

This report is based on media monitoring of infectious and emerging diseases globally and within ASEAN Member States, to enhance pandemic and epidemic preparedness and response in the ASEAN Region. We publish this report three times a week.

Global Situation

Hantavirus

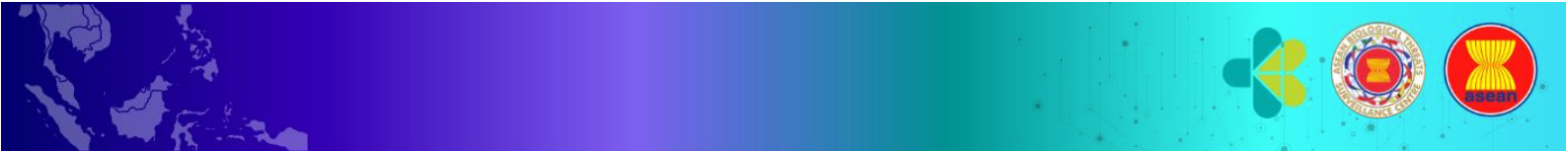
- **Russia:** Mari El Republic reported two new Hemorrhagic Fever with Renal Syndrome (HFRS) cases in Novotoryalsky District during the past week (MK-Mari.ru, 2025). Both patients were infected while dismantling woodsheds. Health authorities warned of the disease's potential severity and advised residents to use protective equipment when working in dusty or rodent-contaminated environments to prevent infection. [\[Full article\]](#)
- The **United States (US):** Carson City Health and Human Services reported the first hantavirus case of 2025 involving a man over 50 years old, marking the third case reported in the Carson–Douglas–Lyon County region this year (2News, 2025). The patient was likely exposed to rodent droppings or nesting materials while cleaning his home. Officials advised residents to follow proper disinfection protocols and take preventive measures to reduce rodent exposure. [\[Full article\]](#)

Leptospirosis

- **Ukraine's** Ministry of Health reported a fatal leptospirosis case in Lviv region on November 7, 2025, involving a 69-year-old man, marking the fourth death this year (Zaxid.net, 2025). A total of 20 cases were recorded so far 2025. The patient, who delayed seeking medical care, had participated in fishing and agricultural work. Authorities advised avoiding contact with contaminated water and maintaining hygiene to prevent infection. [\[Full article\]](#)

Measles

- **Canada:** Manitoba reported nine new confirmed measles cases since October 24, 2025, raising the outbreak total to 247 confirmed as of November 1 (CBC, 2025). Sixteen patients, including 13 children, required hospitalization, with two in intensive care. About 87% of cases involved unvaccinated individuals. Authorities continue weekly monitoring and data updates to guide outbreak response. [\[Full article\]](#)



Mpox

- The **United States (US)**: San Diego County, California, reported a more than twofold rise in mpox cases over the past three months, with 14 new infections compared to five in the first half of 2025, according to the County Health and Human Services Agency on November 7 (El Imparcial, 2025). Authorities emphasized that mpox spreads through close physical contact and reminded the public that anyone can contract the virus. [[Full article](#)]

Typhoid

- **India**: Surat City reported two fatal typhoid cases in Vesu following persistent fever after Diwali (Gujarat Samachar, 2025). The cases were a 4-year-old girl died after five days of fever despite hospital care, and a 43-year-old woman also died while receiving treatment at private hospitals. Both patients were admitted to multiple healthcare facilities during illness. [[Full article](#)]

Regional Situation

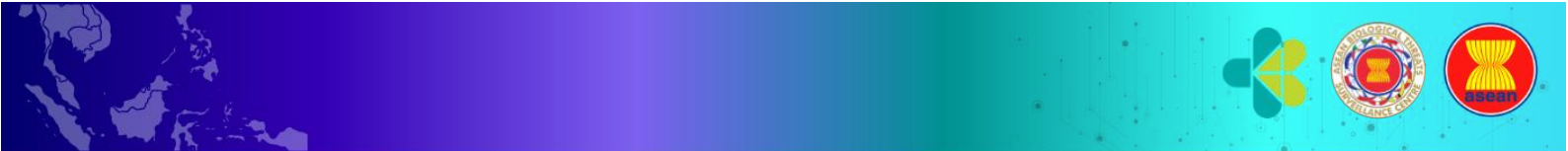
Dengue

- **Indonesia**: Palopo City, South Sulawesi Province, reported 110 dengue cases in 2025, including 11 in October, mostly in East Wara Subdistrict (Tribun Makassar, 2025). Health officials attributed the increase to changing weather and poor environmental conditions. The Health Department urged residents to implement strategy to prevent further transmission. [[Full article](#)]
- **Viet Nam**: Binh Minh Ward reported three dengue cases in Thanh Dong neighborhood on November 6, 2025 (Vietnam.vn, 2025). Cases occurred in closely situated households, including a recent female patient who recovered after hospitalization. Health authorities, in coordination with local militia and epidemic control teams, conducted mosquito control spraying, environmental sanitation, and community mobilization to prevent further transmission. [[Full article](#)]

Hanoi reported 483 dengue cases from October 31 to November 7, 2025, across 97 communes, with 27 active clusters; cumulative cases in 2025 reached 4,848 with no deaths, representing a 22% decrease from 2024 (Lao Dong Thudo, 2025). Authorities implemented mosquito surveillance, larvicide campaigns, chemical spraying, and community education, and integrated chikungunya prevention. [[Full article](#)]

Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease (HFMD)

