disease-statistics-2025-weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin>)
4. Bureau of Epidemiology, Department of Disease Control, Ministry of Public Health Thailand, accessed May 12, 2026 (https://dvis3.ddc.moph.go.th/t/DDC_CENTER_DOE/Views/_Weekly/sheet13?%3Aembed=y&%3AisGuestRedirectFromVizportal=y&%3Aorigin=card_share_link)



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