- **Viet Nam**: Ho Chi Minh City reported 1,136 HFMD cases from October 27 to November 2, 2025, a 17.4% increase compared to the four-week average (Tuoi Tre, 2025). Since early 2025, a total of 27,622 cases has been recorded, with high incidence in Con Dao, Nha Be, and Binh Tan districts (CBC, 2025). Health authorities urged reinforced hygiene practices in schools and households. [[Full article](#)]



From October 31 to November 7, 2025, **Hanoi** reported 127 HFMD cases across 62 communes, down 50 cases from the previous week (Lao Dong Thudo, 2025). Year-to-date, 5,572 cases were recorded, surpassing 2024 totals, with 70 active clusters. Authorities continue early detection, case investigation, and cluster management in healthcare facilities and the community to prevent further transmission. [[Full article](#)]

Leptospirosis

- The **Philippines**: As of 3 November 2025, Puerto Princesa City reported 44 leptospirosis cases, including 26 suspected, 17 probable, and 1 confirmed, with four deaths (Radyo Palaweno, 2025). Most cases occurred in Barangay San Pedro, affecting adults aged 30–49, while fatalities involved individuals over 50. Infections were primarily linked to flooding and agricultural activities. Authorities advised residents to avoid floodwaters and maintain environmental hygiene to prevent further transmission. [[Full article](#)]

Measles

- **Viet Nam**: From October 31 to November 7, 2025, Hanoi reported six measles cases across five communes, down from 14 the previous week (Lao Dong Thudo, 2025). Year-to-date, 4,442 cases and one death have been recorded, exceeding 2024 totals. Authorities continue early detection, case investigation, and cluster management in healthcare facilities and the community to prevent further transmission. [[Full article](#)]

Rabies

- **Viet Nam**: Dong Nai Province reported a human rabies death in week 45 of 2025, involving a 23-year-old man bitten by a stray dog in Tam Hiep ward (Đảng Cộng Sản, 2025). From January to November, six human rabies deaths occurred alongside 71 rabies outbreaks in dogs and cats across 36 communes. Authorities conducted case investigations, promoted dog vaccination, urged timely post-exposure prophylaxis for bite victims, and reinforced community awareness on rabies prevention. [[Full article](#)]

References

- 2News (2025) First hantavirus case reported in Lyon County this year. 2News. Available at: https://www.2news.com/news/local/first-hantavirus-case-reported-in-lyon-county-this-year/article_e6bdf8f9-d23f-4b2f-9e0f-c3a7450a1c6f.html (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- CBC (2025) Measles cases in Manitoba, November 11. CBC. Available at: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/measles-cases-november-11-9.6971877> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- Đảng Cộng Sản (2025) Young man subjectively did not get vaccinated, leading to death from rabies. Đảng Cộng Sản. Available at: <https://dangcongsan.org.vn/dongnai/tin-tuc-hoat-dong/nam-thanh-nien-chu-quan-khong-di-tiem-vaccine-dan-den-tu-vong-do-benh-dai.html> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- El Imparcial (2025) Monkey virus cases double in San Diego. El Imparcial. Available at: <https://www.elimparcial.com/mundo/2025/11/08/aumentan-casos-del-virus-del-mono-al-doble-en-san-diego/> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- Gujarat Samachar (2025) 312 cases of dengue in Surat Civil in a month; death of a girl and a young man. Gujarat Samachar. Available at: <https://www.gujaratsamachar.com/news/gujarat/312-cases-of-dengue-in-surat-civil-in-a-month-death-of-a-girl-and-a-young-man-13228698124.html> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).



- Lao Dong Thudo (2025) Hà Nội ghi nhận thêm 483 ca sốt xuất huyết tại 97 phường, xã. Lao Dong Thudo. Available at: <https://laodongthudo.vn/ha-noi-ghi-nhan-them-483-ca-sot-xuat-huyet-tai-97-phuong-xa-201203.html> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- MK-Mari.ru (2025) Two cases of HFRS have been identified in the Novotoryalsky District. MK-Mari.ru. Available at: <https://www.mk-mari.ru/incident/2025/11/07/v-novotoryalskom-rayone-vyyavleno-dva-sluchaya-glps.html> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- Radyo Palaweno (2025) 44 kaso ng leptospirosis naitala sa Puerto Princesa, 4 namatay. Facebook. Available at: <https://www.facebook.com/Dzip864RadyoPalaweno/photos/44-kaso-ng-leptospirosis-naitala-sa-puerto-princesa-4-namataypuerto-princesa-cit/1420102766791295/> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- Tribun Makassar (2025) 11 warga Palopo positif DBD selama sepekan. Tribun Makassar. Available at: <https://makassar.tribunnews.com/palopo/1818577/11-warga-palopo-positif-dbd-selama-sepekan> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- Tuoi Tre (2025) Morning news 11-8: Assessment of Tu Du 2 Hospital in Can Gio; Ho Chi Minh City has 1,100 cases of hand, foot and mouth disease per week. Tuoi Tre. Available at: <https://tuoitre.vn/tin-tuc-sang-8-11-tham-dinh-benh-vien-tu-du-2-o-can-gio-tp-hcm-co-1-100-ca-tay-chan-mieng-1-tuan-20251107212347804.htm> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- Vietnam.vn (2025) Isolating and handling dengue fever outbreak in Thanh Dong neighborhood. Vietnam.vn. Available at: <https://www.vietnam.vn/khoanh-vung-va-xu-ly-o-dich-sot-xuat-huyet-tai-khu-pho-thanh-dong> (Accessed: 10 November 2025).
- Zaxid.net (2025) A 69-year-old resident of Lviv region died from complications of leptospirosis. Zaxid.net. Available at: https://zaxid.net/vid_uskladnen_leptospirozu_pomer_69_richniy_meshkanets_lvivshhini_n162_3191 (Accessed: 10 November 2025).